

Timothy K. Murithi, Ph.D.
Curriculum Vitae

Head of Programme
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation
Cape Town, South Africa

Tel: +27-21-671-6030
Mobile: +27-714-237-209
E-mail: tmurithi@ijr.org.za or
tkmurithi@hotmail.com

Residence: 76 First Avenue, 1 Sutherland Mews, Claremont, Cape Town 7708, South Africa
Date of Birth: 16 October 1970

Summary: 19 years experience in peace and security in Africa with a background in policy development, research, analysis, training, teaching, supervising, programme management and project implementation support. Has worked with the United Nations, African Union, think-tanks, NGOs, development partners, and Universities in Africa, Europe and North America. Extensive publications including two authored books, five edited books and over 75 chapters, articles, policy reports and opinion editorials. Member of boards of NGO's and academic journals. General Editor of the Routledge/Europa Book Series on Perspectives in Transitional Justice. Numerous speaking engagements in Africa and around the world.

Education

October - November 1994 1998	Keele University, Staffordshire, England Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations Ph.D. Thesis: <i>The Moral Dimension of International Dispute Settlement: Communicative Ethics and Sub-national Conflict Resolution Mechanisms</i>
October - September 1993 1994	University of Kent, Canterbury, England Master of Arts in International Relations M.A. Dissertation: <i>The Role of Contact Groups in Conflict Resolution: The Case of Namibia</i>
September - June 1990 1993	Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada Bachelor of Arts in Psychology

Work Experience

June 2010 - Present **Head of Programme**
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR)
Cape Town, South Africa, www.ijr.org.za

Overseeing IJR's transitional justice programmes with a focus on restorative justice, reconciliation, special tribunals, truth commissions in Sudan, Uganda, Rwanda, DRC, Zimbabwe,

Mozambique and Kenya. Overall programme management including project design, fundraising, staff supervision, quality assurance, financial management, budget monitoring and human resource issues.

January 2012 to July 2012

**Acting Executive Director
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR)
Cape Town, South Africa**

Chief Executive Officer of the Institute in the absence of the Executive Director from January to July 2012. Overall management and direction of the Institute, stakeholder liaison, fundraising and supervising of the senior management team.

May 2009 – May 2010

**Head of Programme
Peace and Security Council Report Programme
Institute for Security Studies
Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, www.issafrica.org**

Overall programme management including project design, fundraising, staff supervision, quality assurance, financial management, budget monitoring and human resource issues. The editor of a monthly research report analysing the work of the African Union Peace and Security Council (PSC). Overseeing production of occasional thematic reports on issues under consideration by the AU PSC. Liaising with donors and stakeholders. Deputising for the Office Director in his absence and serving as a member of the senior management of the Institute for Security Studies.

November 2013 – Present

General Editor of the Routledge/Europa Book Series on Perspectives in Transitional Justice

Responsible for recruiting and reviewing book proposal submissions to this series.

November 2012 – Present

**Research Fellow, African Gender Institute
University of Cape Town, South Africa**

Non-residential appointment. Contribution to the AGI research outputs on gender, peace and security in Africa.

March 2012 – Present

**Research Fellow, Department of Political Sciences,
University of Pretoria, South Africa**

Non-residential appointment. Contribution to the Departments research outputs on the African Union, peace and security in Africa.

November 2009 – Present

**Visiting Professor of International Relations
Department of Political Science and International Relations
College of Social Sciences
Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia**

Non-residential appointment. Delivery of occasional seminar in the Department, notably in the PhD Seminar on Contemporary Issues in International Relations and in the MA Seminar on Peace and Conflict. Examiner of the MA thesis within the Department.

April 2008 – April 2009

**Senior Research Fellow
Centre for International Cooperation and Security (CICS)
Department of Peace Studies
University of Bradford, United Kingdom**

Development, management and implementation of policy-relevant applied research on peace and security issues. Drafting fundraising proposals and management of research projects and implementation of policy development projects with governmental, inter-governmental and non-governmental partners. Undertaking administrative and management duties associated with projects involved in.

January – April 2009

**Principal Coordinator and Course Instructor
Department of Peace Studies
University of Bradford, United Kingdom**

Managing and teaching on a Master's Degree Course on Applied Conflict Resolution Skills. Design and development of course descriptor as well as coordination of the delivery of this course focusing on developing students' advanced knowledge and understanding of a range of conflict resolution skills. Design and delivery of training material on applied conflict resolution skills. Conducting skills training in conflict analysis as well as negotiation and mediation simulation exercises. Undertaking Department administrative duties associated with the course.

May 2007 – December
2007

**Senior Researcher
Direct Conflict Prevention Programme (DCP)
Institute for Security Studies (ISS)
Addis Ababa Office, Ethiopia**

Development, management and implementation of policy-relevant research on conflict prevention in Africa with a specific focus on the African Union (AU). Developing capacity building initiatives, workshops and seminars with AU member states and the AU Commission to enhance the efforts of the AU

Peace and Security Council. Undertake research projects and commission thematic studies on peacebuilding and conflict prevention in Africa. Develop partnerships with policy and research institutions particularly the UN, EU and academic institutions. Financial management and budget monitoring for projects responsible for.

July 2005 – April 2007

Senior Researcher
Policy Development and Research (PDR)
Centre for Conflict Resolution (CCR)
University of Cape Town

Development, management and implementation of policy-relevant research on peacebuilding in Africa with a specific focus on the African Union and the UN Peacebuilding Commission. Overseeing research projects. Editing books, commissioning chapters, writing policy reports, and articles. Organising policy seminars. Contributing opinion editorials and comments to print and electronic media. Writing funding proposals and reports.

August 2002 – July 2005

Programme Officer
Programme in Peacemaking and Preventive Diplomacy
United Nations Institute for Training and Research
(UNITAR), Geneva, Switzerland, www.unitar.org

Designing, planning, fundraising, management and implementation of advanced training programmes in conflict analysis, negotiation and mediation for high-level officials of Foreign Ministries, Defence Ministries, regional and international organizations and senior civil society representatives working in the area of conflict prevention and peacebuilding. Responsible for coordinating the Regional Programme for the whole of Africa. Writing funding proposals and reports and corresponding with donors. Undertaking research relevant to developing training programmes.

January 1999 to August 2002 **Associate Programme Officer**

Programme in Peacemaking and Preventive Diplomacy
United Nations Institute for Training and Research
(UNITAR), Geneva, Switzerland

As for Programme Officer (promoted in August 2002).

October - January
1995 1999

Session Teacher in International Relations
Department of International Relations, Keele University,
United Kingdom

Duties included designing and teaching final-year

undergraduate seminar courses on the theories of international politics.

Consulting and Project Management Experience

- 3 and 4 May 2010 **Consultant, Negotiation Skills Trainer**
Ethiopian International Institute for Peace and Development (EIIPD)
Facilitator of a two-day training workshop on negotiation skills for Ethiopian Mine Action-UNDP.
- 21 April 2010 **Consultant Trainer, International Peace Support Training Centre (IPSTC), Karen, Nairobi, Kenya**
Facilitator of sessions on the African Peace and Security Architecture and the AU Peace and Security Council
- May – October 2008 **Co-Director**
UK Ministry of Defence (MoD) sponsored course on African Security and Peacekeeping in Complex Emergencies
- June 2008 to February 2009 **Project Coordinator**
UK Department for International Development (DFID) and Government of Ethiopia - Study on the Security, Justice, and Dispute Resolution Needs of the Poor in Ethiopia

Project design, planning, management, implementation, analysis and reporting. Commissioning of local coordinator and field researchers. Multilateral negotiations with DFID, the Ethiopian National Security Adviser and Minister of Federal Affairs on project scope and implementation. Delivery of project synthesis report. (Project funding UK pounds 90K).
- 8 to 12 December 2008 **Consultant, Africa Programme, University for Peace, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia**

Facilitator of a PhD Candidates Training Workshop on Peace Research Capacity Building in Africa. Training PhD students on qualitative and quantitative methodology; designing, planning and managing research; proposal writing and ethics in peace research. Mentoring students in the process of research proposal development and field work.
- September 2008 **Consultant, World Vision International, Nairobi, Kenya**

Contributed towards formulation of World Vision policy on peacebuilding in Southern Africa. Wrote a briefing paper submitted to a regional meeting in Johannesburg, South Africa.
- May to July 2008 **Editor of Case Studies - Timor-Leste, Sierra Leone, Liberia**

- UK Department for International Development (DFID) Study on DDR and Human Security: Post-conflict Security Building in the Interests of the Poor. (Project Funding 15K UK Pounds.
- March to July 2008 **Consultant, InterAfrica Group, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia**
- Written two briefings and analysis on the situation in Kenya.
- January – March 2008 **Senior Analyst and Consultant** (Cape Town based)
Direct Conflict Prevention Programme (DCP)
Institute for Security Studies (ISS)
- Development, management and implementation of policy-relevant research. Drafting and publishing a monograph on the Union Government of Africa. Work on policy development on the AU Panel of the Wise and the AU Peace and Security Council. Provide analysis of conflict situations in Southern Africa.
- December 2007 – November 2008 **Consultant/Adviser**
African Citizens Directorate (CIDO)
African Union Commission, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
- Design, develop and draft a Framework Document for the Engagement of civil society organisations with the African Union Peace and Security Council. Consultations held with AU officials, ECOWAS in Abuja and civil society organisations. Presented Framework Document to AU-CSO meeting on 28th November 2008, Lusaka, Zambia.
- December – February 2007 – 2008 **Consultant, International Peace Institute (IPI) - formerly the International Peace Academy (IPA), New York, USA**
- Reviewed a Research Paper on the Working Paper Series of the IPA Coping with Crisis Program.
- 17 to 23 April 2007 **Consultant, Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue (HD) Geneva, Switzerland**
- Wrote a chapter that was included in the Centre's publication for the African Mediators' Retreat, co-hosted by the Centre the Nyerere Foundation and the Royal Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, in April 2007, in Zanzibar, Tanzania.
- August – August 2007
2006 **Special Fellow**
Programme in Peacemaking and Preventive Diplomacy
United Nations Institute for Training and Research

Geneva, Switzerland

Training consultant on negotiation and mediation as required.

28-29 April 2004

Consultant on Negotiation to UN Compensation Commission (UNCC), Geneva

Conducted negotiation training for UNCC staff

27-31 May 2003

Consultant on Mediation to UNDP - Sierra Leone

Facilitated mediation training sessions and simulation exercises for Government Officials from the Ministries of Foreign Affairs, Parliamentary and Political Affairs, Trade and Industry and Finance sponsored by the UN Development Programme and the Government of Sierra Leone.

December - May
1998 2000

Consultant on Conflict Resolution to DFID Department for International Development (DFID), Government of the United Kingdom

Project Co-ordinator and Executive Secretary to the Coordinating Committee of the First All-Africa Conference on African Principles of Conflict Resolution and Reconciliation

Design, coordination and implementation of the Conference which was held from 8 -12 November 1999, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. Selection of participants, preparing and monitoring the terms of reference for the local conference organizer and other services. Writing of final report. (Project Funding 50K UK Pounds).

15-16 July 2002

Resource Person to the United Nations University for Peace

Member of the Panel of International Advisors on Training Civil Society for Conflict Prevention, 15th and 16th July 2002, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary.

11 to 15 June 2001

Consultant to the Organization of African Unity (now African Union) Facilitator and Resource Person of the OAU-Civil Society Conference Working Group on Peace and Development, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia

Worked with the Chair of the panel to facilitate the discussions on the theme of the Working Group. Documentation of the views of delegates to the Conference and providing the report writers with the summary of recommendations to be included in the Final Report of the OAU-Civil Society Conference.

- 19 June 2000 **Resource Person to the Department for Humanitarian Affairs, Royal Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen, Denmark**
- Policy Briefing presented on enhancing Training and Human Resource Development in Conflict Resolution in Africa
- June 2000 - December 2003 **Coordinator, Network for the Promotion of African Principles of Conflict Resolution and Reconciliation / Réseau pour la promotion des principes africains des résolution de conflits et de réconciliation (REPARCOR)**
- An association of non-governmental and inter-governmental institutions that support initiatives that promote the use of the cultural values, knowledge and skills drawn from African traditions of conflict resolution and reconciliation.
- 24-30 September 2000 **Consultant to the All-Africa Conference of Churches Facilitator of the Peace and Reconciliation Thematic Workshop at the All-Africa Conference of Churches, Jubilee Convocation, held from 24 to 30 September, in Lome, Togo**
- Facilitated discussion among national delegations on Peace and Reconciliation. Assisting with the preparation of a communiqué which was submitted to the Conference and adopted as part of the AACC Jubilee 2000 Message.
- December 2003 to July 2005 **Consultant and Training Advisor Femmes Africa Solidarité, Dakar, Senegal (www.fasngo.org)**
- Developed the concept paper and proposal for the establishment of the Pan-African Centre for Gender, Peace and Development, in Dakar, by FAS an African civil society organization based in Dakar working on gender peace, and development initiatives in West and Central Africa.

Fellowships and Non-Governmental Experience

- 23 October to 23 November 2006 **Visiting Fellow Friedrich Ebert Foundation (FES), New York, USA**
- Fellowship granted to conduct research on the UN Peacebuilding Commission and African Union. Publication of an FES paper and the delivery of presentations on the Commission and the African Union to the New York diplomatic community.

- August 2003 to
December 2003 **Visiting Research Fellow, African Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, Department of Peace Studies, University of Bradford, United Kingdom**
- November 2003
July 2005 **Co-founder and Programme Advisor
Wisdom at Work (WaW), Geneva, Switzerland
(www.wisdomatwork.net)**
- NGO seeking to promote a more value-based working environment within the United Nations System
- October – July
1997 1998 **Chairperson of the Keele Research Association (KRA)**
Tasked with addressing post-graduate student concerns and making representations to the University Senate. Member of management committee of the KRA Common Room and Restaurant.
- May - December
1997 1998 **Co-founder and Information Officer, Forum on Africa International Relations (FAIR)**
- A Working Group of the British International Studies Association. Co-founder, co-convenor and information officer.

Advisory Functions

- July 2012 – Present **Member of the Advisory Board of the African Journal of Conflict Resolution, www.accord.org.za**
- December 2011 – Present **Member of the International Editorial Board of the Journal, Peacebuilding.**
- March 2009 – Present **Member of the International Editorial Board, African Journal of Peace and Conflict Studies, University for Peace. (www.upeace.org).**
- October 2007 – June 2009 **Member of the Board of Directors, Global Vision Institute, New York, USA**
- The Global Vision Institute (GVI) provides a space for the exchange, development and experimentation of ideas and practices towards a positive universal-values-based international system.
- December 2002 - Present **Member of the International Editorial Board of the Journal of Peacebuilding and Development (www.journalpeacedev.org)**

19 February 2004-Present **Member of the International Advisory Council of the TODA Institute for Global Peace and Policy Research (www.toda.org)**

Academic Lecturing Experience

16 October 2008 Lecture delivered to the Masters Degree in Conflict Resolution course at the Department of Peace Studies, University of Bradford, on 'Conflict Prevention'.

25 May 2007 Lecture delivered at the Department of Politics and International Relations, Addis Ababa University on 'Pan-Africanism and the Grand Debate on a Union Government'.

7 February 2007 Lecture delivered to the Research Unit of the National Assembly of Nigeria, at a workshop on 'Research on National Assemblies: Comparing Experiences Across Africa', Democratic Governance and Rights Unit, University of Cape Town, South Africa.

30 October 2006 LECTURED to the Africa in Transition Masters Course, School of International and Public Affairs (SIPA), Columbia University, New York, USA.

11 August 2006 Lectured to the Alternative Dispute Resolution Honours Course, Department of Law, University of Western Cape, South Africa.

7 March 2006 LECTURED on the History of Conflict Resolution in Southern Africa Master's Course, History Department, University of Cape Town, South Africa.

Post-Graduate Supervising and Examining Experience

January 2009 – May 2009 **PhD Supervisor, Department of Peace Studies, University of Bradford, United Kingdom**

 Doctoral Student: Arthur Bainomugisha, Thesis Topic: Child Soldiers in Northern Uganda and South Sudan: Challenges for the Re-intergration Processes

February – May 2009 **MA Dissertation Supervisor, Department of Peace Studies, University of Bradford, United Kingdom**

May 2007 - June 2009 **External Examiner
Department of Politics and International Studies
Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia**

Examiner for the Masters Degree Programme in International Relations.

March to April 2007

External Examiner
Department of Politics, University of Cape Town,
South Africa

Examined Degrees for Master of Social Sciences in International Relations and Master of Philosophy in Justice and Transformation.

Training Work Experience

Course Coordinator and Trainer

United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) Workshop on Negotiation and Conflict Resolution, 11 and 12 May 2006, United Nations Office, Nairobi, Kenya

Consultant Mediation Trainer

World Learning for International Development: Africa Peace and Development Initiative (APADI) Workshop, for Ugandan and Ethiopian Civil Society, Entebbe, Uganda, 12-13 January and Nairobi, Kenya, 18-19 January 2005 (www.worldlearning.org)

Course Coordinator and Trainer

UNITAR Regional Training Programme to Enhance Conflict Prevention and Peacebuilding in Africa, from 9 to 20 October 2000 at the Gorée Institute in Dakar, Senegal. Subsequently held in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: from 8 to 19 October 2001; from 18 to 29 November 2002; from 13 to 24 October 2003; from 29 November to 9 December 2004.

Course Coordinator and Trainer

UNITAR Sub-Regional Training Programme to Enhance Conflict Prevention and Peacebuilding in Southern Africa, in Harare, Zimbabwe from 20 to 31 March 2000; from 19 February to 2 March 2001. Subsequently held in Cape Town, South Africa from 28 April to 8 May 2003; 22 March to 2 April 2004; from 8 to 18 March 2005.

Course Negotiation Trainer

UNITAR Training Programme to Enhance the Conflict Resolution and Peacebuilding Capacities of Minority and Indigenous Peoples' Representatives, Cartigny, Switzerland. From 25 to 30 July 2001; from 27 July to 1 August 2003; from 26 to 30 July 2004.

Workshop Facilitator

Workshop on 'Human Security Situation Analysis: The Case of Western Darfur' in the UNITAR Programme on International Affairs Management on Building Partnerships for

Human Security and Development, Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 17 July 2004.
Prior to that from 23 April to 11 May 2001.

Workshop Facilitator

Workshop on 'Values as Tools for Peacemaking', the International Society for Human Values Conference on 'Youth and Human Values', Geneva, Switzerland, 10 October 2002.

Teaching Assistant

Research Training Course for First Year Ph.D. students in the Faculty of Social Sciences, Keele University, March 1998.

Publications – Summary Profile over 75 publications including: 2 single authored books; 5 edited books (2 co-edited); guest editor on 2 journals; 11 peer reviewed journal articles; 13 journal articles and research papers; 16 chapters in edited books; 9 policy reports; 3 training manuals; 3 internet publications; 10 opinion editorials; 7 radio and newspaper interviews; over 50 presentations; Forthcoming publications - one co-authored book, two co-edited books and 6 chapters and papers.

Single Authored Books

The Ethics of Peacebuilding, (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2009), pp.182. ISBN 978-0-748624478.

The African Union: Pan-Africanism, Peacebuilding and Development, (Aldershot, England: Ashgate Publishers, 2005), pp.184. ISBN 978-0-754639-53-4.

Edited Books

Routledge Handbook of Africa's International Relations, (London: Routledge, 2014)

Towards an African Union Government: Challenges and Opportunities, (Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, January 2008), pp. 189. ISBN 978-1-920114-25-1. (www.issafrica.org).

The African Union Peace and Security Council: A Five Year Appraisal, (Pretoria: ISS, 2012) with Hallelujah Lulie.

Co-edited Books

Zimbabwe in Transition: A View From Within, (Johannesburg, Jacana Press, 2011) with Aquilina Mawadza. pp.302 (www.jacana.press)

The African Union and its Institutions, (Johannesburg: Jacana Press, 2008) with John Akokpari and Angela Ndinga-Muvumba. pp.416. ISBN 978-1-920196-03-5. (www.jacana.press).

The Politics of Transitional Justice in the Great Lakes Region, (Forthcoming 2014)

Editing of Special Journal Editions

Guest Editor, *African Security Review*, Vol.16, No.3, 2007, Special Issue on 'Conflict Prevention and the Responsibility to Protect' (www.issafrica.org)

Guest Editor, *African Peace and Conflict Journal*, Vol.2, 2009, Special Issue on 'Indigenous Peace Systems in Africa' (www.africa.upeace.org)

Editor of the Peace and Security Council Report, May 2009 to June 2010, available (www.issafrica.org).

Journal Articles (Peer-Reviewed Journals)

'The African Peace and Security Architecture', *Africa Insight*, 2012.

'The African Union and the Libyan Crisis: Situating the Responsibility to Protect in Africa', *Journal of African Union Studies*, Vol.1, Issue 1, 2012, pp.87-92.

'International Criminal Justice, the African Union and the International Criminal Court', *Journal of African Union Studies*, Vol.1, No.2, 2012, pp.9-24.

'Between Reactive and Proactive Interventionism: The African Union Peace and Security Council Interventions in the Horn of Africa', *African Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 2013.

'The African Union at Ten: An Appraisal', *African Affairs*, 2012.

'Transitional Justice and Development: Partners for Sustainable Peace in Africa?', *Journal for Peacebuilding and Development*, Vol.6, No.2, 2011, with Yvette Selim, pp.58-72.

'IGAD on the Ground: Comparing Interventions in Sudan and Somalia', *African Security*, Vol.3, No.1, 2010. Subsequently published in Fredrik Soderbaum and Rodrigo Tavares, (eds), *Regional Organizations in African Security*, (London: Routledge, 2010), pp.68-89.

'The African Union's Foray into Peacekeeping: Lessons from the Hybrid Mission in Darfur', *Journal of Conflict, Peace and Development*, Vol.14, 2009.

'An African Perspective on Peace Education: Ubuntu Lessons in Reconciliation', *International Review of Education*, Vol.55, Issue 2, March 2009, pp.221-233.

'The Structural Violence of Elections: Reflections on the Post-Electoral Crisis in Kenya', *African Renaissance*, Vol.5, No. 3, 2009, pp.11-21.

'Peacebuilding or UN-building? African Institutional Responses to the Peacebuilding Commission', *Journal of Peacebuilding and Development*, Vol.4, No.2, 2008, pp.89-94.

'The Evolving Role of the African Union Peace Operations: The AU Mission in Burundi, Darfur, and Somalia', *Africa Security Review*, Vol.17, No.1, March 2008, pp.70-82.

'The Responsibility to Protect as Enshrined in Article 4 of the African Union Constitutive Act', *Africa Security Review*, Vol.16, No.3, October 2007, pp.14-24.

'A Local Response to the Global Human Rights Standard: The Ubuntu Perspective on Human Dignity', *Globalisation, Societies and Education*, Vol.5, No.3, November 2007, pp.277-286.

'African Approaches to Building Peace and Social Solidarity', *African Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 7, Vol.6, No.2, 2007, pp.9-33.

'Practical Peacemaking Wisdom from Africa: Reflections on 'Ubuntu'', *Journal of Pan-African Studies*, Vol.1, No.4, 2006, pp.25-34. (Available at: <http://www.jpnafrican.com>).

Rethinking the United Nations System: Prospects for a World Federation of Nations?, *International Journal on World Peace*, Vol. XX, No. 4, December 2003, pp.3-28.

'The Myth of Violent Human Nature', *Peace and Policy: Violence in a Non-violent World*, Vol. 8, September 2003, pp.28-32.

'Rebuilding Social Trust and Reconciliation in Northern Uganda', *Peace Review*, 14(3), September 2002, pp.291-295.

Journal Articles and Research Papers

'The Role of Security Sector Reform in Dealing with the Past', in Mo Bleeker (ed), *Politorbis: Swiss Review of Foreign Affairs*, Special Edition on *Dealing with the Past* (Bern: Swiss Ministry of Foreign Affairs), No.50 (3), 2010, pp.65-70.

'The Regional Dimensions of Sudan's Post-2011 Referendum: The AU, IGAD and Neighbouring States', in Damien Helly (ed), *Post-2011 Referendum Scenarios*, (Paris: European Union Institute for Security Studies, 2009), pp.52-57.

'The African Union's Transition from Non-Intervention to Non-Indifference: An Ad hoc Approach to the Responsibility to Protect?', *International Politics and Society*, Vol.1, 2009, pp.90-108.

'Kenya – A Year After the Crisis: The Quest for Electoral Reform and Transitional Justice', *Institute for Security Studies Situation Report*, 14 January 2009, pp.1-12. www.issafrica.org

'Post-Accord Kenya: Between a Fragile Peace and a Constitutional Revival', *Inter-Africa Group Briefing*, July 2008, pp. 1-10.

'The Kenyan Post-Electoral Crisis and the Prospects for Stabilization' *Inter-Africa Group Briefing*, May 2008, pp. 1-9.

'Kenya in Transition: Mediation, Power-sharing and Constitutional Reform', *Conflict Trends*, Vol.1, Vol. 1, April 2008, pp.16-19.

'Catalysts for Change: The Role of Civil Society in Building Capacity for Transitional Justice

in Africa', Occasional Paper, Institute for Justice and Reconciliation, (Forthcoming 2011).

'The Transition Towards the Union Government of Africa', *Africa Quarterly*, Vol.47, No.3, August – October 2007, pp.30-45.

'Addressing the Scourge of War: The Prospects for the UN Peacebuilding Commission', *Journal of International Law and Policy*, Vol. V, No.1, 2007, pp.11-18.

'Reflections on Leadership: From the Organisation of African Unity (OAU) to the African Union (AU)', *Conflict Trends*, Vol.2, 2007, pp.9-14.

'Institutionalising Pan-Africanism: Transforming African Union Values and Principles to Policies and Practice', *Institute for Security Studies Occasional Paper*, No. 143, June 2007, pp.1-16.

'Between Paternalism and Hybrid Partnership: The Emerging UN and Africa Relationship in Peace Operations', *FES Briefing Paper*, No.2, New York, February 2007, pp.1-8. Available at: <http://www.fes-globalization.org/publications>

'The African Union / NEPAD Post-Conflict Reconstruction Policy Framework: An Analysis', *Conflict Trends*, Vol. 26, March 2006, pp.16-24.

'State Collapse and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Africa', *In.Law: Italian Journal of International Law*, No.1, January-February, 2006, pp.30-33, www.inlawjournal.it

'Toward a Culturally Inclusive Notion of Human Rights: Based on the African World View Ubuntu', *Human Rights Tribune*, Vol. 10, No. 1, March 2004, pp.14-15

'The African Union and NEPAD: Viable Projects for Peacebuilding and Development?', *The Geneva Forum: An International Dialogue on World Affairs*, 1(1), June - September 2003, pp. 15-34

'The OAU Mechanism for Conflict Resolution: Contextualizing the Sub-national Problem', *Africa World Review*, (March 1998), pp.18-21.

Chapters in Edited Books

'The Role of Regional Organisations', in Adam Lupel and Ernesto Verdeja (eds), *Responding to Genocide: The Politics of International Action*, (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2013).

'Towards African Models of Transitional Justice', in Chris Dolan, Moses Okello and Levis Onegi, (eds), *When Law Meets Reality: Forging an African Transitional Justice*, (Nairobi: Pambazuka Press, 2012).

'Towards the Metamorphosis of the United Nations: A Proposal for Establishing Global Democracy', in Daniele Archibugi, Mathias Koenig-Archibugi and Raffaele Marchetti (eds), *Global Democracy: Normative and Empirical Perspectives*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012), pp.132-149.

'African Traditions for Peacemaking', in Susan Allen Nan, Zachariah Mampilly and Andrea Bartoli (eds), *Peacemaking: From Practice to Theory*, (Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 2011).

'Pan-Africanism and the Crisis of Postcoloniality: From the Organization of African Unity to the African Union' in Kenneth Omeje (ed), *The Crisis of Postcoloniality in Africa*, (Dakar: CODESRIA, 2011).

'Africa and the World: The African Union and the United Nations – Between Paternalism and Partnership', in Kwandiwe Kondlo & Chinenyengozi Ejiogu (eds), *Africa in Focus: Governance in the 21st Century*, (Cape Town: Human Sciences Research Council, February 2011).

'Security Governance and the African Union: The Gender Dimension', in Funmi Olonisakin and Awino Oketch (eds), *Security Governance and Gender*, (London: Pambazuka Books, 2011).

'The AU as an International Actor', in Jack Mangala (ed), *Africa and Humanitarian Action*, (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2011)

'The African Union Panel of the Wise', in Joao Gomes-Porto and Ulf Engel (eds), *The African Peace and Security Architecture*, (London: Ashgate, 2010).

'Mainstreaming Gender in the Peace and Security Agenda of the African Union', in Yoke-Lian Lee (ed), *The Politics of Gender: A Survey*, (London: Routledge, 2010), pp.148-160.

'The UN Peacebuilding Commission', in Adekeye Adebajo (ed), *From Global Apartheid to Global Village: Africa and the United Nations*, (Durban: University of Kwa-Zulu Natal Press, 2009), pp. 351-372.

'Aid Colonisation and the Promise of African Continental Integration', Hakima Abbas and Yves Niyiragira (eds), *Aid to Africa: Redeemer or Coloniser?*, (Nairobi: Fahamu Books, 2009), p.1-12.

'African Institutions Securing Peace and Development Across Borders', Chapter Introduction, in Erin MacCandless and Tony Karbo (eds), *African Reader on Peace and Security* (Addis Ababa: University for Peace, 2009)

'The Proposed Union Government of Africa and the Role of Regional Economic Communities', *South African Institute of International Affairs Annual Yearbook*, (Johannesburg: SAIIA, 2009).

'African Indigenous and Endogenous Approaches to Peace and Conflict Resolution', in David Francis (ed), *Peace and Conflict in Africa*, (London: Zed Books, 2008), pp.16-30.

'Introduction: Building an African Union for the 21st Century', in John Akokpari, Angela Ndinga-Muvumba and Tim Murithi (eds.) *The African Union and its Institutions*, (Durban: Kwa-Zulu Natal University Press, 2008), pp.1-21.

'Under the Acacia: Mediation and the Dilemma of Inclusion', with Paula Murphy-Ives, in

Katia Papagianni (ed), *Conflict Mediation in Africa: Challenges and Opportunities*, (Geneva: Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue, April 2007), pp. 77-84.

'Developments Under the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights Relevant to Minorities', in Kristin Henard and Ian Dunbar (eds.), *Synergies in Minority Protection: European and International Law Perspectives*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008), pp.432.

'The UN Peacebuilding Commission and its Implications for Africa', in Garth Le Pere and Nhamo Samasuwo (eds.), *The UN at 60: A New Spin on an Old Hub*, (Midrand, South Africa: Institute for Global Dialogue, 2006), pp.148-158.

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Select Conference and Seminar Presentations:

'The African Union and the Transitional Justice' Expert Thematic Meeting on Peace and Justice insights for AU Mediators, Crisis Management Initiative (CMI), Helsinki/Addis Ababa, at the 15 and 16 July 2010, Harmony Hotel, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

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Kenya International Network for Development: Vision and Objectives, International Student House, London, 25 September 2004.

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Rethinking the United Nations System: Prospects for a World Federation of Nations ?, 41st Geneva Graduate Study Programme, United Nations Office in Geneva, Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 18 July 2003

Transforming Global Governance to Enhance Peacebuilding, Programme on Global Policy and Governance, Duke University's Terry Sanford Institute of Public Policy and the Graduate Institute for International Affairs (HEI), Geneva, Switzerland, 15 July 2003

The African Union and NEPAD: Viable Projects for Peacebuilding and Development ?, Swiss Forum for International Affairs / Geneva Model United Nations Panel on Africa, Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 6 March 2003

The Role of Sport in Promoting Peacebuilding in Africa, the First Conference on Sport and Development, Magglingen, Switzerland, 16-18 February 2003

Young Tourists as Agents for Peace, Global Summit on Peace Through Tourism, International Conference Centre, Geneva, Switzerland, 5-8 February 2003. Also presented at the Dialogue 'Towards a World without Violence' at the Universal Forum of Cultures in Barcelona, Spain, 24 June 2004

'Reconciling Africa with its Diaspora' Seminar of Association des Jeunes d'origine Africaine de Suisse (AJOA), at the Geneva University Institute for Development Studies, 13 August 2002, Geneva, Switzerland

'Training Civil Society for Conflict Prevention in Africa' at Panel of Experts Consultative Meeting of the UN University for Peace, International Workshop on 'Training Civil Society

for Conflict Prevention', Central European University Conference Centre, 15th to 16 July 2002, Budapest, Hungary

'Ubuntu Approaches to Conflict Resolution' Panel on 'Ubuntu - The Spirit of Humanity: Traditional and Cultural Values in Conflict Resolution', 17th April 2002, United Nations Offices in Geneva, organized by the Brahma Kumaris World Spiritual University

'Global Hegemony, Local Resources: Towards the Cultural Decolonization of Africa', Forum on Africa and International Relations (FAIR) Panel, in the Annual British International Studies Association (BISA) Conference, 17-19 December 2001, Edinburgh, Scotland

'Failed States or Necessary Fictions: Towards the Cultural Reconstitution of Political Community in Eastern Africa', Conference on 'The Global Constitution of "Failed States": The Consequences of a New Imperialism?' Centre for Global Political Economy, University of Sussex, from 18-20 April 2001, Brighton, United Kingdom.

'Justice as Reparation: The Role of Indigenous Institutions in building Social Trust and Reconciliation in Northern Uganda', Conference on 'Into the 21st Century' International Third World Legal Studies Association, New York, and the Community Peace Programme, School of Government, University of Western Cape, 4-6 January 2001, Cape Town, South Africa.

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'The Peacemaking Role of Indigenous Structures of Leadership in Somalia' 4th Annual Symposium of the Forum on Africa and International Relations (FAIR) entitled 'New Directions in African Leadership', on 10th June 2000, at the Department of Peace Studies, University of Bradford, United Kingdom

'Moral Exclusion and the Phenomenon of Genocide', International Relations Research Seminar, Department of International Relations, 3 November 1998, Keele University, United Kingdom

'Overlapping Sovereignty in Northern Ireland: Assessing the Emergence of Post-National Governance', workshop on 'Loyalty and the Post-National State', hosted by the Keele European Research Centre, 8 August 1998, Keele University, United Kingdom

'Electoral Systems and the Management of Ethnic Conflict in Africa', Annual Conference of the Political Science Association, 7 - 9 April 1998, Keele University, United Kingdom

'Ethnic Conflict, State Collapse and the Promise of Communicative Ethics' , International Relations Research Seminar, Department of International Relations, 3 December 1997, Keele University, United Kingdom

'From Conflict Resolution to Sustainable Democracy: State Collapse and Post-conflict Peacebuilding in Africa', United Nations Association / Nottingham Trent University Conference on 'Agenda for Development in Africa', 11 November 1997, Nottingham Trent University, United Kingdom

'The Internationalization of Ethnic Conflict and the Challenges for Conflict Resolution', Regional Security in a Global Context Conference, Department of War Studies, King's College, London on 16-18 April 1996, London, United Kingdom

'Ethics of Dispute Settlement: Reflections on the League of Nations and the Applicability of the Contingency Model to Ethnic Conflict Resolution', Annual Conference of the British International Studies Association, 16-18 December 1996, Durham University, United Kingdom

Conference Moderating and Organization:

Moderator, Panel on *'The Role of Civil Society in Preventing Armed Conflict in Africa'* at the Conference on 'Towards a World Without Violence' at the Universal Forum of Cultures in Barcelona, Spain, 23 June 2004. (Paper also presented on the *Peace through Tourism Panel* on 24 June 2004).

Moderator, Panel on *'Conditions for Promoting Stability through Aid and Development'*, at the International Aid and Trade Africa Conference on *Building Integrated Solutions for African Aid & Development*, Kenyatta International Conference Centre (KICC), Nairobi, Kenya, 23-24 July 2003

Moderator, Panel on *'Ubuntu - A Basis for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights'*, held at the Palais des Nations, United Nations Offices in Geneva, convened by the Brahma Kumaris World Spiritual University, 6 August 2002

Coordinator, Inaugural Meeting of the Network for the Promotion of African Principles of Conflict Resolution and Reconciliation (REPARCOR), in London, 15 - 16 June 2000

Conference Co-ordinator, *All-Africa Conference on African Principles of Conflict Resolution and Reconciliation*, held between 8-12 November 1999, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia

Co-organizer the Inaugural Conference of the BISA Forum on Africa and International Relations (FAIR), at Nottingham Trent University, 11 October 1997

Book Reviews

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Tomé Joaquim Lourenco Picasso, *From the Organization of African Unity (OAU) to the African Union (AU): Trajectory, Lessons and Challenges*, Maputo: Mozambique Ministry of

Foreign Affairs and Cooperation, Central Imprensa e Editora de Maputo, 2003

Staff Development

21 October 2002 December 2004	Member of the UNITAR Joint Staffing Committee
24 - 26 October 2000	Attended Programme and Project Cycle Management Course, Department for International Development (DFID), London, United Kingdom
October - October 1995 1997	Obtained 'Teaching Certificate in Higher Education' from the Department of Education, Keele University, UK

Membership of Professional Associations:

Academic Council on the United Nations System (ACUNS)
African Association of Political Science (AAPS)
British International Studies Association (BISA)
South African Association of Political Science (SAAPS)

End