



# University of Pretoria Yearbook 2019

## BSc Landscape Architecture (12132019)

<b>Minimum duration of study</b>	3 years
<b>Total credits</b>	412
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### Programme information

Landscape architecture is the science and art of the design of outside areas for the use and enjoyment of people. Parks, game reserves, recreational areas and marinas are only a few of the environments which the landscape architect designs. They create urban oases in the form of plazas and pedestrian routes, and design environments around shopping centres and residential developments. The landscape architect can join a private firm, start an own business, or accept employment in central, provincial or local government in departments that handle water usage and research, forestry, environmental matters, sport, recreational and fishing areas, and nature conservation.

Students are advised to work in the offices of an architect or a landscape architect to gain practical experience during the university recesses.

BScLArch is a three-year degree and is regarded as an exit level that enables the graduate to register as a candidate landscape architectural technologist who is a professional person registered by the South African Council of the Landscape Architectural Profession in terms of the Act on the Landscape Architectural Profession (Act 45 of 2000). Such practitioners provide assistance in the practices of the disciplines of landscape architecture and urban design where their responsibilities would be the documentation of projects, project administration and site management. Candidates wishing to become professional landscape architects must hereafter apply to register for the BLHons degree (one year full-time), and thereafter the ML(Prof) degree (one year full-time).

### Admission requirements

- The following persons will be considered for admission: a candidate who is in possession of a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required Grade 12 certificate with university endorsement; a candidate who is a graduate from another tertiary institution or has been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution; and a candidate who is a graduate of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- Grade 11 results are used in the conditional admission of prospective students.
- A valid qualification with admission to degree studies is required.
- Minimum subject and achievement requirements, as set out below, are required.
- Selection programme: Selection includes an interview.
- Tuition will be presented in English only.

#### **Minimum requirements** **Achievement level**



English Home Language or English First Additional Language		Mathematics		Physical Science or Geography or Life Sciences		APS
NSC/IEB	AS Level	NSC/IEB	AS Level	NSC/IEB	AS Level	
5	C	4	D	4	D	27

\* Cambridge A level candidates who obtained at least a D in the required subjects, will be considered for admission. International Baccalaureate (IB) HL candidates who obtained at least a 4 in the required subjects, will be considered for admission.

## Additional requirements

**Please Note:** Students wishing to transfer to other programmes in the Department of Architecture must obtain written consent from the admissions committee.

## Other programme-specific information

### Concurrent presentation

In the third year of study Design, Construction, Environmental studies, Plant science and Earth studies must be examined in the same year.

### Awarding of degree

The degree is awarded to those students who have obtained all the prescribed credits for the programme modules.

## Promotion to next study year

A student is promoted to a subsequent year of study after acquiring all the prerequisite module credits of the preceding year of study.

A student is deemed to be in the year of study for which he or she is registered in Design.

If the student is not registered for Design the highest passed year of Design determines the year of study.

**Please Note:** Students not promoted to the next year of study must obtain the approval of the programme co-ordinator and the head of department to register for modules in the subsequent year of study. Students must re-apply for admission to the Department of Architecture in instances where:

- a student is not promoted to the second year of study;
- a student after repeating any year of study, is not promoted to the following year of study.

## Pass with distinction

The BScLArch degree is conferred with distinction on a student who, at first registration, simultaneously passes Design 302 and Construction 320 with distinction (75%) with the proviso that the degree is completed within the minimum prescribed time and all other final-year modules are passed on first registration without any supplementary/special examinations.



## Curriculum: Year 1

**Minimum credits: 116**

### Fundamental modules

#### Academic information management 102 (AIM 102)

**Module content:**

Find, evaluate, process, manage and present information resources for academic purposes using appropriate technology. Apply effective search strategies in different technological environments. Demonstrate the ethical and fair use of information resources. Integrate 21st-century communications into the management of academic information.

**Module credits** 6.00

**Service modules**

Faculty of Education  
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences  
Faculty of Humanities  
Faculty of Law  
Faculty of Health Sciences  
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences  
Faculty of Theology and Religion  
Faculty of Veterinary Science

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Information Science

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

#### Academic information management 111 (AIM 111)

**Module content:**

Find, evaluate, process, manage and present information resources for academic purposes using appropriate technology.

**Module credits** 4.00

**Service modules**

Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology  
Faculty of Education  
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences  
Faculty of Humanities  
Faculty of Law  
Faculty of Health Sciences  
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences  
Faculty of Theology and Religion

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.



<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Information Science
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

### Academic information management 121 (AIM 121)

#### Module content:

Apply effective search strategies in different technological environments. Demonstrate the ethical and fair use of information resources. Integrate 21st-century communications into the management of academic information.

<b>Module credits</b>	4.00
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<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Law Faculty of Health Sciences Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences Faculty of Theology and Religion Faculty of Veterinary Science
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<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
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<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Informatics
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

### Academic orientation 112 (UPO 112)

<b>Module credits</b>	0.00
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	EBIT Deans Office
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Year

## Core modules

### Earth studies 110 (AAL 110)

#### Module content:

Introduction to the basic concepts of ecology, natural resources and stress on the environment; systems thinking; earth as system; changing paradigms and values; ecological design principles; geo-referencing; geo-mapping,



basic site survey.

<b>Module credits</b>	10.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

### Digital visual communication 110 (ARC 110)

#### Module content:

Basic overview and understanding of digital architectural visualisation using tools such as prescribed open source photo editing software that enhances hand drawing techniques.

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

### Construction 111 (KON 111)

#### Module content:

The context of architectural technology and the relationships between technology, theory, structure and materials. Drawing conventions. The typical city site. The construction and materials of a single storey dwelling with masonry walls and a pitched roof, from preparation for building work to substructure, retaining walls and floors.

<b>Module credits</b>	8.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

### Construction 121 (KON 121)

#### Module content:

Continuation of the construction and materials of a single storey dwelling. Superstructure: walls, opening, roofs, finishes and services.



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<b>Module credits</b>	8.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	KON 111 GS
<b>Contact time</b>	3 lectures per week, 1 practical per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

## Design communication 120 (OKU 120)

### Module content:

Quarter 3: Introduction to basic computer aided design.

Quarter 4: Introduction to the theory of structures: Forces, moments, stresses, strains, Young's Modulus, Structural components: beams, columns and trusses.

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

## Environmental theory 110 (OML 110)

### Module content:

Introductory contextualisation of twentieth century artefacts within the framework of history from Antiquity to Modernity. Building types as artefacts of material culture. Approaches and guidelines to the study of history of the environment. Understanding of the process of endemic construction and its monumentalisation, settlement and urbanisation of various ages and environments. An interdisciplinary investigation of living spaces as shapers of social interaction. The history of the environment of the Mediterranean Antique, Bronze Age, Classical and Biblical societies.

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1



## Environmental studies 120 (OML 120)

### Module content:

The history of the environment of and the link between North-Europe and the Mediterranean area, the Arabic peninsula and the Indies, from the fall of Jerusalem up until the fall of Constantinople in 1453 AD. Tao, Shinto and the landscape of the Far East.

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

## Design 100 (ONT 100)

### Module content:

Introduction to design and integration with supporting modules. Design principles, skills and techniques. Small-scale design projects and environmental influences (physical, social, cultural, historical), space requirements and creative interpretation. Acquisition of skills in design communication through imagination, intuition and conceptual thinking. Relation of internal to external space. Anthropometry and ergonomics; visual literacy (visual media, analysis and interpretation) and criticism. The designer as visual thinker. Perception; ideograms. Development of a vocabulary to describe and illustrate the discipline of design. Pertinent theory that informs and supports the design process.

<b>Module credits</b>	60.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week, 17 studio hours per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Year



## Curriculum: Year 2

**Minimum credits: 144**

### Core modules

#### Earth studies 210 (AAL 210)

**Module content:**

Meso-environment:

Climate: atmospheric constituents and processes, weather systems, heat radiation and transfer, solar charts, sun movement and heat gain control.

Air: airflow patterns around structures, natural ventilation.

Water vapour: diffusivity, transfer and condensation.

Heat: thermal comfort and comfort indices, thermal performance of materials and structures, time lag, decrement and periodic heat transfer.

**Module credits** 8.00

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 3 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Architecture

**Period of presentation** Semester 1

#### Geomorphology of the built environment 265 (GGY 265)

**Module content:**

\*This module is for Architecture and Landscape Architecture students only.

The theory component covers geomorphological aspects of the built environment including landscape identification; weathering or deterioration of natural stone and application to design and preservation of buildings and monuments; slope hydrology and stability conditions; soil erosion processes and construction impacts; drainage modification in urban areas; wetland identification, human impacts and rehabilitation; recreational impacts and management. In addition to the theory a field-based project is undertaken.

**Module credits** 12.00

**Service modules** Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 4 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Afrikaans and English are used in one class

**Department** Geography Geoinformatics and Meteorology

**Period of presentation** Quarter 3





## Introductory soil science 250 (GKD 250)

### Module content:

Origin and development of soil, weathering and soil formation processes. Profile differentiation and morphology. Physical characteristics: texture, structure, soil water, atmosphere and temperature. Chemical characteristics: clay minerals, ion exchange, pH, buffer action, soil acidification and salinisation of soil. Soil fertility and fertilisation. Soil classification. Practical work: Laboratory evaluation of simple soil characteristics. Field practicals on soil formation in the Pretoria area.

**Module credits** 12.00

**Service modules** Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

**Prerequisites** CMY 117 GS or permission from the HOD

**Contact time** 3 lectures per week, 1 practical per week

**Language of tuition** Separate classes for Afrikaans and English

**Department** Department of Plant and Soil Sciences

**Period of presentation** Semester 1

## Community-based project 201 (JCP 201)

### Module content:

This project-orientated module is a form of applied learning which is directed at specific community needs and is integrated into all undergraduate academic programmes offered by the Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology. The main objectives with the module are as follows:

- (1) The execution of a community related project aimed at achieving a beneficial impact on a chosen section of society, preferably but not exclusively, by engagement with a section of society which is different from the student's own social background.
- (2) The development of an awareness of personal, social and cultural values, an attitude to be of service, and an understanding of social issues, for the purpose of being a responsible professional.
- (3) The development of important multidisciplinary and life skills, such as communication, interpersonal and leadership skills.

Assessment in the module will include all or most of the following components: evaluation and approval of project proposal, assessment of oral and/or written progress reports, peer assessment in the event of team projects, written reportback by those at which the project was aimed at, and final assessment on grounds of the submission of a portfolio and a written report.

**Module credits** 8.00

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 other contact session per week

**Language of tuition** Separate classes for Afrikaans and English

**Department** Informatics

**Period of presentation** Year



## Construction 210 (KON 210)

### Module content:

Double-storeyed buildings: reinforced concrete, steel and timber-framed structures. Offshutter concrete. Load-bearing masonry. Low-pitch roofs and waterproofing, other pitched-roof finishes. Lightweight partitioning. Glass. Joinery. Small precast elements.

<b>Module credits</b>	8.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	KON 111 and KON 121
<b>Contact time</b>	3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

## Construction 220 (KON 220)

### Module content:

Soil mechanics: foundations, basement construction and waterproofing. Site structures: geotextiles and geomembranes, stairs, walls, retaining walls, fences, ramps, gabions, prefabricated retaining blocks. Built planters, lapas, braais, pavilions, decks.

<b>Module credits</b>	8.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	KON 210 GS
<b>Contact time</b>	3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

## Landscape architecture 212 (LAN 212)

### Module content:

Introductory Botany and plant diversity; plant design philosophy; criteria and process for plant material selection and preparing plant material lists; plant classification; identification of genera and species.

<b>Module credits</b>	8.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1



## Landscape architecture 222 (LAN 222)

### Module content:

The role of plant geography in plant selection and the identification of plant species specific to their natural environment; practical considerations in plant selection.

<b>Module credits</b>	8.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	LAN 212 GS
<b>Contact time</b>	3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

## Environmental theory 210 (OML 210)

### Module content:

The history of the environment and the link between North-Europe and a newly discovered world from the time of the circumnavigation of the southernmost Cape Point of Africa till the Industrial Revolution.

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

## Environmental studies 220 (OML 220)

### Module content:

History of the environment of Western societies and their dominions from the Industrial Revolution up to the intellectual questioning of Modernism. Southern African housing typologies and Western artefacts as manifestation of socio-political realities since 1488 AD.

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2



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## Design 202 (ONT 202)

### Module content:

The process and product of design through the integration of supporting modules. Site planning and design; design determinants. Exploration of meaning and integrity in landscape design. Skills: programming, site analysis, creative design, time management, advanced graphic techniques, reprographic techniques. Pertinent theory that informs and supports the design process in landscape architecture.

<b>Module credits</b>	60.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	AAL 110, KON 111, KON 121, OML 110, OML 120 and ONT 100
<b>Contact time</b>	17 studio hours per week, 2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Year



## Curriculum: Final year

**Minimum credits: 152**

### Core modules

#### Earth studies 320 (AAL 320)

**Module content:**

Ecosystemic thinking for the designer in terms of culture, science and environment. The designer as critic; analysis of precedents. Application of principles of sustainable development and ecological design including energy demand and efficiency and energy dissipation.

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	AAL 210
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

#### Business law 310 (BER 310)

**Module content:**

Introduction to law. General principles of the law of contract. Specific contracts: purchase contracts; letting and hiring of work; employment contracts. Agency. General aspects of entrepreneurial law. Dispute resolution – mediation and arbitration.

<b>Module credits</b>	16.00
<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	4 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Separate classes for Afrikaans and English
<b>Department</b>	Mercantile Law
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

#### Construction 310 (KON 310)

**Module content:**

Roads: design and construction, materials and finishes, kerbing. Water features: design and construction. Street furniture. Construction equipment. Site and building services: water lines, sanitary plumbing and pipe systems above ground and indoors, underground sewer systems, electricity and gas. Electrical lighting: light, lamp types, luminaires; lighting requirements. Design application.



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<b>Module credits</b>	8.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	KON 210 and KON 220
<b>Contact time</b>	3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

### Construction 320 (KON 320)

#### Module content:

Integration of the foregoing coursework. Introduction to construction norms and standards, technical drawing practice and specifications. Cost estimates, feasibility and payability. Advanced materials: ceramics, polymers, adhesives, paint, metals, glass. Human transportation systems: types, applications. Design of a small commercial building/landscape/interior space (in DESIGN) and the preparation of its construction drawings.

<b>Module credits</b>	8.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	KON 310 GS
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

### Design communication 313 (OKU 313)

#### Module content:

Advanced graphic and presentation techniques.

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 studio hours per week, 2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Afrikaans and English are used in one class
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

### History of the environment 310 (OMG 310)

#### Module content:

History of the environment of African societies between the tropics within global context until the present.

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
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<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

## History of the environment 320 (OMG 320)

### Module content:

History of the environment of Southern African societies from the old Stone Age until the present.

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

## Environmental studies 310 (OML 310)

### Module content:

Normative positions: Normative positions that guide design thinking: Surface features, broad inclinations and differentiating features. Problems of substantiation. Theory and practise.

Theory of design disciplines: A hermeneutic appraisal of contemporary philosophical directions defining the current intellectual context in which the design disciplines are practised and appraised. Contextualising culture, philosophy and science as the ecosystem of the designer.

Housing studies: Contemporary theory, approaches and projects in housing. Developing a personal approach.

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

## Environmental studies 320 (OML 320)

### Module content:

The relationship between global intellectual movements and the local debate. Appraising the state of current design production and the establishment of identity through design. Presentation is programme specific.



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<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	OML 310 GS
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

## Design 302 (ONT 302)

### Module content:

#### Semester 1

The process of design through the integration of supporting modules. Understanding and investigating urban form, urban ecology and site ecology. Site planning: exploration of complexities at neighbourhood and regional scale including ecological, economic and social planning aspects. Design: framework and master planning at regional context. Skills: technology-backed reprographic techniques, competitions and exhibitions, decision making and time planning.

#### Semester 2

The product of design through the integration of supporting modules. Exploration of detail urban ecology, economic and social aspects, and historic and cultural environments. Site planning: Interdisciplinary problem solving with emphasis on site design and sustainable and appropriate technologies. Design: complex detail design and sketch plans developed to construction drawings in KON 320.

<b>Module credits</b>	60.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	KON 210, KON 220, OML 210, OML 220 and ONT 202
<b>Contact time</b>	17 studio hours per week, 2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Architecture
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Year

## Practice management 320 (PJS 320)

### Module content:

The structure of the built environment in South Africa; basic principles and techniques of project management and financial management; methodology of measuring; building cost estimates; feasibility studies; economic design; contract administration; valuation of buildings.

<b>Module credits</b>	8.00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English





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**Department** Construction Economics

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

### Plant science 312 (PWT 312)

**Module content:**

Plant community studies and conservation within the context of urban open space; implications and management of weeds and invaders, red-data lists and rare and endangered species.

Technical aspects regarding the establishment of plants and the maintenance thereof. Approaches to the establishment of planting in complex urban environments.

**Module credits** 8.00

**Prerequisites** LAN 212 and LAN 222

**Contact time** 3 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Architecture

**Period of presentation** Semester 1

### Plant science 322 (PWT 322)

**Module content:**

Ecological principles for planting in reclamation and resettlement. Environmental legislation with reference to environmental management and monitoring.

**Module credits** 8.00

**Prerequisites** PWT 312 GS

**Contact time** 3 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Architecture

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

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The information published here is subject to change and may be amended after the publication of this information. The [General Regulations \(G Regulations\)](#) apply to all faculties of the University of Pretoria. It is expected of each student to familiarise himself or herself well with these regulations as well as with the information contained in the [General Rules](#) section. Ignorance concerning these regulations and rules will not be accepted as an excuse for any transgression.