



Hosted by the Forensic Anthropology Research Centre, Department of Anatomy, School of Medicine, Faculty of Health Sciences, University of Pretoria

20-24 August 2018

NW-1, Hatfield Campus, University of Pretoria

Mon-Thurs: 09:00 - 17:00

Fri: 09:00 – 13:00



An Introductory Data Science Workshop: R Fundamentals and Biostatistics will provide you with the most important tools so you can do data science. Once you have the tools available to you, you can conduct a wide variety of data science challenges no matter the field or whether your data is small or big. Statistics lend credibility and validity to scientific research. While many statistical software programs are available, R is a free, versatile, open-source software program that can perform a broad and ever-growing range of statistical computing and data manipulation. Furthermore, R is renowned for its graphical capabilities.

This workshop provides an introduction to the R language and the environment, both of which are crucial for success using the program. Once the foundation is set, the course will transition to introducing statistical analyses that are commonly employed in biomedical research ranging from hypothesis testing and outlier detection to regression and classification statistics. The workshop will not focus on any one analysis or specific field; instead, the aim of the workshop is to teach the basic knowledge necessary to use R independently, thus helping participants initiate their own research projects and produce publications.







# Workshop content

- \* R and the RStudio environment
- \* Data Manipulation: Import, Cleaning, Transforming
- \* Data Visualizations with ggplot2
- \* R programming: The Tidyverse
- \* Descriptive Statistics, Outlier Detection, and Hypothesis testing
- \* Introduction to Supervised and Unsupervised Machine Learning Techniques
- \* Categorical Analyses, Linear and Logistic Regression,
  Discriminant Function Analysis, Multiple Correspondence
  Analysis, and Principal Component Analysis

# **Learning outcomes**

The workshop is structured around hands-on practicals and interactive sessions that will ensure participants are comfortable with the R environment, running statistical analyses, and interpreting statistical outputs by the time the course is completed.

#### Who should enrol?

The workshop is ideal for anyone that is interested in becoming a better data scientist including postgraduate students and researchers.

### **Workshop requirements**

No advanced statistics knowledge or prior programming or R experience is required.

In order to get as much out of the workshop as possible, you should bring a laptop that runs Windows (2000/XP/2003/Vista/7/8/2012 Server/8.1/10) or Mac. The computer should have at least 32MB of RAM, a mouse, and enough disk space for recovered files, image files, etc. You should also bring your own laptop charger.

# **Workshop fees**

#### R4 000.00 per delegate (VAT inlc.)

Workshop fees include all course material and refreshments during contact days.

Workshop fees must be paid in full 14 days prior to workshop start dates. Proof of payment can be submitted to enrolments@enterprises.up.ac.za.

#### **Accreditation and certification**

Enterprises University of Pretoria (Pty) Ltd is wholly owned by the University of Pretoria. As a public higher education institution, the University of Pretoria functions in accordance to the Higher Education Act 101 of 1997. Enterprises University of Pretoria offers short courses on behalf of the University and these short courses are not credit-bearing, and do not lead to formal qualifications on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF) — unless stated otherwise. Delegates who successfully complete a short course and comply with the related assessment criteria (where applicable) are awarded certificates of successful completion and/or attendance by the University of Pretoria.

# Registration and enquiries

#### **Workshop coordinator**

Peggy Motswatswa

Tel: +27 (0)12 434 2640

Cell: +27 (0)83 282 6975

Email: peggy.motswatswa@enterprises.up.ac.za

#### Workshop enquiries

Gabriele C. Krüger

Forensic Anthropology Research Centre

Department of Anatomy

Tel: +27 (0)12 319 2539 Email: gabi.kruger@up.ac.za







## **Programme**

#### **Monday August 20**

08:00 - 08:40 Registration

08:40 – 09:00 Introduction to the Course

09:00 - 10:00 Introduction: Introducing R, Markdown, and Importing Data

10:00 – 10:20 Tea

10:20 – 13:00 Introduction: Introducing R, Markdown, and Importing Data ☑ Data Munge

13:00 - 13:50 Lunch

13:50 - 15:20 Data Munge

15:20 - 15:30 Break

15:30 - 16:30 Data Munge

#### **Tuesday August 21**

09:00 – 10:30 Visualizations with ggplot2

10:30 - 10:45 Tea

10:45 – 13:00 Visualizations with ggplot2

13:00 - 13:50 Lunch

13:50 – 15:20 The Tidyverse

15:20 - 15:30 Break

15:30 - 17:00 In-Class Practical #1

#### Wednesday August 22

09:00 – 11:00 Exploring Assumptions & Outliers

11:00 - 11:15 Tea

11:15 - 12:00 Descriptive Statistics

12:00 – 13:00 Comparing Means

13:00 - 13:50 Lunch

13:50 - 14:20 Comparing Several Means

14:20 – 15:20 Categorical Data and Multiple Correspondence Analysis

15:20 - 15:30 Break

15:30 - 17:00 Correlations and In-class Practical #2

#### **Thursday August 23**

09:00 – 09:30 Machine Learning Introduction

09:30 - 10:30 Linear and Logistic Regression

10:30 - 10:45 Tea

10:45 – 13:00 Linear and Logistic Regression

13:00 - 13:50 Lunch

13:50 - 14:30 Discriminant Function Analysis (DFA)

14:30 - 14:45 Break

14:45 - 17:00 DFA

## Friday August 24

09:00 - 10:30 Data Reduction Techniques: PCA

10:30 - 10:45 Tea

10:45 - 12:30 Cluster Analyses, Decision Trees, Shake-Rattle-Roll

12:30 - 13:00 Presentation of Certificates, Feedback, and Final Comments







## Course presenters

Kyra E. Stull, PhD is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Anthropology at the University of Nevada, Reno. Dr. Stull earned her B.A. in Anthropology from the University of Tennessee, Knoxville (2006), a MS in Biological and Forensic Anthropology at Mercyhurst University (2008), and her PhD in Anatomy, with a concentration in Biological Anthropology, from the University of Pretoria (2014). Dr. Stull has research interests in forensic anthropology, human growth and development, modern human variation, and quantitative methods. Specifically, her research seeks to



explore the predictive ability of age and sex indicators and to develop techniques to accurately identify unknown decedents. A large portion of her current research is dedicated to increasing the utility and accessibility of modern techniques and methods through intuitive graphical user interfaces that operate through R. She has provided professional workshops and has taught graduate and undergraduate courses on applied biostatistics using R since 2014.

kstull@unr.edu

chulse@nevada.unr.edu

Cortney N. Hulse, MA is currently a 3rd year PhD student in the Department of Anthropology at University of Nevada, Reno. Cortney earned her Associates of Arts (2011), B.A. in Anthropology (2013) and M.A. in Anthropology (2016) from Idaho State University. Cortney's research interests include trauma research, skeletal biomechanics, and human rights. Her current research utilizes advanced imaging techniques and computer modeling to create predictive models of bone failure.



Shifting knowledge to insight