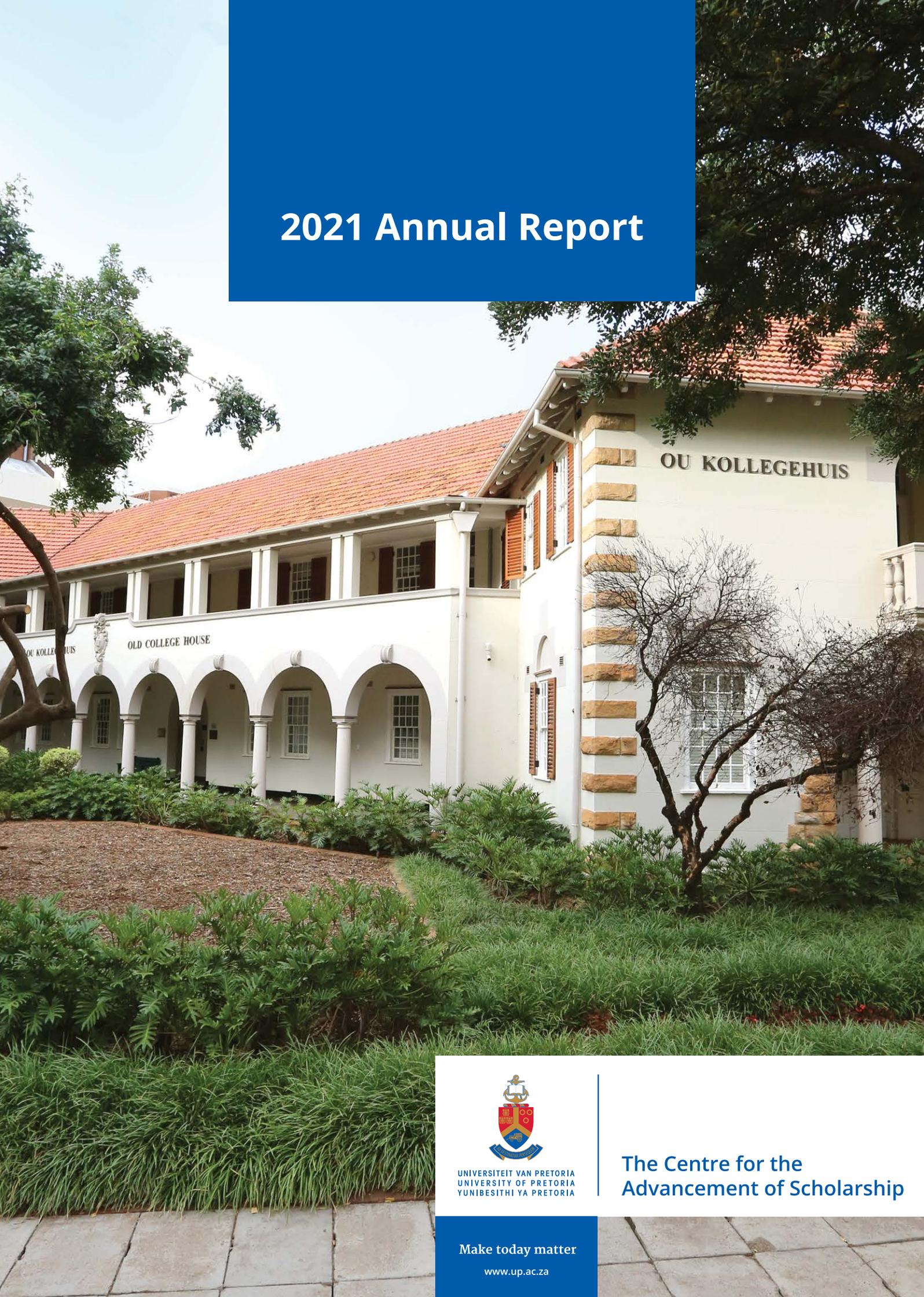


2021 Annual Report



UNIVERSITEIT VAN PRETORIA
UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA
YUNIBESITHI YA PRETORIA

The Centre for the
Advancement of Scholarship

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MESSAGE FROM

THE VICE CHANCELLOR AND ADVISORY BOARD CHAIR



Prof Tawana Kupe

Chair of the Advisory Board of the CAS and
The Vice-Chancellor and Principal, University of Pretoria

Since the onset of the Covid-19 pandemic in 2020, the university has settled into the “new unusual”, with 2021 being characterised by continued change but also the establishment of new and innovative systems. Where 2020 was a year of adaption, 2021 was a year of rebuilding. While the country was combatting numerous waves, we focused on building capacity to continue in the face of instability and uncertainty, and in the process, we have developed new ways in which we can reach students and our communities.

Faculties, departments, and centres at the University have adapted to hybrid formats, and in the wake of relaxed pandemic regulations, the University has been able to return to some contact modes of working. Many of the innovations developed during the pandemic continue to be useful, as we move towards a future characterised by new ways of working and connecting through digital technologies. The University has successfully switched many of its functions to digital platforms, and although we are witnessing a return to in-person events, teaching and meetings, these platforms have continued to prove valuable and necessary in an increasingly interconnected and digitised world.

The Centre for the Advancement of Scholarship (CAS) has been part of this new culture of innovation in the way in which research is undertaken and disseminated and has been part of a university-wide focus on reimagining society and systems in a post-Covid-19 world. At the Centre, research activities and progress of postgraduate students increased as the world gradually opened. Notably, in October 2021 the Centre successfully hosted a ten-day hybrid Summer Institute under its African Urbanities project, funded by Mellon, with a majority of in-person participants. This was possible through

the University's infrastructure and the Centre's upgrading of its online capacities. This has enabled an increase in seminars at the Centre and has increased the reach of the Centre beyond the physical boundaries of the University campus.

During this year, the Centre underwent an external review, which was hosted virtually. The review commended the Centre for being a forerunner in promoting interdisciplinary and transdisciplinary research practices. The review highlighted the Centre's success in producing high-quality outputs and attracting external funding from national and international sources. The Centre has been an integral part of the University's research complex, and it continues to make invaluable contributions to unravelling important social, economic, and political problems while producing relevant and impactful research.

The University has faced many challenges in the past two years, and I commend the Centre for its adaptability in a volatile environment. The CAS has continued to produce excellent and innovative research publications and stimulating seminars, thus proving its vibrancy, for which I congratulate the Director and his staff.

THE DIRECTOR



James Ogude
CAS Director

The year 2021 was an important milestone in the history of the Centre for the Advancement of Scholarship (CAS) in the sense that its work underwent an important external review since its inception. Subjecting our research culture and work to the scrutiny of a leading team of local and international reviewers, afforded the Centre a rare opportunity to assess the strides we have made this far, and the Centre did not disappoint. It was singularly commended for championing transdisciplinary and socially engaged cutting-edge research.

The review affirmed the intellectual and strategic value of the Centre and praised it for attracting a pool of highly regarded senior research Fellows, while equally encouraging us to

strive for diversity at multiple levels. We are excited that the Centre's local and international intellectual footprints are gaining traction. The review panel was particularly impressed with the broad canvas of projects hosted at the Centre, and how they focus on training early-career scholars, especially at a postdoctoral level.

The external reviewers' excellent record was sustained in 2021, despite the setbacks from the pandemic. It was marked by an increase in our postdoctoral numbers and in the numbers of postgraduate students we support through our external funding. Simultaneously, we continued to attract external funding and extend our collaborative research activities across the continent and beyond. Our researchers continued to publish in top-tier journals and leading academic publications, and present keynote addresses in international academic forums as is expected of senior scholars. Indeed, Prof Charles van Onselen, a senior research Fellow at the Centre was awarded the prestigious Academy of Science of South Africa (ASSAf), Humanities book prize for his recently published book, *The Night Trains*. And despite the pandemic, the Centre managed to present two major events: an international conference on the Bulhoek Massacre of 1921, to mark its 100th anniversary, and another international Summer Institute by the African Urbanities project, in October.

Finally, the Centre appointed two important staff members in its staff complement to improve staff diversity. Prof Nolwazi Mkhwanazi, a mid-career scholar of Medical Anthropology, who has also taken over as the Deputy Director after the resignation of Prof Tinyiko Maluleke, is a welcome addition as we strive to improve gender diversity at the Centre. We also recruited Prof Adekeye Adetola Adebayo, towards the end of 2021, who is a good addition to our age diversity. Both scholars come with immense academic credentials, and we look forward to their contribution to the growth of the CAS, especially in the training of early-career scholars and fundraising for research.

I wish to thank the Vice-Chancellor and Chair of our Advisory Board for his unwavering support, especially in ensuring that our staff complement achieves diversity – keeping his promise to the board. To our Executive Committee and the outgoing Board members, as we look forward to welcoming a new group of the board, our sincere thanks for your support over the last year or more.

ADVISORY BOARD



Prof Tawana Kupe
*Chair of the Advisory Board
and Vice-Chancellor of the
University of Pretoria*



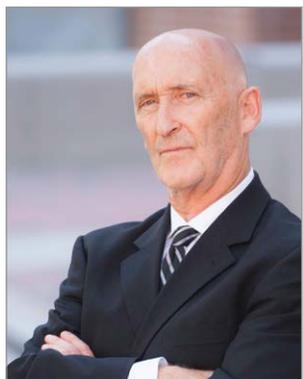
**Prof Akosua Adomako
Ampofo**
University of Ghana



Prof Robin Crewe
*CAS Research Fellow,
University of Pretoria*



Prof Hendrik Geyer
*STIAS Coordinator:
Special Projects*



Prof Theo Goldberg
*Director of UCHRI,
University of California*



Prof Tinyiko Maluleke
*CAS Deputy Director,
University of Pretoria*



Dr Tafadzwa Mushonga
*CAS Postdoctoral Fellow,
University of Pretoria*



Prof Njabulo Ndebele
*Chancellor, University of
Johannesburg*



Prof James Ogude
*CAS Director
University of Pretoria*



Prof Anton Stroh
*Acting Vice-Principal
responsible for Research
and Postgraduate Education,
University of Pretoria*

“ Having a Centre for the Advancement of Scholarship can contribute to the development of outstanding research activities that cross the boundaries of disciplines. ”



EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE



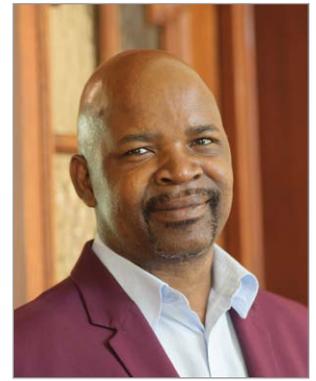
Prof James Ogude
*CAS Director
University of Pretoria*



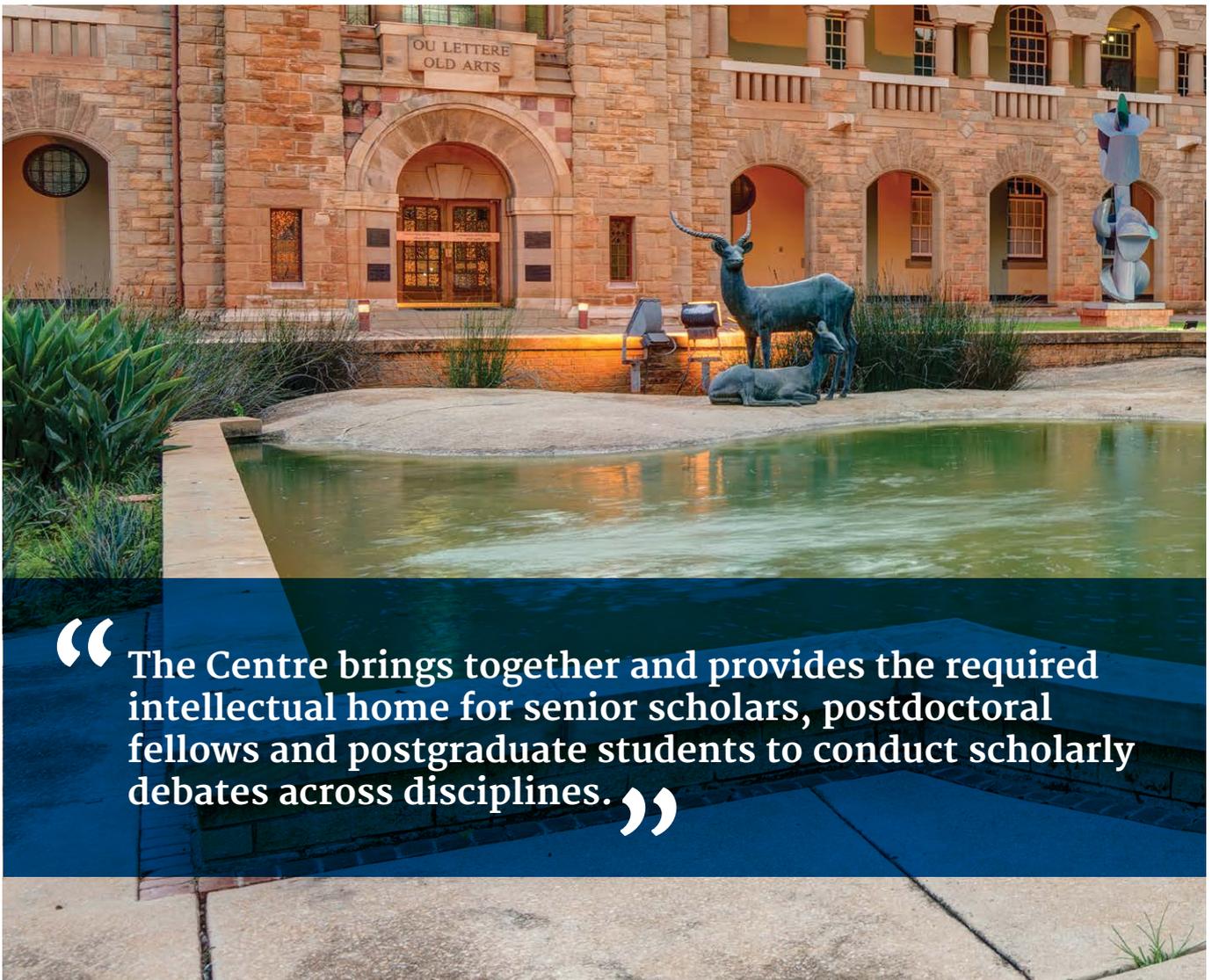
Prof Anton Stroh
*Acting Vice-Principal
responsible for Research
and Postgraduate Education,
University of Pretoria*



Prof Barend Erasmus
*Dean of the Faculty of
Natural and Agricultural
Sciences, University of
Pretoria*



Prof Tinyiko Maluleke
*CAS Deputy Director,
University of Pretoria*



“ The Centre brings together and provides the required intellectual home for senior scholars, postdoctoral fellows and postgraduate students to conduct scholarly debates across disciplines. ”



RESEARCH FELLOWS



Prof Robin Crewe



Prof Tinyiko Maluleke



Prof Chabani Manganyi



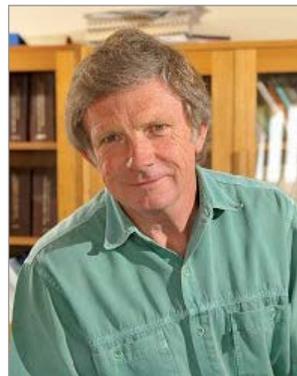
Prof Nolwazi Mkhwanazi



Prof Sue Nicolson



Prof Niko Sauer

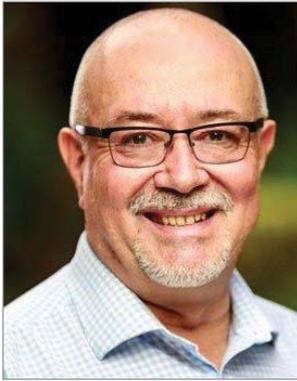


Prof John Sharp

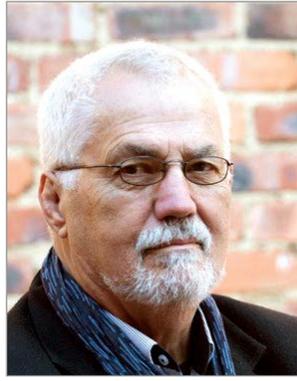


Prof Lindiwe Sibanda

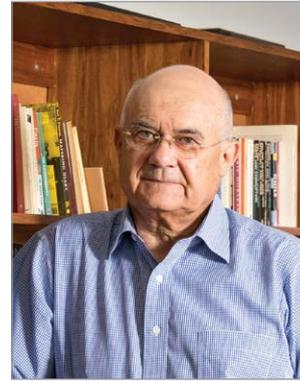
RESEARCH FELLOWS (CONTINUED)



Prof Frans Swanepoel



Prof Peter Vale



Prof Charles Van Onselen

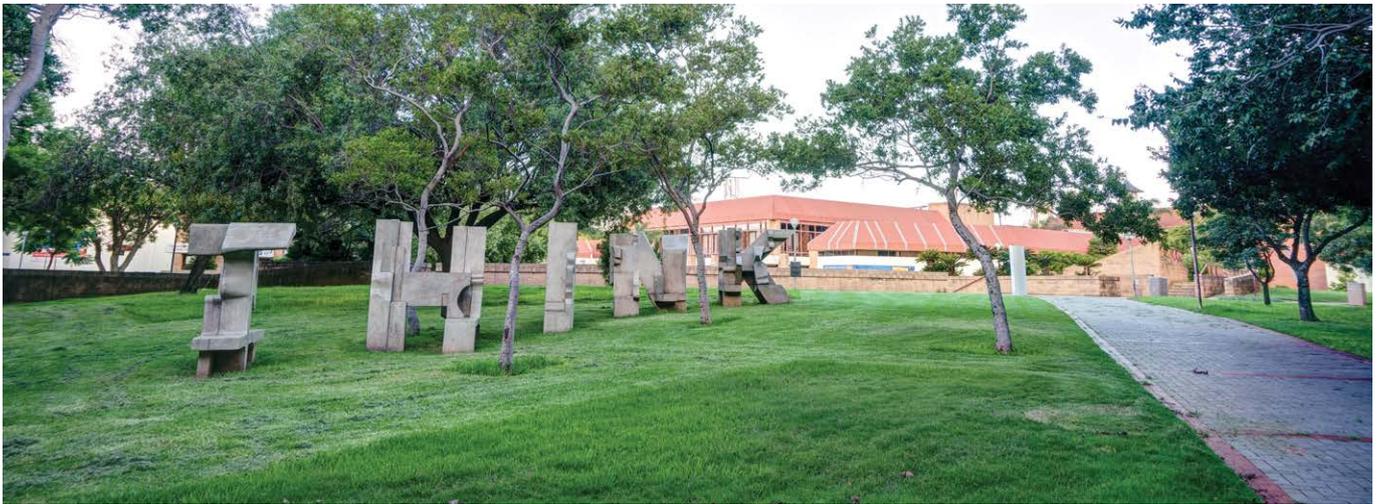
VISITING RESEARCH FELLOWS



Prof Teboho Moja



“ Providing an environment outside of the domains of faculties, in which there can be an exchange of ideas across disciplinary boundaries and across generations of scholars. ”



RESEARCH ASSOCIATES



Dr Femi Eromosele



Dr Sipiwo Mahala



Dr Melody Mentz-Coetzee



Dr Elizabeth Mkandawire



Dr Jannie Pretorius

“ CAS provides a locus for undertaking and debating new ideas in an environment that facilitates interaction between senior scholars, eminent visiting scholars, postgraduate students and postdoctoral fellows. ”

POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWS



Dr Agnetta Adiedo
Nyabundi



Dr Pyemo Afego¹



Dr Elijah Doro



Dr Nadia Fouche



Dr Farai Kapfudzaruwa



Dr Tafadzwa Mushonga



Dr Samuel Okunade



Dr Sylvia Seldon



Dr Clayton Vhumbunu

¹ Dr Afego left the Centre in March 2021.

SUPPORT STAFF



Ms Cecilia Bailie²



Ms Kirsty Nepomuceno



Ms Cecelia Samson



Ms Ayanda Sihlahla



Mr Jonathan Tager



Ms Esley van der Berg

² Sadly, Ms. Bailie passed away in July 2021.





AFRICAN OBSERVATORY FOR HUMANITIES FOR THE ENVIRONMENT



Prof James Ogude

The African Observatory for Humanities for the Environment continued its work at the Centre by participating in three different international programmes.

Continuing from 2020, the Centre has continued working on the transnational project titled “Climate Change and Problems of Scale” in collaboration with the University of Texas Humanities Institute. The focus of this project is to explore climate change as a social, historical, and cultural force that transforms all lives but in an uneven and often unequal fashion. The Centre worked with its collaborators to plan for a multiday, intra-institutional Global Humanities Institute to be held at the University of Pretoria in August 2022.

Stemming from its involvement in the “Climate Change and Problems of Scale”, the Centre also contributed to a proposal for another transnational project on “Climate Imaginaries”. This project was led by the Sydney Environment Institute (SEI), University of Sydney, and included the Centre for Humanities, National Sun Yat-Sen University (NSYSU), and the Climate Imaginations Network at Columbia University,

This project sought to bring together an interdisciplinary team from across the globe to explore the different and intersecting imaginaries that are shaping the actions of our already diverse communities and how they could act concerning climate-changed futures. In a contribution led by postdoctoral Fellow, Dr Elijah Doro, the Centre pursued an inquiry into “Vernacular Imaginaries and Narratives from Below”, which hopes to explore the conscription and deployment of vernacular imaginaries and narratives created from below in the context of climate change. The aim is to understand how people on the peripheries make sense of the global climate crisis. While the initial proposal submission

was not successful, the group is committed to resubmitting the proposal in 2022 and will continue to collaborate and look for funding to take this research forward.

Drawing on local stories and indigenous knowledge systems that are most often neglected within modernist climate narratives, we seek to examine how these ‘other’ modes of meaning-making, can be harnessed to offer a better understanding of African ecologies and policy on climate change in Africa.

Finally, in September 2021, the Centre successfully applied to establish a Regional Hub of the UNESCO BRIDGES (Building Resilience in Defence of Global Environments and Societies), focusing on International Sustainability Science Coalition. The BRIDGES International Sustainability Science Coalition looks to implement practices that foster potentially transformative collaborations across the academic domains in the humanities, the arts, the social sciences, and the natural sciences. The coalition aims to harness the capabilities of higher education and research institutions to stimulate and guide vital transdisciplinary efforts to meet the challenges and the goals of the United Nation’s 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

In August 2022 the Centre will formally launch the Global Hub at the University of Pretoria as it moves towards joining the BRIDGES Secretariat based at the Arizona State University. In addition to participating in these three projects, this programme hosted two seminars as part of the Engaging the Environmental Publics Seminar Series.



Prof James Ogude

Prof James Ogude was invited to present keynote addresses at three major events. In June, he delivered a keynote address on “Ubuntu and the Principle of Co-Agency in African Ecologies” at the Annual Conference of the Society for Intercultural Philosophy, which focused on the theme of “*The Political Dimensions of Nature: An Intercultural Critique*”. In August, he attended two events where he first presented a paper titled “Ubuntu and the Principal of Co-Agency: Reflections on Post humanist Ecologies in Africa” at the STREAMS – Transformative Environmental Humanities conference in Sweden, and secondly a paper titled “Urban Environments and Ecological Footprints in African Coastal Cities” at the International Convention of Asia Scholars (ICAS) in Kyoto, Japan. At the STREAMS conference, Prof Ogude also facilitated a session on Race and the Environment.

Prof Ogude was appointed as a member of the editorial board of the *Journal of Ecohumanism* in 2021. He also appeared in several forums .

Towards the end of the year, Prof Ogude and Dr Tafadzwa Mushonga completed their work on the manuscript *Poetics and Politics of Environmental Exploitation in Africa*, which is currently at Routledge Publishers.

Prof Ogude continued as the principal investigator of the African Observatory for Humanities for the Environment and the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation-funded project on Entanglement, Mobility and Improvisation: Culture and the Arts in Contemporary African Urbanism and its Hinterlands.



Dr Tafadzwa Mushonga

Dr Tafadzwa Mushonga was promoted to a senior postdoctoral Fellow within the Centre, and was funded by the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation. Within this new position, Dr Mushonga continued to participate in the African Observatories activities and coordinated the Engaging the Environmental Publics Seminar Series.

Dr Mushonga arranged and hosted two seminars in the Seminar Series. On 31 May, she was a moderator for the seminar “Climate Justice and Problems of Scale”, which hosted Dr Suresh Babu from the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) and Ms Tracy Sonny from the Botswana Climate Change Network. On 31 August, Dr Cyril Obi from the Social Science Research Council in New York spoke at the Centre in a seminar titled “Violent Capitalocenes and the Question of Development in Africa”. Both seminars were presented virtually.

Other research and dissemination activities included an interview on Late Night Live with Phillip Adams on ABC Radio where she discussed the militarisation of conservation and the adverse effects on the rangers and the communities in Zimbabwe, and a presentation in August titled “The politics of exclusion and violence in protected forests” at the STREAMS-Transformative Environmental Humanities Conference in Stockholm, Sweden.

Dr Mushonga also worked on four publications and submitted two book chapters. A chapter titled “Land reform and breaking the cycle of conservation violence” was submitted for an edited volume titled *The land and agrarian questions in Africa in the era of neoliberal capitalism: Experiences from Southern Africa*, and a chapter titled “State, NGO and extractivism in the conservation industry” was submitted to the edited volume titled *Contested Ecologies*. In July, Dr Mushonga submitted a journal article on “Sand extraction and the nature of Zimbabwe’s sand frontier” for *The Journal of Extractive Industries and Societies*. At the end of the year, she submitted a final version of the manuscript *Poetics and Politics of Environmental Exploitation in Africa*, which she and Prof Ogude edited, to Routledge for approval.



HUMAN ECONOMY PROGRAMME



Prof John Sharp

In the last annum, the Human Economy Programme again received funding from the Oppenheimer Memorial Trust, which has been funding the project since 2019.

At the end of 2020, the Centre successfully applied for a no-cost extension on the remaining Andrew W. Mellon Foundation grant awarded in 2015 for the programme.

Since 2019, the team working on the “Digital Finance in Africa” project in the programme has produced research findings that will extend the conversation with Fintech at the next Human Economy conference. The programme plans to hold an international conference in October 2022, hosting Fintech innovators and academics studying the implications and repercussions of their innovations for people at the grassroots level in Africa. This is a continuation of a conversation that commenced late in 2018 when the Human Economy programme hosted its first conference of this nature.

The planned conference will result in an edited collection which continues the critical but constructive conversation between academics and people in the Fintech industry, particularly in Africa.

The programme has also continued collaboration with Prof Sibel Kusimba, a programme guest since early 2020, while Prof John Sharp and Prof Kusimba have collaborated on two papers and will present one of them at a virtual Digital Finance colloquium to be hosted by the Institute for Money, Technology and Financial Inclusion at the University of California, Irvine early next year. These papers will also be prepared for publication in 2022.

Postdoctoral Fellows

In mid-2021, Dr Sylvia Seldon joined the Human Economy Programme as a postdoctoral Fellow on an 18-month award from Australia and focuses on researching changing livelihoods in Pretoria. She completed her doctoral thesis on Orania. Dr Seldon’s research will contribute to ongoing work by Prof Sharp and a team of colleagues from the Universities of Pretoria and Cambridge on the changing livelihoods and lives of Afrikaners in the capital city over the past forty years or so. A result of this project was a journal article by Prof Sharp and Dr Jimmy Pieterse (Department of Anthropology and Archaeology, UP) published in 2021.

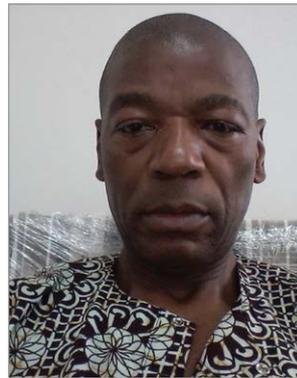
Three postdoctoral Fellows were recruited early in 2021, with only two taking up their Fellowships. In October, Dr Clayton Vhumbunu joined the programme with a research topic titled “Exploring the transformational impacts of digital finance service in the rural area: The case of mobile money transfer services in Zimbabwe”. Dr Castro Gichuki postponed the start of his fellowship to January 2022, with the focus on “Assessing the role of digital community inclusion currencies as interventional measures of adverse economic effects of COVID-19 pandemic in the informal settlements in Kenya”.



Edson Chiwenga



Stephen Hahlani



Zakes Hlatshwayo



Reitumetse Lehema



Eric Magale

“ The Human Economy Research Programme undertakes interdisciplinary academic research intended to contribute to the worldwide movement for greater economic democracy. ”

Doctoral Students

At the onset of 2021, three doctoral students who had taken up their studies in the second part of 2019 continued their third year at the University. All three continued their fieldwork, travelling in early 2021 and preparing for the submission of their theses in 2022. Notably, one of them has produced a very good study in Kenya comparing the differences between new digital lending by mobile network operators in partnership with commercial banks, and the older form of lending by co-operatives. Two students working on the political economy of food and food security completed their field research in mid-2021 and are now completing their theses.

In mid-2021, new doctoral students from Zimbabwe, Kenya and South Africa joined the Human Economy Programme, increasing the programme's critical mass. In August, the project welcomed Reitumetse Lehema, who is undertaking focused research on contrasts in rural societies' explanation and conventional understanding of climate change. The programme approved the funding of Edson Chiwenga, who would take up his scholarship in 2022. Mr Chiwenga's research is focused on experiences, vulnerabilities, and opportunities for rural dwellers in the digital finance era in Zimbabwe.

URBANITIES PROJECT



Prof James Ogude

The Andrew W. Mellon-funded project on Entanglement, Mobility, and Improvisation: Culture and Arts in Contemporary African Urbanism and its Hinterlands, made extensive progress in 2021 in the face of increased contact and relaxing travel restrictions.



The Centre hosted three inter-institutional events. In June and September, two virtual reading groups were convened, each focusing on the theory of urbanities and genre in the study of urbanities. These reading groups drew on the literature that was compiled in 2019 and expanded in 2020. It brought together our collaborators from the Universities of Ghana, Makerere and Cape Town.

The main 2021-event was hosting a ten-day Summer Institute from 13 to 22 October at the Centre. The event included both virtual and in-person attendance from our partners and showcased the Centre's upgraded video conferencing facilities. At the Old College House, 18 participants attended in-person, and nine participants, most of whom were in the United States, joined via Zoom. The programme included 14 papers presented by the early career scholars, four sessions dedicated to theory, methodology and genre and a discussion on the hinterlands, two sessions dedicated to professionalisation, and six to the city that is central to the project. Prof Akin Adesokan of Indiana University, Bloomington delivered the keynote address on the second day of the programme. It is anticipated that some of this event's papers will be developed and published in a special journal edition in 2022. Most of the sessions were recorded and archived as part of the project outcomes.

On 20 and 21 October, the project hosted a production of the play "Bloke and His American Bantu". This play was written by project and Centre associate Dr Sipiwo Mahala and is a revival of the story of two artistic friends, Bloke Modisane and Langston Hughes, writers, and activists from Sophiatown, South Africa and Harlem, USA respectively. The dramatic piece is about the trafficking of ideas between the North and the South in the making of African urbanities, and a rendering of a nascent emergence of cosmopolitan culture in Johannesburg.

Doctoral student Tinashe Mutero continued his second-year studies in the Department of Music in the Faculty of Humanities, working on his thesis titled "Negotiating urbanities: An ethnography of Zimbabwean immigrants' music-informed placemaking and musicking in Johannesburg". Postdoctoral Fellow, Dr Agnetta Nyabundi was appointed to the project in January 2021, and focused on her research topic titled "The Place of Cultural beliefs in the Imagination and Framing of Health and Illness Experiences among In-migrants in Nairobi, Kenya". In addition to participating in the project's three events, Dr Nyabundi presented her work at an internal CAS seminar and in November she presented a paper titled "An Analysis of the Kinship Networks as Safety nets in the wake of Covid-19 within the Kenyan Context" at the ARUA Third Biennial Conference. It was hosted at Future Africa, and focused on the theme "Global Public Health Challenges: Facing them in Africa".

Research associate Dr Femi Eromosele, whose fellowship was suspended at the end of 2020, remained involved in the project, participating in the reading groups, and attending the Summer Institute in October. In 2021, he published a book chapter titled "Madness, Decolonization and Mental Health Activism in Africa" in *The Routledge International Handbook of Mad Studies*, which was a continuation of the work he had undertaken in his doctoral studies.

The project will maintain its momentum in 2022, planning a second Summer Institute in Kampala, Uganda and continuing with the reading group meetings.



SOCIAL INSECTS RESEARCH GROUP



Prof Robin
Crewe



Prof Sue
Nicolson

The Social Insects Research Group (SIRG), also known as the Bee group, is a research group in the Department of Zoology and Entomology, University of Pretoria, with members based at the CAS. This group studies fundamental and applied aspects of sociality in ants, bees, termites, and wasps with a particular focus on honeybees. They are teaching and building capacity for bee research on the continent and beyond.

The CAS hosts two researchers from this group, i.e., Prof Robin Crewe and Prof Sue Nicolson.

Prof Crewe and members of the research group continued with their research on pheromone biology in honey bees. After their graduation in April 2020, Prof Crewe's former doctoral student Dr F Mumoki took up a postdoctoral fellowship under Prof Crewe's supervision, and the two worked on several publications in 2021.

Prof Crewe continued to serve as the Chair of the Board of INSiAVA (Pty) Ltd; is a scientific advisor for MARTI TB Diagnostics (Pty) Ltd; a board member of SERA (Pty) Ltd; and SERA Fund Managers (Pty) Ltd. He continued as a board member for the South African Council for the Natural Scientific Professions (SACNASP), and a member of their

executive committee. He was the chair of the Strategic Projects Committee of SACNASP and a trustee of the Skye Foundation. Internationally, Prof Crewe was a member of a working group in honey fraud for APIMONDIA International Federation of Beekeepers' Associations, and the chair of the Human Rights Working Group, African Academy of Science. He became a member of the scoping group for the Global Young Academy (GYA)-InterAcademy Partnership (IAP)-International Science Council (ISC) Research Evaluation Initiative.

Prof Nicolson and her collaborators published two journal articles in 2021. She continued her research into physiological aspects of pollination biology and supervised a postdoctoral Fellow, and postgraduate students in the Department of Zoology and Entomology.

AFRICAN RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES ALLIANCE (ARUA)- SFS: FSNET-AFRICA, CABFOODS-AFRICA, CCNY (PERKA, SCGI), AFRICA GLOBAL UNIVERSITY PROJECT



Prof Frans Swanepoel



Prof Lindiwe Sibanda



Prof Teboho Moja



Dr Melody Mentz-
Coetzee



Dr Farai
Kapfudzaruwa

Prof Frans Swanepoel is the principal investigator for the UK Research and Innovation (UKRI) Global Challenges Research Fund (GCRF) – African Research Universities Alliance (ARUA) Research Excellence collaborative project between the University of Pretoria, Leeds University and FANRPAN – entitled Food Systems Research Network for Africa (FSNet-Africa). He is also the Director of International Strategic Partnerships responsible for the comprehensive internationalisation of the university in the form of the African-Global University Partnerships Project (AGUP).

AFRICA GLOBAL UNIVERSITY PROJECT (AGUP)

After enduring the 2020-pandemic, CAS, its scholars, and research grants illustrated our resilience in 2021. The AGUP project enabled the collaborative efforts between UP and national stakeholders such as the Agricultural Research Council, the National Research Foundation (NRF), the South Africa Environmental Observation Network, and the ARUA Centre of Excellence African Climate and Development Initiative, to conceptualise discussions around establishing a national facility for climate change, hosted by the NRF.

This is in line with the National Development Plan 2030 (NDP)'s recommendation. The UP's Centre for Environmental Studies and the Future Africa Institute would provide relevant expertise and add value to discussions with multiple stakeholder groups towards establishing such a national facility.

Locally, the AGUP project hosted the secretariat for the Gauteng Research Triangle (GRT), a research collaboration agreement between the Universities of Johannesburg, Pretoria, and the Witwatersrand. Prof Swanepoel chaired the Steering Committee, and his research assistant, Mr Jonathan Tager, performed the secretarial duties. The GRT successfully won a SA Medical Research Council's South African Population Infrastructure Network (SAPRIN) bid for a project entitled the GRT-Initiative for the Study of Population, Infrastructure, Regional Economic Development (GRT-INSPIRED). The GRT moved forward with several Tier 2 working groups on mining and minerals engineering, museums, libraries, and special collections (GRT-MLSC), as well as astrophysics (astroGRT).

The AGUP strategy led conversations on new continental partnerships with entities such as Partnerships for Applied Science, Engineering and Technology (PASET) and Makerere University. AGUP also facilitated new MOU's with international partners such as Ghent University in Belgium, and several US institutions such as Michigan State University, New York University, and Cornell University. AGUP continued designing its implementation plan which it successfully submitted to the Executive. The University also became a member of the prestigious Worldwide Universities Network, consisting of 25 universities from six continents.

The importance and momentum of the AGUP strategy were formalised by the UP Executive's approval of Terms of Reference for a Senate Committee for Internationalisation and Global Engagement. The Committee will commence its activities in 2022, as stipulated in the approved Terms of Reference.



THE PEER-LEARNING FOR EMERGING RESEARCHERS' KNOWLEDGE AND ADVANCEMENT (PERKA)

The Peer-Learning for emerging researchers' knowledge and advancement (PERKA) programme is a two-year initiative funded by the Carnegie Corporation of New York (CCNY) and is implemented by the NRF of South Africa, in collaboration with CAS at the University of Pretoria.

PERKA's objective is to identify, analyse, document, and share the key lessons learned from the Corporation's investment in postdoctoral fellowships in Africa through a collaborative, participatory peer-learning approach, and to document and investigate partnership models for postdoctoral fellowships in Africa. PERKA also provides opportunities for institutions, organisations, and programmes that fund postdoctoral fellowships to share experiences, build networks, and learn about good practice models from peers across the continent.

Following the conclusion of the extensive global literature review on postdoctoral fellowships, and a survey on the

experiences of postdoctoral fellows in CCNY programmes, PERKA found its intended events delayed by the Covid-19 pandemic.

Dr Melody Mentz-Coetzee is the research Fellow at CAS working on PERKA, and Dr Nadia Fouche was the Postdoctoral Fellow in the initiative before joining the FSNet-Africa project.

PERKA's project close-out meeting will take place in 2022 and will meet with the incoming Programme Coordinator at CCNY, Ms Claudia Fritelli.

“ PERKA also provides opportunities for institutions, organisations, and programmes that fund postdoctoral fellowships to share experiences, build networks, and learn about good practice models from peers across the continent. ”



THIRD BIENNIAL CONFERENCE
GLOBAL PUBLIC
HEALTH CHALLENGES:
FACING THEM IN AFRICA

HOSTS:

**UNIVERSITY OF THE
WITWATERSRAND &
UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA**

 **17 - 19 NOV., 2021 | 9:00AM (SAST)**



VIRTUAL

ARUA CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE IN SUSTAINABLE FOOD SYSTEMS (ARUA-SFS)

The ARUA-SFS mission is to develop globally competitive African researchers and institutions through capacity building, generation of knowledge for socio-economic transformation, and partnerships and collaboration.

The ARUA-SFS is also committed to trans-disciplinarity. In this way, its mission regarding socio-economic transformation alludes to the culmination of multiple research disciplines aimed at addressing Africa's complex challenges.

ARUA-SFS transdisciplinary research projects cover four priority areas in Africa's food systems: (i) Africa's crops, (ii) Safe, nutritious consumer-driven food, (iii) Africa's herds; (iv) Evidence-led food policy.

The ARUA-SFS platform has created a strong linkage and collaboration with the partners - the University of Ghana, Legon and the University of Nairobi. ARUA-SFS has four post-doctoral fellows from East Africa (University of Nairobi), West Africa (University of Ghana) and Southern Africa (UP) - reflecting a strong pan-African orientation.

From 17-19 November 2021, UP and the University of the Witwatersrand jointly hosted the third ARUA Biennial International Conference. At Africa Week the Vice Chancellors

Food System Dialogue was convened at UP as part of the roadmap to the 2021 United Nations Food Systems Summit.

ARUA-SFS continues to fine-tune its policy influencing focus: since 2018, ARUA-SFS management has been involved in a total of 349 engagements as speakers, panellists, and technical experts. The Centre also continues to strengthen its research community and social engagement through blogs, op-ed pieces, social media posts, online webinars, and Twitter spaces. As a Centre and as a host to two significant grants, ARUA-SFS has produced a total of 29 publications since 2018 (CaBFoodS-Africa – six publications, FSNet-Africa - six publications, ARUA-SFS -17 publications).

Through the ARUA network, ARUA-SFS successfully participated in joint calls for funding that resulted in two flagship projects supported by the UKRI: the Food Systems Research Network for Africa (FSNet-Africa) and the Capacity Building in Food Security for Africa (CaBFoodS-Africa).

FSNET-AFRICA



FSNet
AFRICA

celebrates

#WorldFoodDay Oct. 1-16

#FutureFoodSystems

AFRICAN ACTION for ZERO HUNGER

Funded by



UK Research and Innovation



ARUA
African Research Universities Alliance



GCRF

Managed by



UNIVERSITEIT VAN PRETORIA
UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA
YUNIBESITHI YA PRETORIA



UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS

The Food Systems Research Networks for Africa (FSNet-Africa) seeks to strengthen food systems research capabilities and the translation of evidence into implementable policy solutions and practical interventions in support of the Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) targets for Africa. This will be achieved through leading systems analysis research on climate-smart, nutrition-sensitive, and poverty-reducing food system solutions designed, and implemented in partnership with relevant food systems stakeholders.

In 2020 Prof Frans Swanepoel led the successful FSNet-Africa proposal for funding that was submitted to the UK Research and Innovation (UKRI) Global Challenges Research Fund (GCRF) African Research Universities Alliance (ARUA) Research Excellence call. FSNet-Africa is one of the flagship initiatives of the ARUA Centre of Excellence in Sustainable Food Systems led by the University of Pretoria in collaboration with the Universities of Nairobi and Ghana.

The three FSNet-Africa lead partners – the University of Pretoria, the University of Leeds (UoL) and the Food, Agriculture, and Natural Resources Policy Analysis Network (FANRPAN) – bring together a unique and expansive set of strengths in food systems research and an array of current partnerships and networks with higher education and research institutions, policymakers, private sector stakeholders, and grassroots organisations.

The collaborative project invests £1.9 million over three years for developing the capacities of up to 30 early-career African researchers in six African countries.

Due to Covid-19 pandemic-related delays, the project officially started in January 2021 through the advertisement and selection of early-career research fellows. The two-year structured fellowship was launched in July with a cohort

of fellows selected from ten academic partners in Ghana, Tanzania, Malawi, Kenya, Zambia, and South Africa. Each early career researcher was awarded up to £20,000 to research any aspect of the food system. The structured learning activities will help strengthen the researcher's networks as they develop leadership and science communication skills. The FSNet-Africa team prepared for the two postponed Summer Schools at Future Africa and UoL. These are set to take place in April and June 2022.

Prof Swanepoel is the FSNet-Africa principal investigator and director. He is supported at UP by **Dr Melody Mentz-Coetzee** (senior research Fellow), and **Dr Elizabeth Mkandawire** (network and project manager). Drs Nadia Fouche, Coletta Gandizanza, Eness Sammie, and Sharon Lungu, are the postdoctoral fellows linked to the project. Dr Stefano Marras also worked as a postdoctoral fellow before joining Bayer Crop Science as a Director of Global Partnerships.

As a crucial component of UP's continued local, continental, and global networking projects, the FSNet-Africa project is a flagship project of the GCRF-ARUA. UP also hosts the ARUA Centre of Excellence in Sustainable Food Systems (ARUA-SFS). To optimise UP's position as a leader in food-related research platforms (including the DSI-NRF Centre of Excellence in Food Security jointly hosted with UWC, where Prof Swanepoel is PI, and the Institute for Food Nutrition and Well-being, where Prof Hettie Schönfeldt is SARChi Chair) a revision of the ARUA-CoE in Food Security was successfully undertaken.



Prof Frans Swanepoel



Dr Melody Mentz-Coetzee



Dr Elizabeth Mkandawire

CAPACITY BUILDING IN FOOD SECURITY FOR AFRICA (CABFOODS-AFRICA)

The CaBFoodS-Africa project focuses on building capacity and knowledge exchange through co-designed training courses, e-learning, workshops, a mini-symposium, and scoping studies. CaBFoodS-Africa hosted a Safeguarding seminar with eight presenters from UP and the University of Ghana. The target audience included staff, academics, and early career researchers from the three host universities. A total of 55 participants, from eight African countries representing 13 institutions attended.

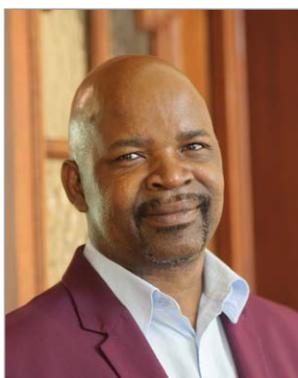
Through UP as the hosting institution, CaBFoodS-Africa, has collaborative agreements with the University of Nairobi, the University of Ghana, and the Bureau for Food and Agricultural Policy (BFAP) for delivering on project outcomes of capacity building and knowledge creation, and FANRPAN for policy development. In the CaBFoodS project, 19 lecturers from academic institutions have contributed to training through three training courses. The project currently employs 10 researchers in three countries who are all actively conducting research. The CaBFoodS-Africa project has reached a total of 115 participants from 11 African countries through its capacity training courses.

SCIENCE GRANTING COUNCILS INITIATIVE (SCGI)

Prof Teboho Moja, visiting professor in CAS and PI on the CCNY Science Granting Councils Initiative (SCGI), led particularly productive partnerships and research cycle in 2020. The NRF-led SCGI, launched in April 2015 with support from the United Kingdom's Department for International Development (DFID), Canada's International Development Research Centre (IDRC), and South Africa's NRF, is strengthening the capacities of councils in 15 sub-Saharan African countries through work in four inter-related thematic areas. It aims to produce more effective research management practices among councils, strengthen the ability to design and monitor research programs based on the use of robust STI indicators, increase the ability of councils to promote knowledge transfer to the private sector, and increasingly coordinate and network councils. Dr Samuel Okunade was a Postdoctoral Fellow who worked with her on the project.

Prof Moja facilitated the signing of an MoU between New York University and UP in July 2020. She facilitated the transfer of the DHET-accredited *Journal of Student Affairs in Africa* to UP, and is a founder member and also the Editor-in-Chief of the journal.





Prof Tinyiko Maluleke

During the year Prof Tinyiko Maluleke continued to publish extensively, completing several book chapters, journal articles and opinion pieces.

In April, Prof Maluleke was awarded a grant from the National Institute for the Humanities and Social Sciences (NIHSS) for a project titled “Postgraduate Capacity Building”, which was aimed at the registration of postgraduate students and the hosting of several workshops and seminars to support the progress of the postgraduate students in Humanities or Social Sciences. Prof Maluleke continued to serve on the board of the National Research Foundation and MTNSA Foundation.

In December 2021, it was announced that Prof Maluleke has been appointed as the incoming Vice Chancellor of the Tshwane University of Technology (TUT), a position he would take up in February 2022. That same month, Maluleke was appointed as the deputy chairperson for the third National Planning Commission (NPC), by President Cyril Ramaphosa.

Prof Nolwazi Mkhwanazi

CAS was honoured to welcome Prof Nolwazi Mkhwanazi in October. She joined the Centre as a senior research fellow from the University of the Witwatersrand’s Institute for Social and Economic Research (WISER). Prof Mkhwanazi is a medical anthropologist, interested in gender and the politics of reproduction.

She joins the Centre with two ongoing projects under the auspices of the CAS. In 2021 she was awarded funding from the Wellcome Trust for a project titled “Reimagining Reproduction: Making babies, making kin and citizens in Africa”, which aims to influence future studies of reproduction in Africa. The project seeks to build and strengthen a research network in Africa and create an environment that supports a cohort of early and mid-career researchers to drive the research agenda for the future. The project will investigate four African countries: Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda. By December 2021, four postdoctoral fellows had been identified to join the project in early 2022.

Prof Mkhwanazi’s second project is funded by the University of Bergen and is part of the project “Enclaving: Patterns of global futures in three African cities”, which explores and maps the unequal distribution of urban resources in separated spaces across cities. Her project examines how particular ways of urban living shape sexual and intimate practices based on ethnographic research in a housing estate in Johannesburg.





Dr Jannie Pretorius

Dr Jannie Pretorius continued his computational science support to several departments in the faculties of Natural and Agricultural Science, Engineering, Built Environment and IT, and Health Sciences.

He worked towards the expansion of the computational cluster but has noted financial challenges that delay the acquisition of hardware needed to upgrade the capacity of the cluster he oversees.

Dr Pretorius completed his research for three publications. One was published in 2021 and the other two will be released in 2022. He worked with Prof Johan Malherbe involving a theoretical crystallography applied simulation to identify a new phase of graphite investigating the role of a chemical complex through the application of quantum chemical software application, and quantitative identification of the correct phase tied to nuclear grade graphite.

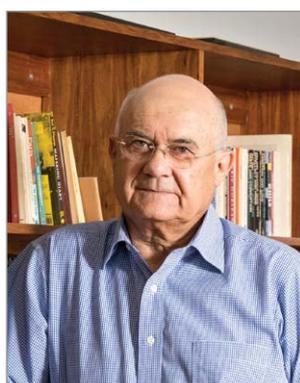
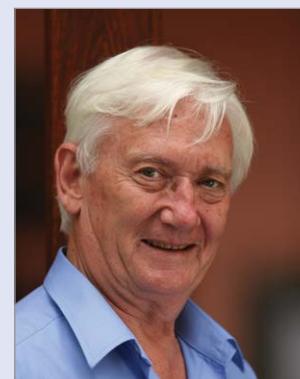
In addition, Dr Pretorius is looking to develop and design the largest plant-chemical database of our time, in conjunction with the BioDISCOVERY Research Group of Prof Vinesh Maharaj.



Prof Niko Sauer

Prof Sauer undertook work on epidemics, investigating a mathematical model that displays the undulation phenomena observed in the progression of the pandemic.

He plans to release a publication and present his work as part of a CAS seminar in 2022.

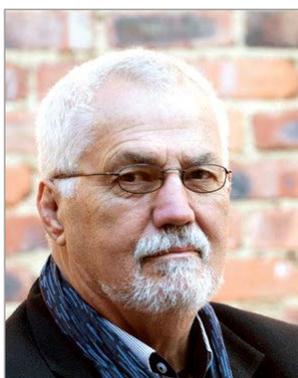


Prof Charles Van Onselen

In 2021, Prof van Onselen continued his research on the complex historical relationship between Anglophone, industrial, Protestant and urban South Africa and Lusophone, commercial, Catholic, and rural *Sul do Save*, in neighbouring Mozambique during the colonial era. Professor van Onselen is looking toward various publications on the topic in the future.

Additionally, Prof van Onselen was invited to present to the Centre's postdoctoral fellows on the topic "Challenges of writing the first monograph for emerging or postdoctoral scholars". After the positive response from this event, Professor van Onselen was invited by the Department of Historical and Heritage Studies and the Faculty of Humanities to present a seminar on "Booking your thesis: Turning your postgraduate research into a monograph", which attracted a record audience for the faculty.

“ One of the key roles of the Centre is to enable unique and important collaborations, providing time and space for the very best creative and scientific thinking to take place and to foster partnerships and networks which will engender growth, especially in humanities and social sciences. ”



Prof Peter Vale

The long-awaited *Oxford Handbook on Peaceful Change* includes Prof Vale's chapter, "South Africa and the Idea of Peaceful Change", and was published in book form during the year. This contribution aims to help understand the gap between the international and domestic features of South Africa's transition.

Vale was invited to contribute a memory piece on International Relations as the concluding chapter for a new textbook called, *Foundations of International Relations*, which is to be published by Bloomsbury Academic.

Prof Vale and Vineet Thakur responded to a Forum that celebrated their ISA's Guicciardini Prize in 2020. The response was published in the *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*.

Vale and Gerhard Mare made two short contributions to successive editions of the journal, *Transformation* (Numbers 105 and 106). They published two more articles on the LittNet site: the first was a review on the detention of a student during apartheid and the second was a commentary on the growth of interest in International Relations in South Asia.

In May, Peter Vale chaired a seminar organised by Leicester University's Institute for Advanced Study and the Cartooning for Peace network on cartoons and community building. He served on a two-person panel for the launch of the *Guide to the Natural and Cultural History of Grahamstown/Makanda*; and, again, participated in the launch of the award-winning book on Race and the origins of the discipline of International Relations with Thaku. CAS organised the latter, a blended event.

In June, he delivered a presentation to students in the International Security program at the University of Brasilia, Brazil and, two months later, made a presentation on the importance of the Humanities and the Social Sciences to The African Earth Network Observatory (AEON) Seminar at the Nelson Mandela University.

In November, he participated in an online international conference on Visual Culture and Nationalisms in the 20th and 21st Centuries - delivering a paper from a previously published chapter, and co-presenting jointly-authored new work on the ways the international came to South Africa.

As the year closed, Vale delivered three Zoom lectures on contemporary International Relations to students and faculty at the Far Eastern University in Manila, Philippines.

Prof Vale continued to serve on the UP Book Award Selection Committee.



CAS EVENTS IN 2021

19 MAY

Book Launch: South Africa, *Race and the Making of International Relations*, with authors Professor Peter Vale and Dr Vineet Thakur

24 MAY

Bulhoek Centenary Symposium

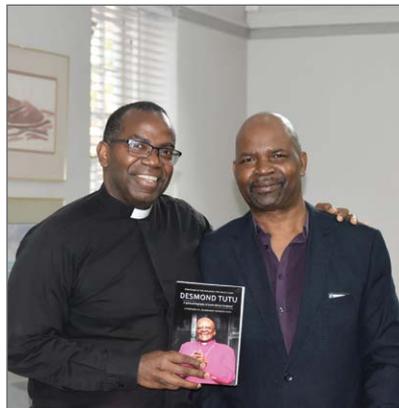
31 MAY

Engaging the Environmental Publics Seminar: Climate Change and Problems of Scale with Tracy Sonny (Botswana Climate Change Network) and Suresh Babu (International Food Policy Research Institute)

2 JUNE

Book Launch: *Desmond Tutu: A Spiritual Biography of South Africa's Confessor* with author Reverend Michael Battle

Right: Reverend Michael Battle and Prof Tinyiko Maluleke



9 JUNE

Seminar: Lagos and the Newcomer Figure in Nigerian Screen Media with Dr Femi Eromosele

31 AUGUST

Engaging the Environmental Publics Seminar: Violent Capitalocenes and the Question of Development in African Environmentalism with Dr Cyril Obi (Social Science Research Council, New York)

7 OCTOBER

Seminar: The Place of Cultural Beliefs in the Imagination and Framing Health and Illness Experiences among In-migrants in Nairobi with Dr Agnetta Nyabundi

13-22 OCTOBER

Summer Institute: Entanglement, Mobility and Improvisation: Culture and the Arts in Contemporary African Urbanism and its Hinterlands

2021-HIGHLIGHTS

CAS SYMPOSIUM: UP REMEMBERS THE BULHOEK MASSACRE 100 YEARS LATER

24 May 2021 marked the 100th anniversary of the Bulhoek Massacre, where police killed more than 100 people on a hill called Ntabelanga in Bulhoek, Eastern Cape. The University of Pretoria (UP)'s CAS, in partnership with the University of Johannesburg (UJ)'s Johannesburg Institute for Advanced Study hosted a virtual commemorative event that explored the massacre, and the socio-political landscape that made this possible. The event was broadcast from UP's Future Africa Institute and featured historians, legal experts and commentators all weighing in on the significance of the Bulhoek Massacre, and the impact it continues to have on South Africa today.

The event was opened by Vice Chancellor, Prof Tawane Kupe, who commented on the historic significance and the importance of commemorating and understanding the event in the light of the current national context. Prof Robert Edgar presented the opening keynote address, titled *The Place of the Bulhoek Massacre in the history of South Africa*. Other presenters included Panashe Chigumadzi, author and PhD student at Harvard University's Department of African and African American Studies; Prof Catherine Burns, associate professor of medical history, Adler Museum of Medicine, and the Department of Family Medicine & Primary Care: Health Sciences Faculty at WITS; Advocate Tembeka Ngcukaitobi, a South African lawyer; and Prof Allan Anderson, emeritus professor of Mission and Pentecostal Studies at the University of Birmingham.

FACULTY OF EDUCATION AWARDS PROF TEBOHO MOJA WITH AN HONORARY DOCTORATE



Prof Teboho Moja

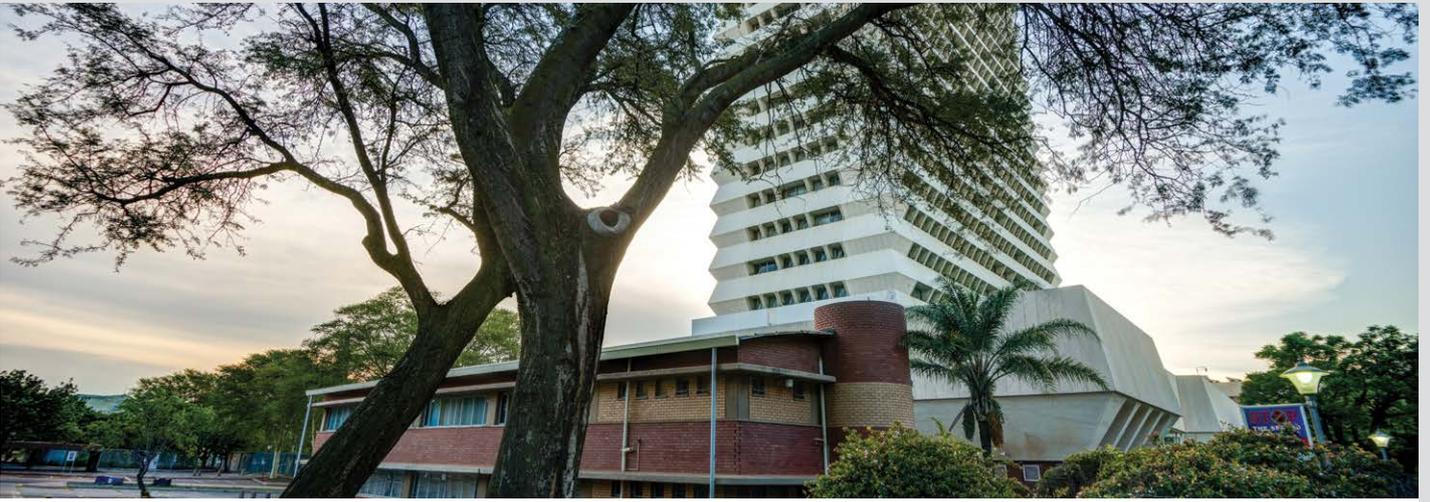
On 7 May 2021, the University of Pretoria's Faculty of Education awarded Prof Teboho Moja, visiting research Fellow at the CAS, an honorary doctorate.

Prof Moja provided an address in which she thanked the Faculty of Education and the University of Pretoria for honouring her in this way. In her response, Prof Moja noted the continued transformation of the University of Pretoria into a leading research institute on the African continent.

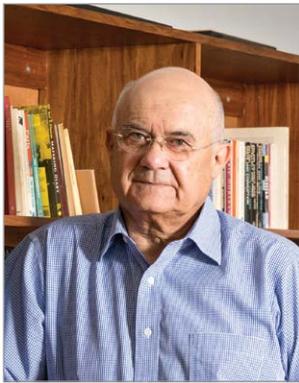
In honouring Prof Moja, the Faculty wrote:

"Professor Teboho Moja's contributions to the South African society are embodied in her work that interweaves policy, politics, and activism in her academic profession to benefit the broader society. These contributions date back to the mid-1980s...Her intellectual and public contributions embody the UP vision for "knowledge that makes a difference" to the development of South Africa, Africa and the global south."





UP'S PROF CHARLES VAN ONSELEN AWARDED THE PRESTIGIOUS ACADEMY OF SCIENCE OF SOUTH AFRICA HUMANITIES BOOK PRIZE



Prof Charles Van Onselen

Research Fellow, Prof Charles van Onselen was awarded the prestigious Academy of Science of South Africa (ASSAf) Humanities Book Prize for his highly acclaimed book, *The Night Trains: Moving Mozambican Miners to and from South Africa, circa 1902-1955* (Johannesburg and Cape Town: Jonathan Ball Publishers, 2019).

The book has been applauded by a range of high-profile academics, including Prof James Campbell of Stanford University who states that this is “the work of a master historian”. Prof Alois Mlambo of the Department of Historical and Heritage Studies at UP observes that: “Van Onselen has produced a masterpiece and a seminal contribution to scholarship, which should be a must-read for anyone who wishes to have a deeper understanding of the forces that helped shape the historical experience and present reality of Southern Africa since the late nineteenth century”; while Prof James Scott of Yale University writes that: “The great master of social history Van Onselen provides us an unsurpassable lesson in the commodification and disposal of human life.” This book is indeed regarded by many as one of Van Onselen’s finest.

Night Trains has been described as a “tour de force that deals with a very important aspect of Southern African political, economic and social history”. It focuses on a train journey from Mozambique to South Africa to demonstrate how the interests of both local and international capitalism, underpinned by mining, rode roughshod over the dignity and human rights of large numbers of workers from Sul do Save and horribly exploited, ill-treated and dehumanised them.

“ [The Night Trains] has been applauded by a range of high-profile academics, including Prof James Campbell of Stanford University. ”

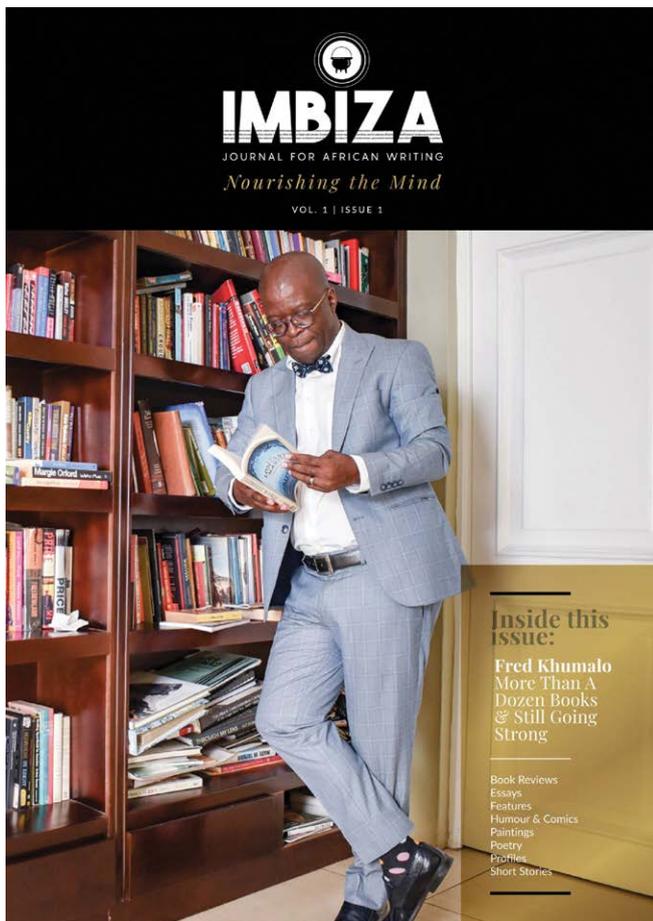
DR SIPHIWO MAHALA LAUNCHES THE *IMBIZA JOURNAL FOR AFRICAN WRITING*



Dr Sipiwo Mahala

In early 2021, Dr Sipiwo Mahala, a research associate linked to the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation project on “Entanglement, Mobility and Improvisation: Culture and Arts in Contemporary African Urbanism and its Hinterlands”, was awarded funding by the National Institute for the Humanities and Social Science (NIHSS) to launch a new journal titled the *Imbiza Journal for African Writing*.

The journal aims to create a publishing platform for creative writers, critics and academics in Africa and the Diaspora. In April, the first volume of the journal was published and includes a range of articles, short stories, poetry, essays, memoirs and others. This first journal's lead feature is an interview by Thobile Hans with novelist, short story writer and journalist Fred Khumalo. Later in 2021, a second volume was published after the second tranche of funding was awarded, and since then another two acclaimed volumes have been published.



The cover of volume 1, issue 1 of the *Imbiza Journal*

“ The journal aims to create a publishing platform for creative writers, critics and academics in Africa and the Diaspora. ”

2021 RESEARCH ACTIVITIES AND PUBLICATIONS

Prof James Ogude

Journal Articles

"A tribute and a celebration of Bhekizizwe Peterson". *A Journal of African Studies*, 47 (2): 358-361.

International Keynote Addresses

International Convention of Asia Scholars (ICAS), in Kyoto on the theme: Climate Change in Coastal Cities. Will Present a paper titled: "Urban Environments and Ecological Footprints in African Coastal Cities," 24 – 27 August 2021.

STREAMS – Transformative Environmental Humanities 3-6 August 2021, Sweden. Presented a paper titled: "Ubuntu and the Principal of Co-Agency: Reflections on Posthumanist Ecologies in Africa". Also facilitated a session on Race and the Environment.

Annual Conference of the Society for Intercultural Philosophy at Tübingen University, Germany, on the theme: *The Political Dimension of Nature: An Intercultural Critique* June 4 -6, 2021. Presented a paper titled: "Ubuntu and the Principle of Co-Agency in African Ecologies".

Commissioned Work

September 2021: Invited to Co-Edit, with Neil ten Kortenaar, a volume for Cambridge University Press titled: *The Archive of African Literature 1800-2000* (work in progress). Part of a seven-volume series of *African Literatures in Transition* with Ato Quayson and Stephen Newell as General Editors.

January 2021, Contracted by Oxford University Press to write a chapter on "Postcolonial Allegory" for *The Oxford Handbook of Allegory*, Edited by David Parry (work in Progress).

February 2021, invited to contribute a chapter on "Rhodes Must Fall and Decolonising English Curriculum in South Africa" in an Oxford University Press publication on *Decolonising the English Literary Curriculum*, edited by Ato Quayson and Ankhi Mukherjee (work in progress).

Prof Robin Crewe

Chapters in Books

Mumoki, F.N. & Crewe, R. M. 2021. Pheromone communication in honey bees (*Apis mellifera*). In: *Insect Pheromone Biochemistry and Molecular Biology* (Second Edition), G. J. Blomquist, R. G. Vogt, Eds. (Academic Press, London, 2021), chap. 6, pp. 183-204

Peer-Reviewed journal articles

Mumoki, F.N., Yusuf, A.A., Pirk, C.W.W. & Crewe R.M. 2021. The biology of the Cape honey bee *Apis mellifera capensis* (Hymenoptera, Apidae): A review of Thelytoky, and its influence on social parasitism and worker reproduction. *Annals of The Entomological Society of America*, 114(2), 219-228. doi: 10.1093/aesa/saaa056.

Conference & Workshop Contributions

Presenter at Young Harris Beekeeping Institute, Athens, Georgia, USA. May 12-14, 2021. Presentations:

The *capensis* calamity: subspecies and worker social parasitism.

Fossils, honey bee biodiversity and sustainable food production.

The dark side of the Feminine Monarchie: individual behaviour in honey bees.

Public Understanding of Science.

Webinar participant– SABIO discussion of honey fraud. 20 May 2021.

Interviewed on Radio Islam regarding honey fraud. 21 May 2021

National and international presentations.

Prof Crewe presented a virtual seminar in the African Association of Insect Scientists (AAIS) Lecture Series. Title: The dark side of the hive: exploring behavioural complexity in honey bees. 26 July 2022.

Prof Tinyiko Maluleke

Book Chapters

Beyond the graveyard and the prison, a new world is being born". In *Doing Theology in the New Normal*, edited by Jione Havea, p 327 – 343.

Journal Articles

"The liberating humour of Desmond Tutu". *International Review of Mission*, 110(2): 327-340

"Once upon a time: Invoking lore and narrative in memory of Katie Geneva Cannon". *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, 170: 42-55

Why I Am Not a Public Theologian. *The Ecumenical Review*, 73(2), pp.297-315.

Other Publications

"It's time to ditch the family meeting, Mr President". Sunday Independent. 17 January 2021. <https://www.iol.co.za/sundayindependent/dispatch/its-time-to-ditch-the-family-meeting-mr-president-45d7989a-4b5a-493f-a86f-e66d1a299821>.

"A country in the valley of the shadow of death". Pretoria News, 1 February 2021. <https://www.pressreader.com/south-africa/pretoria-news/20210201/281745567063177>.

"The anatomy of our 'pandemic president'". News24, 11 February 2021. <https://www.news24.com/news24/opinions/fridaybriefing/tinyiko-maluleke-the-anatomy-of-our-pandemic-president-20210211>.

"The #LindsayDentlinger saga: Was the eNCA reporter racist?". News24, 6 March 2021. <https://www.news24.com/news24/columnists/guestcolumn/tinyiko-maluleke-the-lindsaydentlinger-saga-was-the-enca-reporter-racist-20210306>.

"Sharpeville and the map of our bloody country". News24, 27 March 2021. <https://www.news24.com/news24/columnists/guestcolumn/tinyiko-maluleke-sharpeville-and-the-map-of-our-bloody-country-20210327>.

"ANC's step-aside resolution: Sabotage or turbocharge?". News24, 30 April 2021. <https://www.news24.com/news24/opinions/fridaybriefing/tinyiko-maluleke-ancs-step-aside-resolution-sabotage-or-turbocharge-20210429>.

"Mighty ANC falling: Beyond the Magashule-Ramaphosa contest". Sunday World, 11 May 2021. <https://sundayworld.co.za/breaking-news/mighty-anc-falling-beyond-the-magashule-ramaphosa-contest/>.

"We dare not forget the Bulhoek massacre and Mgijima's visionary leadership". Sunday World, 9 June 2021. <https://sundayworld.co.za/opinion/we-dare-not-forget-the-bulhoek-massacre-and-mgijimas-visionary-leadership/>.

"Boipatong ... pawns in a political chess game of corrupt officials". Sunday World, 20 June 2021. <https://sundayworld.co.za/opinion/boipatong-pawns-in-a-political-chess-game-of-corrupt-officials/>.

"Bow for iconic imbokodo". Sunday World, 1 August 2021. <https://sundayworld.co.za/opinion/bow-for-iconic-imbokodo/>.

"Give it to elusive Cyril Ramaphosa". Sunday World, 29 August 2021. <https://sundayworld.co.za/exclusive/give-it-to-elusive-cyril-ramaphosa/>.

"Overhaul flawed poll system". Sunday World, 5 September 2021. <https://sundayworld.co.za/exclusive/tinyiko-maluleke-overhaul-flawed-poll-system/>.

Maluleke, T. 2021. "Politicians back on the streets to herd their voting cows home". Sunday World, 12 September 2021. <https://sundayworld.co.za/exclusive/politicians-back-on-the-streets-to-herd-their-voting-cows-home/>.

"DA's seven street poles of shame". Sunday World, 3 October 2021. <https://sundayworld.co.za/exclusive/das-seven-street-poles-of-shame/>.

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University of Pretoria

Private Bag X20 Hatfield 0028, South Africa

Tel +27 (0)12 420 3111

Fax +27 (0)12 420 4555

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