



# Universiteit van Pretoria Jaarboek 2018

## LLM Internasionale Lug-, Ruimte- en Telekommunikasiereg (Gedoseer) (04250077)

<b>Minimum duur van studie</b>	1 jaar
<b>Totale krediete</b>	200
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### Programinligting

*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.*

Closing date for applications: SA applicants – 30 November; non-SA applicants – 31 August.

A limited number of approximately between 10 and 25 students are selected per year according to the general selection guidelines.

In addition to the general admission requirements, the following specific selection criteria are used in combination to select the eligible students:

- a demonstrated professional, academic and personal interest in and commitment to international air, space and telecommunications law;
- an indication that the applicant would be likely to put the qualification to good use in his or her future career, preferably in his or her country of origin (the 'multiplier effect');
- geographic representation (in the sense that an overrepresentation of students from a particular African country will be avoided, given the pan-African scope and ambitions of the programme);
- gender representation (in the sense that an equitable balance between women and men is sought);
- equitable representation of persons from vulnerable communities (such as persons with disabilities, persons belonging to indigenous communities and LGBTI persons).

The curriculum will generally consist of:

- Three modules counting 30 credits each (at least one of these modules must be completed during the first year of registration).
- A module in research methodology (RHP 801 - 5 credits) (this module must be completed during the first year of registration).
- A research proposal (RHP 803 - 5 credits). The student must submit the research proposal to the supervisor no later than the end of the first semester of the second year of registration for the degree, prior to commencing with the writing of the mini-dissertation. This period may be extended with the approval of the head of department.
- A mini-dissertation. The mini-dissertation must deal with the subject content of one of the modules or a combination of the modules registered for by the student for his/her LLM/MPhil degree. Any request for an extension of the period for submission of the mini-dissertation may only be granted by the Postgraduate Committee on recommendation of the head of department.

## Toelatingsvereistes

In addition to an LLB, BProc or equivalent qualification from a foreign university that allows the applicant entrance to the formal legal profession, the following requirements are set for admission of a prospective student to the LLM Coursework programme:

A minimum average mark of 65% with respect to the prescribed final-year modules of the undergraduate programme is required for admission to an LLM coursework programme.

Where an average of below 65% is achieved, the student may be admitted on recommendation of the relevant head of department after consultation with the programme coordinator and consideration of other merits (eg relevant professional experience; the applicant's performance in undergraduate modules related to the particular LLM; the candidate's performance in independent research essays or similar components) and/or an admission examination.

Linguistic competence, primarily in English; foreign applicants who did not complete undergraduate studies through the medium of English must show proof of competence in English at a minimum average level of 6 out of 10 for IELTS or a minimum total score of 83 in TOEFL calculated as follows: reading 21, listening 17, speaking 23 and writing 22. In any other instance where there is doubt as to the English linguistic competence of an applicant, the Dean may require the same proof as prescribed for foreign applicants.

Foreign qualifications are subject to SAQA evaluation. (Some LLM coursework programmes or modules as indicated in the yearbook may only be available to students who hold a relevant South African legal qualification.)

Even though a student may comply with the above requirements, the Dean may, on the recommendation of the head of department presenting a specific degree or module, refuse to accept a prospective student for any LLM programme if such a student's performance in the chosen modules or field of study during undergraduate study was not satisfactory. Alternatively, the Dean could set additional requirements with a view to admission.

An admission examination may also be required in respect of a particular programme or module.

## Ander programspesifieke inligting

1. Die miniverhandeling vir hierdie program moet handel oor internasionale lug-, ruimte-, en telekommunikasiereg. Die miniverhandeling moet 13 000-15 000 woorde beslaan – voetnote ingesluit maar die inhoudsopgawe en bibliografie uitgesluit.
2. Die Fakulteit Regsgeleerdheid bied 'n kortkursus in internasionale publiekreg aan, voorafgaande aan die eerste semester van elke jaar. Studente wat van voorneme is om die LLM Internasionale Reg te volg, word sterk aangeraai om die kursus te volg. Daardeur word verseker dat studente oor die voorkennis beskik wat noodsaaklik is vir nagraadse studie op die gebied van internasionale reg.
3. Hierdie is 'n keuringsrigting en slegs gekeurde studente sal tot die program toegelaat word.

### Mini-dissertation

- The mini-dissertation must comprise 13 000 – 15 000 words – including footnotes but excluding the list of



contents and the bibliography

- The examination copies of the mini-dissertation to send out to the external examiners must be submitted to Student Administration not later than the end of October for the Autumn Graduation Ceremony, end of April for the Spring Graduation Ceremony. A final electronic version must be submitted to Student Administration on or before 15 February for the Autumn Graduation Ceremony, 15 July for the Spring Graduation Ceremony after the evaluation of the examination copies of the mini-dissertation to comply with degree requirements.

## Eksamens en slaagvereistes

In the event of having failed all modules during a particular year of study, a student will only be allowed to continue with his/her studies with the consent of the Postgraduate Committee.

Although no supplementary examination will be granted with regard to LLM and MPhil modules, the General Regulations and rules apply with regard to special and ancillary examinations.

## Navorsing

The relevant head of department must recommend a supervisor and title for a mini-dissertation and these must be approved by the Postgraduate Committee. The mini-dissertation must be assessed and finalised as set out in the Faculty Board-approved LLM/MPhil Policy Document of the Faculty.

Mini-dissertations, where required, must be submitted in the format determined by the supervisor and approved by the Postgraduate Committee. The supervisor may likewise, subject to the approval of the Postgraduate Committee, also determine the research topic and the scope of the proposed research. (Refer to the [Faculty of Law regulations regarding mini-dissertations](#) and also [Postgraduate administrative processes brochure for the Faculty](#))

## Slaag met lof

For the degree to be awarded with distinction a student must obtain an average of at least 75% for all the coursework modules, as well as a minimum of 75% for the mini-dissertation. The modules must have been written for the first time.

## Algemene inligting

### Period of registration

The duration of the programme will in general be four semesters (2 years) but may be completed within two semesters (1 year) where possible, subject to fulfilment of all the requirements for the degree and payment of the full amount prescribed for the LLM degree. Programmes may also be structured to allow for one year of study only. The one- or two-year period may only be extended by the Postgraduate Committee on recommendation of the Head of Department based on good reason shown and if it is clear that the student will be able to complete the programme in a further year of study.



## Kurrikulum: Jaar 1

Minimum krediete: 100

### Kernmodules

#### Gevorderde internasionale reg 802 (AIL 802)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	30.00
<b>Voorvereistes</b>	Geen voorvereistes.
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	2 lesings per week
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Afrikaans en Engels word in een klas gebruik
<b>Departement</b>	Publiekreg
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 1 of Semester 2

#### Module-inhoud

Die onderwerpe wat bespreek word, sluit in: (a) Internasionale humanitêre reg (b) Gebruik van geweld (c) Terrorisme (d) Humanitêre intervensie (e) Uitlewering (f) Diplomatieke reg

#### Toegepaste internasionale reg 801 (MCL 801)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	30.00
<b>Voorvereistes</b>	Geen voorvereistes.
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	2 lesings per week
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Afrikaans en Engels word in een klas gebruik
<b>Departement</b>	Publiekreg
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 1 of Semester 2

#### Module-inhoud

Die module handel oor die beginsels van internasionale reg op 'n gevorderde vlak. Dit fokus op teoretiese vraagstukke rondom die bronne van die reg en die verhouding tussen nasionale en internasionale reg. Dit spreek voorts nuwe ontwikkelinge binne die internasionale reg aan en ondersoek hoe dit manifesteer in die veranderende inhoud van soewereiniteit en regionale integrasie.

#### Navorsingsmetodologie 801 (RHP 801)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	5.00
<b>Voorvereistes</b>	Geen voorvereistes.
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	8 seminare
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Module word in Engels aangebied
<b>Departement</b>	Regsleer
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 1 of Semester 2



### Module-inhoud

(a) Beplanning en organisering van 'n navorsingsprojek (b) Konsep navorsingsvoorstel: Hipotese en navorsingsvraag (c) Teorie in navorsing en metodologiese benaderings tot regsnavorsing (d) Taal (e) Verwysing en die etiek van verwysing (f) Konsephoofstukke en afronding

### Internasionale lug-, ruimte- en telekommunikasiereg 801 (SAL 801)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	30.00
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	2 lesings per week
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Module word in Engels aangebied
<b>Departement</b>	Publiekreg
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 1

### Module-inhoud

\*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

- (a) The public and private law aspects of air law
- (b) The regulatory system of the International Telecommunication Union
- (c) The history and major principles of space law
- (d) The use of space for military purposes
- (e) Liability for the wrongful use of space



## Kurrikulum: Finale jaar

Minimum krediete: 100

### Kernmodules

#### Gevorderde internasionale reg 802 (AIL 802)

**Modulekrediete** 30.00

**Voorvereistes** Geen voorvereistes.

**Kontaktyd** 2 lesings per week

**Onderrigtaal** Afrikaans en Engels word in een klas gebruik

**Departement** Publiekreg

**Aanbiedingstydperk** Semester 1 of Semester 2

#### Module-inhoud

Die onderwerpe wat bespreek word, sluit in: (a) Internasionale humanitêre reg (b) Gebruik van geweld (c) Terrorisme (d) Humanitêre intervensie (e) Uitlewering (f) Diplomatieke reg

#### Toegepaste internasionale reg 801 (MCL 801)

**Modulekrediete** 30.00

**Voorvereistes** Geen voorvereistes.

**Kontaktyd** 2 lesings per week

**Onderrigtaal** Afrikaans en Engels word in een klas gebruik

**Departement** Publiekreg

**Aanbiedingstydperk** Semester 1 of Semester 2

#### Module-inhoud

Die module handel oor die beginsels van internasionale reg op 'n gevorderde vlak. Dit fokus op teoretiese vraagstukke rondom die bronne van die reg en die verhouding tussen nasionale en internasionale reg. Dit spreek voorts nuwe ontwikkelinge binne die internasionale reg aan en ondersoek hoe dit manifesteer in die veranderende inhoud van soewereiniteit en regionale integrasie.

#### Miniverhandeling 800 (MND 800)

**Modulekrediete** 100.00

**Voorvereistes** RHP 801 en RHP 803

**Onderrigtaal** Afrikaans en Engels word in een klas gebruik

**Departement** Regsgeleerdheid Dekanskantoor

**Aanbiedingstydperk** Jaar



## Module-inhoud

(a) Die student moet 'n navorsingsvoorstel gedurende die eerste jaar van registrasie ten opsigte van die LLM-graad by sy/haar studieleier inhandig alvorens daar begin kan word met die skryf van die miniverhandeling. (b) 'n Miniverhandeling (MND 800) moet bestaan uit 13 000 tot 15 000 woorde insluitend die voetnotas maar die inhoudsopgawe en die bibliografie uitgesluit. Die miniverhandeling moet by die promotor ingehandig word nie later nie as Augustus van die tweede jaar van registrasie vir die LLM-graad. Die miniverhandeling moet handel oor die vakinhoud van een of 'n kombinasie van die LLM-modules waarvoor die student geregistreer is. 'n Versoek ten opsigte van die verlenging van die tydperk vir indiening van die miniverhandeling kan slegs deur die Dekaan verleen word, op aanbeveling van die LLM-komitee.

## Navorsingsvoorstel 803 (RHP 803)

**Modulekrediete** 5.00

**Voorvereistes** Geen voorvereistes.

**Onderrigtaal** Afrikaans en Engels word in een klas gebruik

**Departement** Regsgeleerdheid Dekanskantoor

**Aanbiedingstydperk** Jaar

## Module-inhoud

Ontwikkeling en voordrag van 'n navorsingsvoorstel. ('n Navorsingsvoorstel moet in die eerste semester van die tweede studiejaar by die studieleier ingedien en aanvaar word alvorens die student toegelaat sal word om vir die miniverhandeling te registreer.)

Die inligting wat hier verskyn, is onderhewig aan verandering en kan na die publikasie van hierdie inligting gewysig word.. Die [Algemene Regulasies \(G Regulasies\)](#) is op alle fakulteite van die Universiteit van Pretoria van toepassing. Dit word vereis dat elke student volkome vertrouwd met hierdie regulasies sowel as met die inligting vervat in die [Algemene Reëls](#) sal wees. Onkunde betreffende hierdie regulasies en reëls sal nie as 'n verskoning by oortreding daarvan aangebied kan word nie.