

Periodic Table of the Elements

- Orange (left): the s block elements, (consisting of hydrogen, the alkali metals, and the alkaline earth metals).
- Light blue (middle): the d block elements (they are the transition metals).
- Light pink (right): the p block elements (consisting of some metals, the metalloids, the non-metals, the noble gases, and the halogens).
- Peach (two rows at the bottom): the f block elements (they are the inner transition elements, consisting of the actinides and lanthanides).
- Symbols printed in solid black: solids at 25°C.
- Symbols printed in white with outline: gases at 25°C.
- Symbols printed in grey with outline: liquids at 25°C.

1	2
Ia	IIa

13	14	15	16	17	18
IIIA	IVA	VA	VIA	VIIA	0

H 1 Hydrogen 1.0079 2.2 1s ¹	Li 3 Lithium 6.941 1.0 [He] 2s ¹	Be 4 Beryllium 9.0122 1.5 [He] 2s ²
Na 11 Sodium 22.990 1.0 [Ne] 3s ¹	Mg 12 Magnesium 24.305 1.2 [Ne] 3s ²	
K 19 Potassium 39.098 0.9 [Ar] 4s ¹	Ca 20 Calcium 40.078 1.0 [Ar] 4s ²	
Rb 37 Rubidium 85.468 0.9 [Kr] 5s ¹	Sr 38 Strontium 87.62 1.0 [Kr] 5s ²	
Cs 55 Caesium 132.91 0.9 [Xe] 6s ¹	Ba 56 Barium 137.33 1.0 [Xe] 6s ²	
Fr 87 Francium 223.02 0.9 [Rn] 7s ¹	Ra 88 Radium 226.03 1.0 [Rn] 7s ²	

3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
IIIB	IVB	VB	VIB	VIIb	VIIIb	VIIIb	VIIIb	IB	IIB

Sc 21 Scandium 44.956 1.2 [Ar] 3d ¹ 4s ²	Ti 22 Titanium 47.88 1.3 [Ar] 3d ² 4s ²	V 23 Vanadium 50.942 1.5 [Ar] 3d ³ 4s ²	Cr 24 Chromium 51.996 1.6 [Ar] 3d ⁵ 4s ¹	Mn 25 Manganese 54.938 1.6 [Ar] 3d ⁵ 4s ²	Fe 26 Iron 55.845 1.6 [Ar] 3d ⁶ 4s ²	Co 27 Cobalt 58.933 1.7 [Ar] 3d ⁷ 4s ²	Ni 28 Nickel 58.693 1.8 [Ar] 3d ⁸ 4s ²	Cu 29 Copper 63.546 1.8 [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ¹	Zn 30 Zinc 65.41 1.7 [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ²
Y 39 Yttrium 88.906 1.1 [Kr] 4d ¹ 5s ²	Zr 40 Zirconium 91.2245 1.2 [Kr] 4d ² 5s ²	Nb 41 Niobium 92.906 1.2 [Kr] 4d ⁴ 5s ¹	Mo 42 Molybdenum 95.94 1.3 [Kr] 4d ⁵ 5s ¹	Tc 43 Technetium 98.906 1.4 [Kr] 4d ⁵ 5s ¹	Ru 44 Ruthenium 101.07 1.4 [Kr] 4d ⁷ 5s ¹	Rh 45 Rhodium 102.91 1.5 [Kr] 4d ⁸ 5s ¹	Pd 46 Palladium 106.42 1.4 [Kr] 4d ¹⁰	Ag 47 Silver 107.87 1.4 [Kr] 4d ¹⁰ 5s ¹	Cd 48 Cadmium 112.41 1.5 [Kr] 4d ¹⁰ 5s ²
La 57 Lanthanum 138.91 1.1 [Xe] 5d ¹ 6s ²	Hf 72 Hafnium 178.49 1.2 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ² 6s ²	Ta 73 Tantalum 180.95 1.3 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ³ 6s ²	W 74 Tungsten 183.84 1.4 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁴ 6s ²	Re 75 Rhenium 186.21 1.5 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁵ 6s ²	Os 76 Osmium 190.23 1.5 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁶ 6s ²	Ir 77 Iridium 192.22 1.6 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁷ 6s ²	Pt 78 Platinum 195.08 1.4 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ⁹ 6s ¹	Au 79 Gold 196.97 1.4 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ¹	Hg 80 Mercury 200.59 1.5 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ²
Ac 89 Actinium 227.03 1.0 [Rn] 6d ¹ 7s ²	Rf 104 Rutherfordium 261.11	Db 105 Dubnium 262.11	Sg 106 Seaborgium 266	Bh 107 Bohrium 264	Hs 108 Hassium 277	Mt 109 Meitnerium 268	Ds 110 Darmstadtium 271	Rg 111 Roentgenium 272	Uub 112 Ununbium

B 5 Boron 10.811 2.0 [He] 2s ² 2p ¹	C 6 Carbon 12.011 2.5 [He] 2s ² 2p ²	N 7 Nitrogen 14.007 3.1 [He] 2s ² 2p ³	O 8 Oxygen 15.999 3.5 [He] 2s ² 2p ⁴	F 9 Fluorine 18.998 4.1 [He] 2s ² 2p ⁵	Ne 10 Neon 20.18 2.0 [He] 2s ² 2p ⁶
Al 13 Aluminium 26.982 1.5 [Ne] 3s ² 3p ¹	Si 14 Silicon 28.086 1.7 [Ne] 3s ² 3p ²	P 15 Phosphorus 30.974 2.1 [Ne] 3s ² 3p ³	S 16 Sulfur 32.066 2.4 [Ne] 3s ² 3p ⁴	Cl 17 Chlorine 35.453 2.8 [Ne] 3s ² 3p ⁵	Ar 18 Argon 39.948 2.0 [Ne] 3s ² 3p ⁶
Ga 31 Gallium 69.723 1.8 [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ¹	Ge 32 Germanium 72.64 2.0 [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ²	As 33 Arsenic 74.922 2.2 [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ³	Se 34 Selenium 78.96 2.5 [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ⁴	Br 35 Bromine 79.904 2.7 [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ⁵	Kr 36 Krypton 83.8 2.0 [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² 4p ⁶
In 49 Indium 114.82 1.5 [Kr] 4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ¹	Sn 50 Tin 118.71 1.7 [Kr] 4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ²	Sb 51 Antimony 121.76 1.8 [Kr] 4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ³	Te 52 Tellurium 127.6 2.0 [Kr] 4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ⁴	I 53 Iodine 126.904 2.2 [Kr] 4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ⁵	Xe 54 Xenon 131.29 2.2 [Kr] 4d ¹⁰ 5s ² 5p ⁶
Tl 81 Thallium 204.38 1.4 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ¹	Pb 82 Lead 207.20 1.6 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ²	Bi 83 Bismuth 208.98 1.7 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ³	Po 84 Polonium 208.98 1.8 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ⁴	At 85 Astatine 210 2.0 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ⁵	Rn 86 Radon 222.02 2.0 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹⁰ 6s ² 6p ⁶
Uut 113 Ununtrium	Uuq 114 Ununquadium	Uup 115 Ununpentium	Uuh 116 Ununhexium	Uus 117 Ununseptium	Uuo 118 Ununoctium

Atomic number → 88
 Symbol → **Ra**
 Element name → Radium
 Atomic mass → 226.03
 Electronegativity → 1.0
 Electron configuration → [Rn] 7s²

Ce 58 Cerium 140.12 1.1 [Xe] 4f ² 6s ²	Pr 59 Praseodymium 140.91 1.1 [Xe] 4f ³ 6s ²	Nd 60 Neodymium 144.24 1.1 [Xe] 4f ⁴ 6s ²	Pm 61 Promethium 146.92 1.1 [Xe] 4f ⁵ 6s ²	Sm 62 Samarium 150.36 1.1 [Xe] 4f ⁶ 6s ²	Eu 63 Europium 151.96 1.0 [Xe] 4f ⁷ 6s ²	Gd 64 Gadolinium 157.25 1.1 [Xe] 4f ⁷ 5d ¹ 6s ²	Tb 65 Terbium 158.93 1.1 [Xe] 4f ⁹ 6s ²	Dy 66 Dysprosium 162.50 1.1 [Xe] 4f ¹⁰ 6s ²	Ho 67 Holmium 164.93 1.1 [Xe] 4f ¹¹ 6s ²	Er 68 Erbium 167.26 1.1 [Xe] 4f ¹² 6s ²	Tm 69 Thulium 168.93 1.1 [Xe] 4f ¹³ 6s ²	Yb 70 Ytterbium 173.04 1.1 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 6s ²	Lu 71 Lutetium 174.97 1.1 [Xe] 4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹ 6s ²
Th 90 Thorium 232.04 1.1 [Rn] 6d ² 7s ²	Pa 91 Protactinium 231.04 1.1 [Rn] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ²	U 92 Uranium 238.03 1.2 [Rn] 5f ³ 6d ¹ 7s ²	Np 93 Neptunium 237.05 1.2 [Rn] 5f ⁴ 6d ¹ 7s ²	Pu 94 Plutonium 244.06 1.2 [Rn] 5f ⁶ 7s ²	Am 95 Americium 243.06 1.2 [Rn] 5f ⁷ 7s ²	Cm 96 Curium 247.07 1.2 [Rn] 5f ⁸ 6d ¹ 7s ²	Bk 97 Berkelium 247.07 1.2 [Rn] 5f ⁹ 7s ²	Cf 98 Californium 251.08 1.2 [Rn] 5f ¹⁰ 7s ²	Es 99 Einsteinium 252.08 1.2 [Rn] 5f ¹¹ 7s ²	Fm 100 Fermium 257.10 1.2 [Rn] 5f ¹² 7s ²	Md 101 Mendelevium 258.10 1.2 [Rn] 5f ¹³ 7s ²	No 102 Nobelium 259 1.2 [Rn] 5f ¹⁴ 7s ²	Lr 103 Lawrencium 262.11 1.2 [Rn] 5f ¹⁴ 6d ¹ 7s ²



UNIVERSITEIT VAN PRETORIA
 UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA
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