

Biophysics & Photonics Research Group



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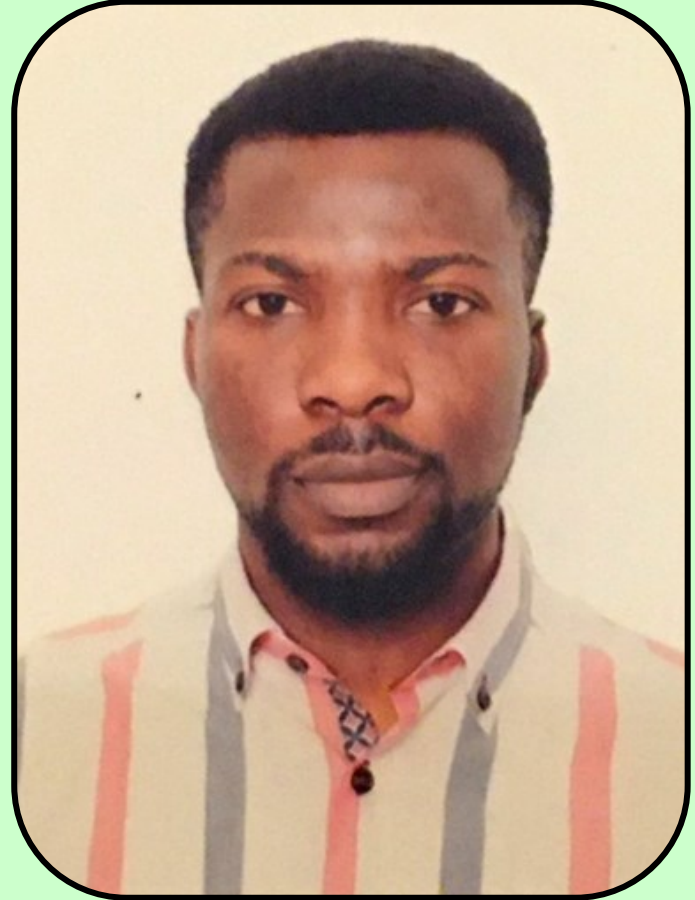
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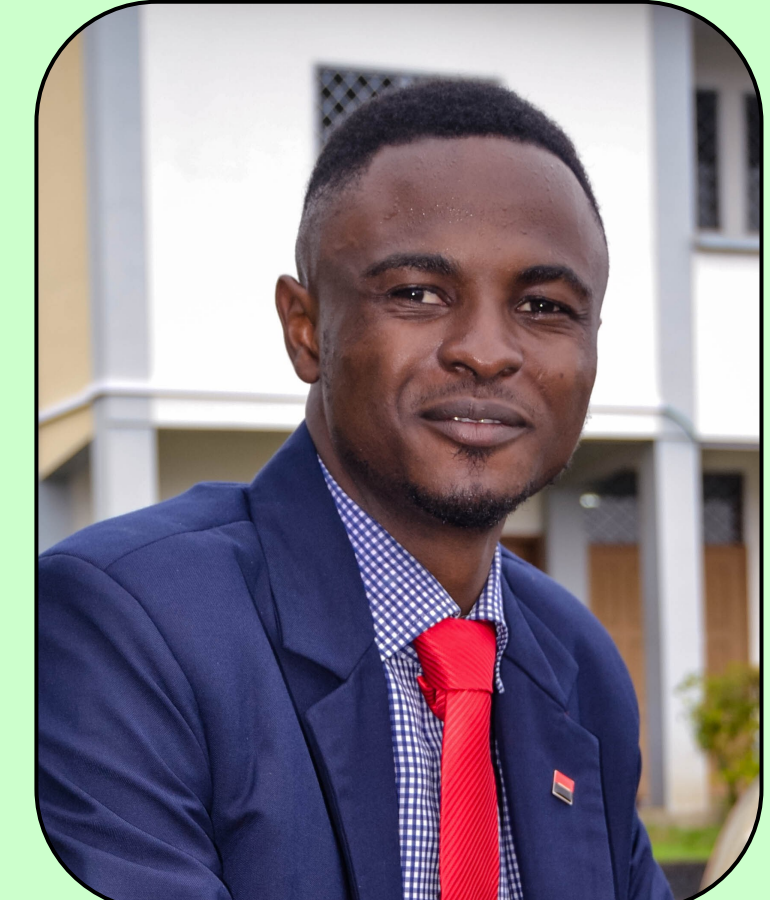
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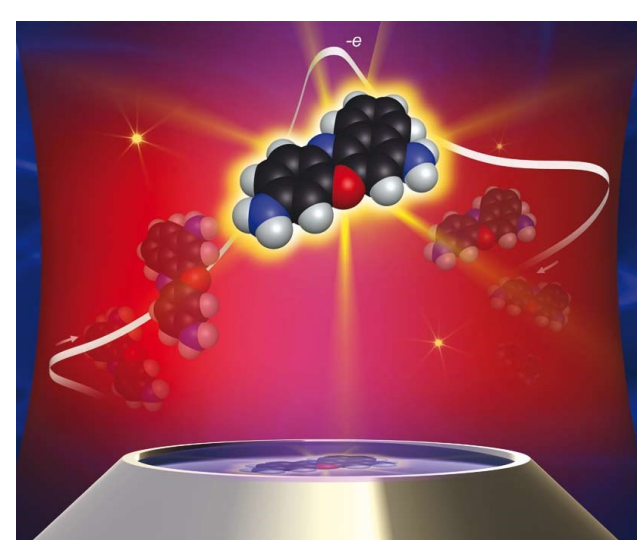


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Methods

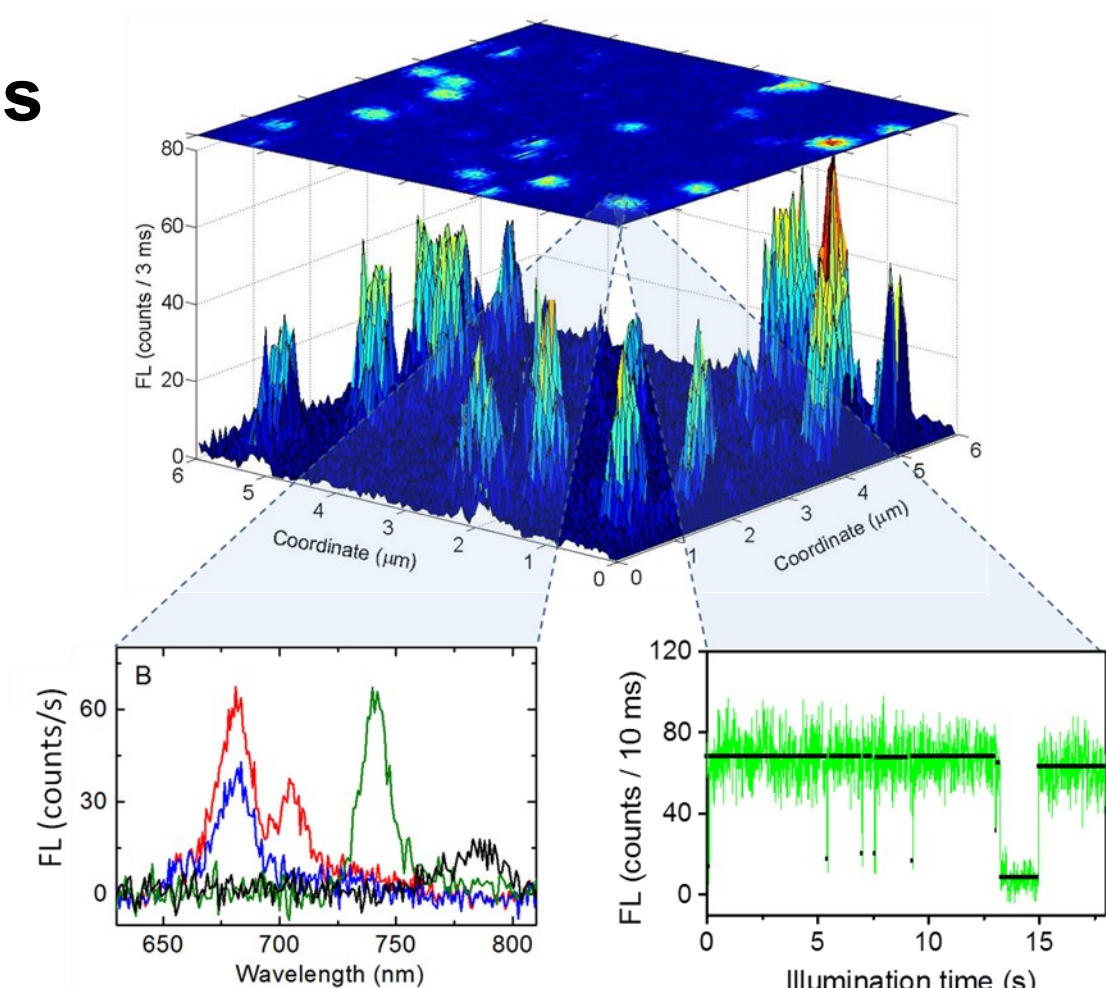
1. Single-Molecule Spectroscopy (SMS)

- Time-correlated single-photon counting
- Single-molecule plasmonics
- Fluorescence spectroscopy



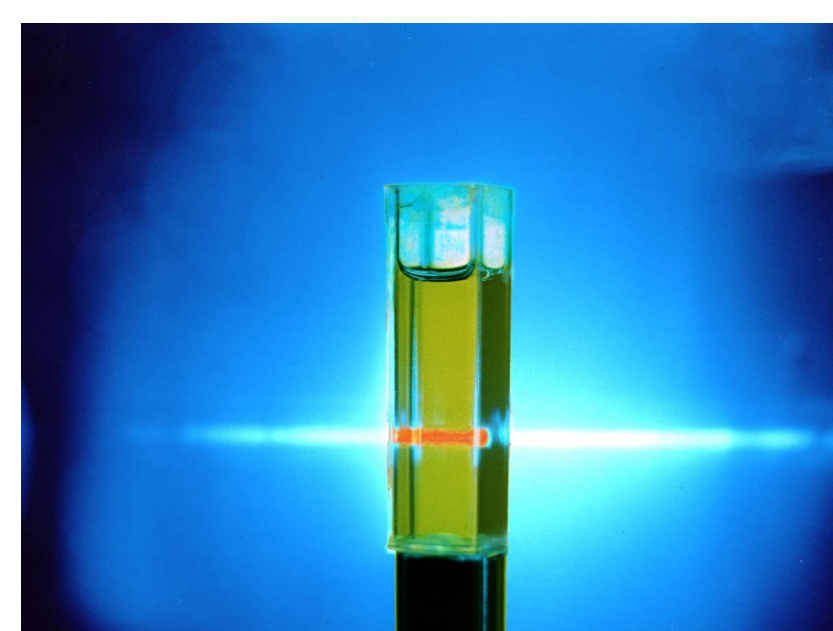
Development of new SMS techniques

- Real-time single-particle tracking
- Photon correlation spectroscopy
- Single molecule Stark spectroscopy



2. Ultrafast Spectroscopy

- ps—fs transient-absorption spectroscopy
- Ultrashort laser pulse shaping



3. (Quantum) Optical Modelling

$$V(\vec{R}) = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon} \left[\frac{q_i q_j}{R} + \frac{q_i (\vec{\mu}_i \cdot \vec{R}) - q_j (\vec{\mu}_j \cdot \vec{R})}{R^2} + \frac{\vec{\mu}_i \cdot \vec{\mu}_j - 3(\vec{r}_i \cdot \vec{R})(\vec{r}_j \cdot \vec{R})}{R^3} + \sum_{\alpha, \beta=1}^3 \hat{R}_\alpha \hat{R}_\beta (q_i Q_{j,\alpha\beta} + q_j Q_{i,\alpha\beta}) \frac{1}{2R^2} + \dots \right]$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \rho_e(t)_{mn} = -\frac{i}{\hbar} [H_e, \rho_e]_{mn} - 2\delta_{mn} \sum_{pq} \gamma_{pq} \rho_e(t)_{pq} + \sum_r (\gamma_{mr} + \gamma_{rn}) \rho_e(t)_{mn} - \bar{\gamma}_{mn} \rho_e(t)_{nn}$$

$$R_{mn,pq} = \sum_{rs} c_{rs} c_{rm} c_{sq} c_{pn} J_{rs,pq} \langle v_r v_s \rangle$$

$$g_{kk'k''}(t) = -\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{d\omega}{2\pi\omega^2} J_{kk'k''}(\omega) \left[\coth \frac{\hbar\omega}{2k_B T} \right] \left[\frac{1}{\omega} \int_0^t A_k(t') dt' - \frac{1}{\omega} \int_0^t A_{k'}(t') dt' \right]$$

$$OD(\omega) = \omega \sum_k \mu_k^2 \text{Re} \int_0^{\infty} A_k(t) dt$$

$$FL(\omega) = \omega \sum_k p_k \mu_k^2 \text{Re} \int_0^{\infty} F_k(t) dt$$

Samples of Interest

- Photosynthetic pigment-protein complexes
- Biologically inspired solar cells

Selected Research Topics

- Why do light-harvesting complexes blink?
- How much can the fate of an excitation be controlled?
- How much can the energy-transport pathways be actively controlled?
- How do light-harvesting complexes adapt dynamically to external stimuli?
- What are the molecular mechanisms behind photoprotection?
- How and why do light-harvesting complexes change the degree of quantum coherence?
- How much can photophysical parameters be tuned by means of localised surface plasmon resonances?
- What aspects of photosynthesis can be mimicked to improve the performance of solar cells?



Required Background and Interests

- BSc in Physics
- A passion for multidisciplinary research
- Bonus: Familiarity with Python and/or MATLAB and/or LabVIEW
- Another bonus: background in chemistry and/or statistics

Website: <http://www.up.ac.za/en/physics/article/1821193/biophysics>

