

University of Pretoria Yearbook 2022

Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Welcome to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences is one of the largest Faculties at the University of Pretoria. The Faculty aims to continuously strengthen its position as the leading institution in the fields of economic, financial and management sciences through its academic and research excellence. At the same time the Faculty remains committed to delivering competent, creative, responsible and productive citizens – the “Thought Leaders” of the University of Pretoria and South Africa’s future business leaders.

Faculty regulations and information

The regulations for the degrees published here are subject to change and may be amended after the publication of this information.

The General Academic Regulations and General Student Rules apply to all faculties and registered students of the University, as well as all prospective students who have accepted an offer of a place at the University of Pretoria. On registering for a programme, the student bears the responsibility of ensuring that they familiarise themselves with the General Academic Regulations applicable to their registration, as well as the relevant faculty-specific and programme-specific regulations and information as stipulated in the relevant yearbook. Ignorance concerning these regulations will not be accepted as an excuse for any transgression, or basis for an exception to any of the aforementioned regulations.

Undergraduate degree programmes

Admission to undergraduate study

Refer to General Academic Regulations G1 to G3.

Specific admission requirements are listed under the relevant programmes in the yearbook.

The Senate may limit the number of students allowed to register for a degree programme. The Dean concerned may determine the number of students admitted taking into consideration the registration realisation rate from the students who qualify for admission.

Renewal of registration

1. Candidates for the BCom and BAdmin degrees who have not passed at least 60% of the modules enrolled for in a particular year of study at the end of an academic year, should apply for readmission to the degree programme.

Refer to General Academic Regulation G3.2 as well as the Economic and Management Sciences (EMS) Faculty website at <https://www.up.ac.za/faculty-of-economic-and-management-sciences/article/2538078/current-students>.

2. If a student passed less than the required 60% of the credits required for a particular year of study, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of EMS. Such a student may, however, apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally provided he/she submits convincing documentary evidence to support the application for readmission.
3. The EMS Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress and

may also deny an application for readmission.

Permission to complete one year or two semester modules on third-year level at another institution

1. Permission may be granted to a student with a limited number of outstanding modules to complete one year or two semester modules on third year level at the University of South Africa (Unisa) with the proviso that the module content is similar to the module(s) offered at UP.
2. This concession can only be granted if the student failed the applicable outstanding module(s) at UP and will be in a position to comply with all the requirements of the degree by passing the module(s) at Unisa.
3. Such a concession will only be valid for one year. If the module(s) are not completed successfully, an extension will not be granted.
4. A written application must be submitted to the Head: Student Administration before the closing date for module changes.

Application of amended programme regulations and validity of modules

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

1. Subject to transitional measures approved by the Faculty, a student must complete his or her degree in accordance with the regulations that were applicable when he or she first registered for a specific field of study or specialisation.
2. If a student interrupts his or her studies or changes a field of study or specialisation, the regulations for the applicable year in which studies are resumed, or the field of study is changed, apply.
3. A student who fails to renew their registration for a degree or a module within five years of first registration for the degree will need to apply for re-registration as outlined in General Academic Regulation G3.
4. The validity of previously passed modules expires if a student fails to renew their registration for an incomplete degree within five years of first registration for the degree. Refer to General Academic Regulation G8.3.

Concurrent registration for two fields of study

Refer to General Academic Regulation G6.

Minimum study periods and requirements for bachelor's degrees

Periods of attendance and credits for modules which a student obtained at the University and which did not form part of the requirements for a degree already conferred on a student, may be accepted by the faculty's admissions committee for a bachelor's programme. The student must also comply with the stipulations in G7.2.1 and G8.1. Refer to General Academic Regulation 8.4.

Transferring students from other institutions

Refer to General Academic Regulation G9.

NB: Candidates who are still registered at another university must submit an academic record of their studies to the faculty as soon as possible after their final examinations. The closing date for these applications is **30 September**.

The applications of candidates who have previously been registered at another tertiary institution are considered by the Admissions Committee of the Faculty on the basis of their Grade 12 results and tertiary academic achievements. An academic record, as well as the final school-leaving results, is required for such applications. Certificate of good conduct and financial good standing?

For detailed information refer to the EMS Transfer Guide available on the EMS Faculty website.

Recognition of modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G8 and G9.

Credit for modules passed at other institutions is restricted to first-year (100-level) modules, provided that the date of the student's National Senior Certificate with admission to degree studies becomes effective before 2 April of the academic year in which such a module was completed. What about students who are allowed to complete a year or 2 semester modules on 300-level at another institution as previously proposed?

Requirements for admission to examinations, promotion to a subsequent year of study or in a module as well as attendance modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G10 – G14.

Admission to examinations

1. A student is admitted to an examination only if the lecturer of that module in consultation with the head of the department, certifies that the student has prepared himself or herself satisfactorily by due performance in his/her work and has fulfilled the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students. Accurate measuring of class attendance during online teaching can be a challenge.
2. A student may be refused admission to the examination or promotion to a subsequent year of study if he/she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students. Accurate measuring of class attendance during online teaching can be a challenge.
3. In exceptional cases, where it is deemed appropriate, the dean of a faculty may excuse a student from attending all or part of a module.
4. The minimum semester mark that is required for a student to be admitted to an examination in a first-semester module on 100-level is 30%, and the semester/year mark for admission to an examination in all other modules is 40%.
5. The examinations for first-semester modules take place in July, while all other examinations (second-semester modules and year modules) take place in November/December. Refer to General Academic Regulation G12.

Year, semester and quarter marks and repeating of modules.

Refer to General Academic Regulation G11.

Repeating of modules

Passed modules may only be repeated once under the Commerce Special Programme. Refer to General Academic Regulation G11.2.2.

Assessment

Refer to General Academic Regulation G12.

Pass requirements

A final mark of at least 50% is required to pass a module. The year or semester mark must contribute 40%-60% and the examination mark must contribute 40%-60% of the final mark. Deviations from this rule can be approved by the Dean. The formula that is used to determine the final mark will be provided in the study guide of the module.

Perusal and remarking of examination scripts

Refer to General Academic Regulation G14.

After an examination, departments give feedback to students about the framework that was used by the examiners during the examination. The way in which feedback is given, is determined by the heads of department. Students may apply for the remarking of an examination paper after perusal and within 14 calendar days of commencement of lectures in the next semester. The prescribed fee has to be paid. The paper will then be remarked by an examiner appointed by the head of the department.

Supplementary examinations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G12.3.

1. Supplementary examinations in first-semester modules take place after the July examinations, while those in second-semester and year modules take place after the November/December examinations.
2. A student may be admitted to a supplementary examination in a module, in cases where
 - i. a final mark of between 40% and 49% has been obtained, or
 - ii. a pass mark has been obtained, but the required subminimum in the examination section of the module or divisions thereof has not been obtained.
3. If the module, in which a final mark of between 40% and 49% has been obtained, is a first-semester module at 100-level, a supplementary examination must be granted. For all other modules, the Department has the discretion to allow a student to write a supplementary examination.
4. To pass a supplementary examination, a student must obtain a final mark of 50% – the semester or year mark is not taken into consideration.
5. The highest final percentage a student can obtain in a supplementary examination is 50%.
6. Special supplementary examinations are not arranged for students who are unable to write the examination for whatever reason, at the scheduled times.
7. Supplementary examinations cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations.

Special examinations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G12.4.

A student who is prevented from writing the standard examination due to illness or other qualifying circumstances including religious objections, may be granted permission by the Dean (or representative) to write a special examination in the particular module(s).

An application to write a special examination, accompanied by supporting documentation in the form of a medical certificate issued by a registered medical practitioner in the case of illness (see Section A21 for more information on medical certificates), or appropriate supporting documents in the case of other qualifying circumstances (see Section A22 for more information on affidavits), accompanied by a letter of motivation, must be submitted to the Dean in the prescribed manner, within three days of the date of the particular examination that was not written. If an application could not be submitted on time, a late application supported by the required documentation and a valid reason or motivation for the late application must be submitted to the Dean for consideration. The special examination due to illness or other qualifying circumstances will be conducted during the official scheduled supplementary examination period as determined by the University and will be the only alternative opportunity for the student to write. Additional supplementary examinations will therefore not be available.

An application for a special examination due to religious objections must be accompanied by supporting documentation in the form of a letter from the relevant church, congregation or religious leader that confirms that the student is an active member of that church, congregation, or religious group and that the date needs to be sanctified based on the tenets of that religion. The application must be submitted to Student Administration at least two weeks prior to the relevant date with a written request to be excused from such academic obligations.

The special examination due to religious objections will be conducted during the official scheduled supplementary examination period as determined by the University and will be the only alternative opportunity for the student to write. Additional supplementary examinations will therefore not be available.

Chancellor's examinations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G12.5.

1. A student registered for a BCom or BAdmin degree programme and who complies with all the requirements of

the degree, with the exception of a limited number of modules, or the equivalent thereof, may be admitted to the Chancellor's examination for the module(s) concerned at the end of the following semester or earlier.

Refer to the EMS Special Examination Rules for Undergraduate degrees at: <https://www.up.ac.za/faculty-of-economic-and-management-sciences/article/2538078/current-students>.

2. A student only qualifies for the Chancellor's examination if he/she was admitted to and sat for the prescribed examination in the final (preceding) examination period.
3. If the Chancellor's examination is conducted before 31 January, such a student must not register again for the module/s concerned and the examination is treated as a supplementary examination.
4. If the Chancellor's examination is conducted after 31 January, the student must register again for the module/s concerned and a semester mark, examination mark and final mark must be obtained in an appropriate manner. In such a case, the result of the examination will not be taken into consideration with a view to the graduation ceremonies in March/April.
5. All the regulations applicable to a supplementary examination, also apply to the Chancellor's examination
Refer to General Academic Regulation G12.3.

Degree conferred with distinction

Refer to General Academic Regulation G15.3.

1. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
2. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of EMS s, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised with the exception of a student who was registered at another faculty/university for a maximum of one year and obtained a GPA of at least 85% per year for the BCom degree and a CGPA of at least 85%; and
3. The GPA will not be rounded up to a whole number.

General

The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or in the Faculty regulations.

Postgraduate degree programmes

Refer to General Academic Regulations G16 to G55.

General selection principles for postgraduate study

1. In the Faculty of EMS, all postgraduate applicants are subject to a selection process which differs from department to department and will be published in the departmental brochures and on the departmental webpages.
2. The selection of students is based on the content of and performance in the prior degree, bridging arrangements (where required), academic merit, prior work experience and research ability (For more detail, please refer to the departmental postgraduate selection criteria on the departmental website).
3. The HOD in consultation with the departmental Postgraduate Selection Committee reserves the right to request students to write an admission examination or to prescribe additional admission requirements or additional modules when deemed necessary (For more detail, please refer to the departmental postgraduate selection criteria).
4. The admission of students to a qualification is subject to available supervisory capacity in the field of

specialisation in the relevant department and the department has the right to limit the number of students per year. The maximum number of students to be admitted per year will be published on the departmental website.

5. Research proposals for master's and doctoral applicants should be in line with the research focus of the Department which is published on the departmental website.
6. Only applicants who comply with the requirements set out in this document will be considered for selection. However, the attainment of these requirements does not guarantee admission to a programme as only a limited number of students can be accommodated.
7. Consideration will be given to the diversity of students in accordance with the University admission strategy.
8. Incomplete applications and applications that are received after the closing date will not be considered for selection.
9. Any false information provided by a student in his/her application will result in the elimination of the application.
10. Selected applicants must- return the acceptance form and pay the prescribed deposit, within 30 days from receiving the letter of admission. Applicants who comply with the minimum requirements but are not selected, will be placed on a waiting list and will be considered for admission when space becomes available.
11. A dean may, on the recommendation of the Faculty Postgraduate Committee, cancel the registration of a student if the student fails to comply with the minimum requirements determined by the faculty board – on condition that a student may request that the dean reconsider the decision in terms of the set procedures. The general rule is that a doctoral student must complete his or her studies within three years, with a possible limited fixed extension, after first registering for the degree.

Renewal of registration

Refer to General Academic Regulations G18, G32 and G44.

Students of the University are registered for one year of study, or for a shorter period determined in general or in specific cases by the Council. After a year or period of study has expired, students wishing to continue their studies at the University must renew their registration and pay such fees for renewal of registration as are prescribed by the Council from time to time.

Re-registration for an honours degree or a postgraduate diploma is permitted only if the student has passed at least the equivalent of four semester or two-year modules in a particular year of study – on condition that faculty boards may stipulate other requirements for progress that students must comply with in order to be readmitted.

Subject to exceptions approved by the Dean, on the recommendation of the head of the department, a student may not sit for an examination for a postgraduate qualification more than twice in the same subject. This applies to modules as well as the dissertation.

Recognition of modules passed at this university

If a student wishes to continue his/her study after an interruption, the Dean, on the recommendation of the head of the department may require that such a student repeat certain modules already passed or that supplementary work in these modules be undertaken with a view to the continuation of his/her studies. Refer to G23 and G35.

Periods of attendance and credits for modules which a student obtained at the University and which did not form part of the requirements of a degree already conferred on a student, may be accepted by the Dean in consultation with the head of the department concerned, for an honours degree, provided that the student complies with the stipulations in G23.

Submission dates for examination purposes

The electronic copy of a dissertation/thesis must be submitted to the Head: Student Administration accompanied by all the relevant documents, before or on 31 August for the Autumn graduation series and before or on 31

March for the Spring graduation series. Failure to comply with these closing dates may result in the process not being successfully completed before the cut-off date for the next graduation series.

Degree with distinction

In order to be awarded a postgraduate degree/diploma with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

Honours degree/Postgraduate Diploma

- Obtain a Grade Point Average of at least 75% including at least 75% for the research component in the case of an Honours degree.
- Complete the degree/diploma within the minimum prescribed period.
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered.
- The GPA will not be rounded up to a whole number.

Master's degree

- Obtain a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of at least 75% as well as at least 75% for the mini-dissertation in the case of a coursework Master's degree or 75% for a research Master's degree.
- Complete the degree within a maximum period of two years.
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered.
- The CGPA will not be rounded up to a whole number.

General

The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or in the Faculty regulations.

Undergraduate Degree

BCom (Agribusiness Management) (07130092)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

The purpose of this degree programme is to train students in the field of Economics and Business management as applied to the agricultural and agribusiness sector. The degree prepares students for management careers in agricultural sales and marketing, brokerage, market research, international market development, finance, public relations, food manufacturing and distribution, and agricultural-input industry.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Students who achieved 70% for English at Cambridge A level or AS level will be exempted from ALL 124.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB, available at [click here](#).
- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
 - **Website:** [click here](#).
- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

**English Home Language or
English First Additional
Language**

NSC/IEB

Mathematics

NSC/IEB

APS

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

Note: See the alphabetical list of modules for the prerequisites for all modules.

FRK 122 is a terminating module. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial accounting in the second or third year.

Specialisation modules: LEK 310, 320, 410.

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
- the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
- only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the

Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.

4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 120

Fundamental credits = 14

Core credits = 106

Students who did not obtain at least a symbol 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the final NSC (or equivalent) must first pass Statistics 113 and 123. STK 110 will be credited but students still need to pass STK 120 or equivalent.

Fundamental modules

Academic information management 111 (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

Academic information management 121 (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124 (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

Academic orientation 107 (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

Marketing management 120 (BEM 120) - Credits: 10.00



Economics 110 (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00
Economics 120 (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00
Financial accounting 111 (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00
Financial accounting 122 (FRK 122) - Credits: 12.00
Informatics 183 (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00
Communication management 182 (KOB 182) - Credits: 5.00
Business management 114 (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00
Business management 124 (OBS 124) - Credits: 10.00
Statistics 110 (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00
Statistics 120 (STK 120) - Credits: 13.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 132

Fundamental credits = 10

Core credits = 122

Fundamental modules

Introduction to moral and political philosophy 251 (FIL 251) - Credits: 10.00

Core modules

Business law 210 (BER 210) - Credits: 16.00
Business law 220 (BER 220) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 224 (EKN 224) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 244 (EKN 244) - Credits: 16.00
Introduction to agricultural economics 210 (LEK 210) - Credits: 14.00
Agricultural economics 220 (LEK 220) - Credits: 12.00
Business management 210 (OBS 210) - Credits: 16.00
Business management 220 (OBS 220) - Credits: 16.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 124

Core credits = 92

Elective credits = 32

Core modules

Economics 310 (EKN 310) - Credits: 20.00
Economics 320 (EKN 320) - Credits: 20.00
Agricultural economics 310 (LEK 310) - Credits: 16.00
Agricultural economics 320 (LEK 320) - Credits: 20.00
Agricultural market and price analysis 431 (LEK 431) - Credits: 16.00

Elective modules

Agricultural economics 415 (LEK 415) - Credits: 16.00
Introduction to resource economics 424 (LEK 424) - Credits: 16.00
Agricultural economics 432 (LEK 432) - Credits: 16.00

BCom (Informatics) Information Systems (07130173)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

Informatics studies the application and use of the computer and information systems within the organisation. Our students' strength lies in their broad background of the economic and management sciences, which implies that the world of business is nothing sinister to them. The use of information technology by organisations is growing exponentially and new, more complex and challenging applications are explored and developed on a daily basis. It has the benefit that, in addition to the work of informatics specialists being extremely interesting, there will only be a very small chance that they will ever be without work.

The Informatics specialist has the knowledge to analyse the information needs of organisations, be that businesses, government departments, non-profit organisations or any other group where information is crucial. They not only analyse the needs but then address those needs by designing and implementing information systems. Information systems nowadays refer to computer-based systems (including mobile applications) which store and manipulate data such that people can understand, use, interpret and make decisions based on the information.

The BCom (Informatics) programme at UP is the only degree in South Africa that is internationally accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET) of the USA.

Admission requirements

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- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or
English First Additional
Language

Mathematics

APS



NSC/IEB

5

NSC/IEB

4

30

Other programme-specific information

Please note:

- Elective modules can only be taken if they can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables. At year-level two students select two 14-week modules or the equivalent (at least 32 credits) of the same subject and continue with this subject on year-level three by selecting two 14-week modules or the equivalent (at least 40 credits).

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.



d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 165

Students who obtained at least a symbol 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the final NSC (or equivalent) will be admitted to STK 110 and STK 120; all other students must first pass Statistics 113 and 123. STK 110 will be credited but STK 120 still needs to be passed.

Core modules

Academic information management 111 (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

Academic information management 121 (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

Academic literacy for Information Technology 121 (ALL 121) - Credits: 6.00

Economics 110 (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

Economics 120 (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

Financial accounting 111 (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00

Financial accounting 121 (FRK 121) - Credits: 12.00

Financial accounting 122 (FRK 122) - Credits: 12.00

Informatics 112 (INF 112) - Credits: 10.00

Information systems 113 (INF 113) - Credits: 10.00

Informatics 154 (INF 154) - Credits: 10.00

Informatics 164 (INF 164) - Credits: 10.00

Informatics 171 (INF 171) - Credits: 20.00

Informatics 183 (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00

Business management 114 (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00

Business management 124 (OBS 124) - Credits: 10.00

Statistics 122 (STC 122) - Credits: 13.00

Statistics 110 (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00

Statistics 113 (STK 113) - Credits: 11.00

Statistics 120 (STK 120) - Credits: 13.00

Statistics 123 (STK 123) - Credits: 12.00

Academic orientation 107 (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Elective modules

Marketing management 120 (BEM 120) - Credits: 10.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 150

Core modules

Business law 210 (BER 210) - Credits: 16.00

Business law 220 (BER 220) - Credits: 16.00



Informatics 214 (INF 214) - Credits: 14.00
Informatics 225 (INF 225) - Credits: 14.00
Informatics 261 (INF 261) - Credits: 7.00
Informatics 271 (INF 271) - Credits: 14.00
Informatics 272 (INF 272) - Credits: 14.00
Community-based project 201 (JCP 201) - Credits: 8.00
Applications in data science 212 (WST 212) - Credits: 12.00

Elective modules

Business accounting 200 (BAC 200) - Credits: 32.00
Taxation 200 (BEL 200) - Credits: 32.00
Consumer behaviour 212 (BEM 212) - Credits: 16.00
Integrated marketing communications 224 (BEM 224) - Credits: 16.00
Internal auditing 200 (IAU 200) - Credits: 32.00
Business management 210 (OBS 210) - Credits: 16.00
Business management 220 (OBS 220) - Credits: 16.00
Statistics 210 (STK 210) - Credits: 20.00
Statistics 220 (STK 220) - Credits: 20.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Informatics 315 (INF 315) - Credits: 15.00
Informatics 324 (INF 324) - Credits: 15.00
Informatics 354 (INF 354) - Credits: 15.00
Informatics 370 (INF 370) - Credits: 35.00

Elective modules

Business accounting 300 (BAC 300) - Credits: 40.00
Taxation 300 (BEL 300) - Credits: 40.00
Marketing research 314 (BEM 314) - Credits: 20.00
Marketing management 321 (BEM 321) - Credits: 20.00
Internal auditing 300 (IAU 300) - Credits: 40.00
Business management 310 (OBS 310) - Credits: 20.00
Business management 330 (OBS 330) - Credits: 20.00
Statistics 310 (STK 310) - Credits: 25.00
The science of data analytics 353 (STK 353) - Credits: 25.00

BCom (Law) (07130152)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

The purpose of this package in law is to provide broad formative education but it does not lead to any specific career outcomes. The student is, however, enabled to continue with the LLB degree (which is career-specific) or a BComHons. The skills acquired may be applied in either the private or public sectors.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB, available at [click here](#).
- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
 - **Website:** [click here](#).
- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic

- performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

Mathematics

APS

NSC/IEB
5

NSC/IEB
5

32

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

- A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
- A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
- It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
- The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
- The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

Credits will increase if Financial accounting is chosen as a major.

Advisory note: BCom (Law)-students whose aim it is to obtain an LLB degree, must note that one of the requirements for the LLB degree is a language module from the Faculty of Humanities to the value of 12 credits

from the following list: ENG 118, ENG 110, ENG 120.

It is advisable for BCom (Law) students to combine Business management with Economics as a major, Financial accounting with Financial management or alternatively Financial accounting with Taxation.

Note: See the alphabetical list of modules for prerequisites of all modules

- FRK 122 is a terminating module. If FRK 122 is selected, a candidate will not be able to continue with Accounting at the 200- and 300-level. Also note that FRK 121 may be a prerequisite for a number of other modules (eg FBS 210 and 220) and it is the responsibility of the candidate to ensure that he/she makes the appropriate choice between FRK 121 and 122.
- BCom Law students will only be allowed to take Financial management 210, 220, 310 and 320 (FBS 210, 220, 310 and 320) if Financial accounting is also taken at 200- and 300-level.
- OBS 124 must be taken as an extra module if OBS is taken at 300-level.
- Recommended that students taking If Taxation is taken at 300-level FRK 211 and FRK 221.

Please note: Students whose aim is to obtain the LLB degree after completion of the BCom in Law degree, is advised to contact the Student Administration of the Faculty of Law for advice on which additional modules may be taken whilst doing their undergraduate study. Please note, however, that permission must be obtained from the Dean of the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences for extra modules to be taken.

BCom (Law) students who wish to register for additional law modules do so in terms of the Faculty of Law yearbook of the academic year in which they registered for the first time.

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
- the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
- only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.

4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 151

Fundamental modules

Academic information management 111 (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

Academic information management 121 (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

English 110 (ENG 110) - Credits: 12.00

English for specific purposes 118 (ENG 118) - Credits: 12.00

English 120 (ENG 120) - Credits: 12.00

Jurisprudence 110 (JUR 110) - Credits: 15.00

Jurisprudence 120 (JUR 120) - Credits: 15.00

Academic orientation 104 (UPO 104) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

Economics 110 (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

Economics 120 (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

Financial accounting 111 (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00

Financial accounting 121 (FRK 121) - Credits: 12.00



Financial accounting 122 (FRK 122) - Credits: 12.00
Informatics 183 (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00
Business management 114 (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00
Law of persons 110 (PSR 110) - Credits: 10.00
Roman law 120 (ROM 120) - Credits: 10.00
Statistics 122 (STC 122) - Credits: 13.00
Statistics 110 (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00
Statistics 120 (STK 120) - Credits: 13.00

Elective modules

Business management 124 (OBS 124) - Credits: 10.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 124

Core modules

Law of succession 222 (ERF 222) - Credits: 15.00
Specific contracts 220 (KTH 220) - Credits: 15.00
Law of contract 211 (KTR 211) - Credits: 15.00
Consumer protection 220 (VBB 220) - Credits: 15.00

Elective modules

Business accounting 200 (BAC 200) - Credits: 32.00
Taxation 200 (BEL 200) - Credits: 32.00
Economics 214 (EKN 214) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 224 (EKN 224) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 234 (EKN 234) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 244 (EKN 244) - Credits: 16.00
Financial management 210 (FBS 210) - Credits: 16.00
Financial management 220 (FBS 220) - Credits: 16.00
Business management 210 (OBS 210) - Credits: 16.00
Business management 220 (OBS 220) - Credits: 16.00
Statistics 210 (STK 210) - Credits: 20.00
Statistics 220 (STK 220) - Credits: 20.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 142

Core modules

Law of delict 320 (DLR 320) - Credits: 15.00
Insolvency law 310 (ISR 310) - Credits: 10.00
Entrepreneurial law 320 (ODR 320) - Credits: 12.00
Law of things 310 (SAR 310) - Credits: 15.00
Payment methods 320 (VHD 320) - Credits: 10.00

Elective modules

Business accounting 300 (BAC 300) - Credits: 40.00
Taxation 300 (BEL 300) - Credits: 40.00
Economics 310 (EKN 310) - Credits: 20.00

Development economics 315 (EKN 315) - Credits: 20.00

Economics 320 (EKN 320) - Credits: 20.00

Economics 325 (EKN 325) - Credits: 20.00

Financial management 310 (FBS 310) - Credits: 20.00

Financial management 320 (FBS 320) - Credits: 20.00

Business management 310 (OBS 310) - Credits: 20.00

Business management 330 (OBS 330) - Credits: 20.00

Statistics 310 (STK 310) - Credits: 25.00

Statistics 320 (STK 320) - Credits: 25.00

BCom (Statistics and Data Science) (07130263)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

Statistics is an independent discipline with interdisciplinary applications. The aim of this qualification is to prepare the candidates in totality with methods that can be applied for the gathering and interpretation of data and empirical information. Statistics lay the foundation for scientific accountable conclusions, planning and estimation. Candidates are equipped detailed computer and communication skills throughout the course. Statistics is commissioned by all disciplines where it can contribute towards scientific and technological progress, most notably in data science. This qualification trains a statistician to work in a data science environment.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and will have to pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Students who achieved 70% for English at Cambridge A level or AS level will be exempted from ALL 124.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB, available at [click here](#).
- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
 - **Website:** [click here](#).
- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and



correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

Mathematics

APS

NSC/IEB

5

NSC/IEB

5

32

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

- Total credits refer to minimum as required by the programme, but can be more, depending on the elective modules.
- The only WST module that students are allowed to take along with the STK modules is WST212. The only STK modules that students are allowed to take along with the WST modules are STK320 and STK353.
- Alternative credits as indicated in brackets are based on choosing WST as a specialisation module instead of STK, while all elective modules are selected within the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences.
- Only two 14-week modules on the 300-level, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level apart from the modules offered only at 200- and 300-level.
- The number of elective modules is influenced by the inclusion of modules from other faculties and their respective credit values.

With regard to choosing elective modules:

It is recommended that COS 132 be taken as an elective by all students in this programme. Students can then follow one of the following elective options depending on their specific career requirements. Other options are possible subject to consultation with and approval by the programme coordinator.

1. Mathematical Statistics option with major WST111, WST121, WST211, WST221, WST212, WST311, WST312, (WST321 or STK320), STK 353:

Year 1: WTW 114 (16), WTW 124 (16)

Year 2: WTW 211 (12), WTW 218 (12) and WTW 220 (12), WTW 221 (12), WTW 264 (12), WTW 248 (12) or three

from EKN 214 (16), EKN 234 (16), EKN 224 (16), EKN 244 (16)

Year 3: Choose three from WTW 310 (18), WTW 382 (18), WTW 354 (18), WTW 364 (18), WTW 381 (18), WTW 389 (18), WTW 320 (18), WST322 (18), EKN 310 (20), EKN 315 (20), EKN 320 (20), EKN 325 (20).

2. Mathematics option with major STK 110, STC 122, STK 210, STK 220, WST212, STK 310, STK 320, STK 353:

Year 1: WTW 114 (16), WTW 124 (16)

Year 2: WTW 218 (12), WTW 211 (12), WTW 220 (12), WTW 221 (12), WTW 264 (12), WTW 248 (12)

Year 3: Choose four from WTW 310 (18), WTW 382 (18), WTW 381 (18), WTW 389 (18), WTW 320 (18)

3. Economics option with major STK 110, STC 122, STK 210, STK 220, WST212, STK 310, STK 320, STK 353:

Year 1: COS 132 (16), COS 122 (16) or INF 154 (10), INF 164 (10), INF 171 (20)

Year 2: EKN 214 (16), EKN 234 (16), EKN 224 (16), EKN 244 (16), INF 261 (7), INF 264 (8)

Year 3: Choose three from EKN 310 (20), EKN 315 (20), EKN 320 (20), EKN 325 (20)

4. Informatics option with major STK 110, STC 122, STK 210, STK 220, WST212, STK 310, STK 320, STK 353:

Year 1: INF 154 (10), INF 164 (10), INF 171 (20)

Year 2: INF 272 (16), INF 225 (14), INF 261 (14), INF 214 (14), INF 271 (14)

Year 3: Choose 65 credits from INF 315 (15), INF 324 (15), INF 354 (15), INF 370 (35)

Note: Please refer to the individual modules for prerequisites.

At least one of the two elective modules in which a candidate graduate must be selected from the available modules within the Economics and Management Sciences Faculty.

FRK 122 is a terminating module. Candidates will not be able to continue with financial accounting in the second or third year. A student cannot get credits for both FRK 121 and FRK 122.

Specialisation modules: WST 212, STK 310, 320, 353 or WST 212, 311, 312, 321, STK 353.

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
- the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
- only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year

level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.

4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 137

Fundamental modules

[Academic information management 111](#) (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic information management 121](#) (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124](#) (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

[Academic orientation 107](#) (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

[Economics 110](#) (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

[Economics 120](#) (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 111](#) (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 121](#) (FRK 121) - Credits: 12.00



Financial accounting 122 (FRK 122) - Credits: 12.00
Informatics 183 (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00
Business management 114 (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00
Business management 124 (OBS 124) - Credits: 10.00
Statistics 122 (STC 122) - Credits: 13.00
Statistics 110 (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00
Mathematical statistics 111 (WST 111) - Credits: 16.00
Mathematical statistics 121 (WST 121) - Credits: 16.00

Elective modules

Operating systems 122 (COS 122) - Credits: 16.00
Imperative programming 132 (COS 132) - Credits: 16.00
Financial management 112 (FBS 112) - Credits: 10.00
Financial management 122 (FBS 122) - Credits: 10.00
Informatics 112 (INF 112) - Credits: 10.00
Informatics 154 (INF 154) - Credits: 10.00
Informatics 164 (INF 164) - Credits: 10.00
Informatics 171 (INF 171) - Credits: 20.00
Calculus 114 (WTW 114) - Credits: 16.00
Mathematics 124 (WTW 124) - Credits: 16.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 129

Core modules

Communication management 281 (KOB 281) - Credits: 5.00
Statistics 210 (STK 210) - Credits: 20.00
Statistics 220 (STK 220) - Credits: 20.00
Mathematical statistics 211 (WST 211) - Credits: 24.00
Applications in data science 212 (WST 212) - Credits: 12.00
Mathematical statistics 221 (WST 221) - Credits: 24.00

Elective modules

Business accounting 200 (BAC 200) - Credits: 32.00
Economics 214 (EKN 214) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 224 (EKN 224) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 234 (EKN 234) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 244 (EKN 244) - Credits: 16.00
Introduction to moral and political philosophy 251 (FIL 251) - Credits: 10.00
Financial mathematics 211 (IAS 211) - Credits: 12.00
Financial mathematics 282 (IAS 282) - Credits: 12.00
Informatics 214 (INF 214) - Credits: 14.00
Informatics 225 (INF 225) - Credits: 14.00
Informatics 261 (INF 261) - Credits: 7.00
Informatics 264 (INF 264) - Credits: 8.00
Informatics 271 (INF 271) - Credits: 14.00
Informatics 272 (INF 272) - Credits: 14.00
Introduction to agricultural economics 210 (LEK 210) - Credits: 14.00



Agricultural economics 220 (LEK 220) - Credits: 12.00
Linear algebra 211 (WTW 211) - Credits: 12.00
Calculus 218 (WTW 218) - Credits: 12.00
Analysis 220 (WTW 220) - Credits: 12.00
Linear algebra 221 (WTW 221) - Credits: 12.00
Vector analysis 248 (WTW 248) - Credits: 12.00
Differential equations 264 (WTW 264) - Credits: 12.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 132

Core modules

Statistics 310 (STK 310) - Credits: 25.00
Statistics 320 (STK 320) - Credits: 25.00
The science of data analytics 353 (STK 353) - Credits: 25.00
Multivariate analysis 311 (WST 311) - Credits: 18.00
Stochastic processes 312 (WST 312) - Credits: 18.00
Time-series analysis 321 (WST 321) - Credits: 18.00

Elective modules

Business accounting 300 (BAC 300) - Credits: 40.00
Economics 310 (EKN 310) - Credits: 20.00
Development economics 315 (EKN 315) - Credits: 20.00
Economics 320 (EKN 320) - Credits: 20.00
Economics 325 (EKN 325) - Credits: 20.00
Survival models 382 (IAS 382) - Credits: 18.00
Informatics 315 (INF 315) - Credits: 15.00
Informatics 324 (INF 324) - Credits: 15.00
Informatics 354 (INF 354) - Credits: 15.00
Informatics 370 (INF 370) - Credits: 35.00
Agricultural economics 310 (LEK 310) - Credits: 16.00
Agricultural economics 320 (LEK 320) - Credits: 20.00
Actuarial statistics 322 (WST 322) - Credits: 18.00
Analysis 310 (WTW 310) - Credits: 18.00
Complex analysis 320 (WTW 320) - Credits: 18.00
Financial engineering 354 (WTW 354) - Credits: 18.00
Algebra 381 (WTW 381) - Credits: 18.00
Dynamical systems 382 (WTW 382) - Credits: 18.00
Numerical analysis 383 (WTW 383) - Credits: 18.00
Geometry 389 (WTW 389) - Credits: 18.00

BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) (07131175)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

This programme is directed towards the study of Public Administration that will equip the candidate for a career

in the broad public sector. Candidates will gain in-depth knowledge of certain administrative and management practices in the South African and international public sectors. Emphasis is placed on the three spheres of government with reference to aspects such as resources management, international administration and management, policy, accountability and ethics, the role of the state, intergovernmental relations and administrative justice.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB, available at [click here](#).
- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
 - **Website:** [click here](#).
- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not

be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

NSC/IEB

5

Mathematics or Mathematical Literacy

NSC/IEB

Mathematics 3 **or**

Mathematical Literacy 4

APS

28

Other programme-specific information

Note: See the alphabetical list of modules for prerequisites of all modules.

Language (German, English, French, Arabic, Mandarin, Russian, Spanish)

Please note: Candidates who did not obtain at least 4 (50-59%) in Mathematics in Grade 12, or who did not pass Statistics 113, 123, may not include EKN 120, 214, 234, 310, 320 and STK 110, 120 in their curriculum. Refer also

to faculty prerequisites for these modules.

Specialisation modules for this degree are PAD 312 and 322

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

Promotion to next study year

Renewal of registration, exclusion, dismissal and deregistration of modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G3 and G4.

1. A student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of 60% of official credits, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress.
3. The EMS Appeals Committee may deny a student's application for readmission. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Appeals Committee.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the Admissions Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student must be able to complete the programme for which he or she is re-registering, within the prescribed minimum period (years = N) plus one year (N+1).
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).



- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 120

* The admission requirement for EKN 120 is at least 60% in STK 113 and STK 123 or Maths Grade 12 symbol 4. If EKN is included, STK 113 and 123 must be chosen as elective modules for students who do not comply with the Gr 12 requirement. Alternatively, students who do not comply, must register for BDO 121.

Fundamental modules

Academic information management 111 (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

Academic information management 121 (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124 (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

Academic orientation 107 (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

Economics 110 (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

Public administration 112 (PAD 112) - Credits: 10.00

Public administration 122 (PAD 122) - Credits: 10.00

Politics 101 (PTO 101) - Credits: 24.00

Public resource management 110 (PUF 110) - Credits: 18.00

Elective modules

German for beginners 104 (DTS 104) - Credits: 24.00

Economics 120 (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

English 110 (ENG 110) - Credits: 12.00

English for specific purposes 118 (ENG 118) - Credits: 12.00

English 120 (ENG 120) - Credits: 12.00

French for beginners 104 (FRN 104) - Credits: 24.00

Informatics 112 (INF 112) - Credits: 10.00

Statistics 110 (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00

Statistics 113 (STK 113) - Credits: 11.00

Statistics 120 (STK 120) - Credits: 13.00

Statistics 123 (STK 123) - Credits: 12.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 141

On second year level, students should choose either Political Science or International Relations.

Core modules

International relations 210 (IPL 210) - Credits: 20.00

International relations 220 (IPL 220) - Credits: 20.00

Communication management 281 (KOB 281) - Credits: 5.00

Public administration 212 (PAD 212) - Credits: 16.00

Public administration 222 (PAD 222) - Credits: 16.00

Political science 210 (STL 210) - Credits: 20.00

Political science 220 (STL 220) - Credits: 20.00

Elective modules

Industrial and organisational psychology 214 (BDO 214) - Credits: 16.00

Industrial and organisational psychology 224 (BDO 224) - Credits: 16.00

Economics 214 (EKN 214) - Credits: 16.00

Economics 234 (EKN 234) - Credits: 16.00

Public management 210 (OPB 210) - Credits: 22.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 140

On third year level, students should choose either Political Science **or** International Relations.

Core modules

International relations 310 (IPL 310) - Credits: 30.00

International relations 320 (IPL 320) - Credits: 30.00

Public administration 312 (PAD 312) - Credits: 20.00

Public administration 322 (PAD 322) - Credits: 20.00

Political science 310 (STL 310) - Credits: 30.00

Political science 320 (STL 320) - Credits: 30.00

Elective modules

Industrial and organisational psychology 319 (BDO 319) - Credits: 20.00

Industrial and organisational psychology 329 (BDO 329) - Credits: 20.00

Economics 310 (EKN 310) - Credits: 20.00

Economics 320 (EKN 320) - Credits: 20.00

BCom (07130222)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

The programme is aimed at the training of students in the Economic and Management Sciences, but it does not lead to a specific vocational outcome. However, students are able to compile their own curricula with a view to work opportunities in all sectors.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Students who achieved 70% for English at Cambridge A level or AS level will be exempted from ALL 124.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**

- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB, available at [click here](#).
- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
 - **Website:** [click here](#).
- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students

if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

NSC/IEB

5

Mathematics

NSC/IEB

4

APS

30

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

Please note:

- If BER 210 and BER 220 are chosen as core modules at 200-level, the elective modules will total 40 credits and the core modules 93 credits at 100-level.
- If WTW or WST is chosen as core modules, the credits will be higher.
- If BAC 200 is chosen, INF 281 (3 additional credits) is compulsory.
- FRK 122 is a terminating module. If FRK 122 is selected, a candidate will not be able to continue with Financial Accounting at the 200- and 300- level. Also note that FRK 121 may be a prerequisite for a number of other

modules (eg BEL 200) and it is the responsibility of the candidate to ensure that he/she makes the appropriate choice between FRK 121 and 122.

- FBS 212 and 222 are terminating modules. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial management at 300-level.
- BER 210 and 220 may not be included in the same curriculum as KRG 110, 120.
- Mathematical statistics and Mathematics are not mutually exclusive and may be taken simultaneously. WTW 114, 126, 128, 211, 218 must be taken if WST will be taken up to 300-level.
- OBS 310 may not be included in the same curriculum as BDO 319, 329 for degree purposes.
- Informatics 281 (INF 281) (with 3 additional credits), is compulsory if Business accounting 200, (BAC 200) is chosen.

Please consult the alphabetical list of modules for prerequisites of all applicable modules.

Specialisation modules: Any prescribed modules at 300-level which is preceded by the appropriate modules at 200-level.

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
- the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
- only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or

promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 125

(STK 113,123 or STK 110 & STK 120) and (WST 111 & WST 121) cannot be included in the same curriculum. Choose only one set.

Fundamental modules

[Academic information management 111](#) (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic information management 121](#) (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124](#) (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

[Academic orientation 107](#) (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

[Economics 110](#) (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

[Economics 120](#) (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 111](#) (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 121](#) (FRK 121) - Credits: 12.00

[Financial accounting 122](#) (FRK 122) - Credits: 12.00

[Informatics 183](#) (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00

[Business management 114](#) (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00

[Business management 124](#) (OBS 124) - Credits: 10.00

[Statistics 110](#) (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00

[Statistics 113](#) (STK 113) - Credits: 11.00

[Statistics 120](#) (STK 120) - Credits: 13.00



Statistics 123 (STK 123) - Credits: 12.00
Mathematical statistics 111 (WST 111) - Credits: 16.00
Mathematical statistics 121 (WST 121) - Credits: 16.00

Elective modules

Marketing management 120 (BEM 120) - Credits: 10.00
Informatics 112 (INF 112) - Credits: 10.00
Commercial law 110 (KRG 110) - Credits: 10.00
Commercial law 120 (KRG 120) - Credits: 10.00
Public administration 112 (PAD 112) - Credits: 10.00
Public administration 122 (PAD 122) - Credits: 10.00
Calculus 114 (WTW 114) - Credits: 16.00
Mathematics 124 (WTW 124) - Credits: 16.00
Mathematics 134 (WTW 134) - Credits: 16.00
Linear algebra 146 (WTW 146) - Credits: 8.00
Calculus 148 (WTW 148) - Credits: 8.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 143

(STK 210 & STK 220) and (WST 211 & WST 221) cannot be included in the same curriculum. Choose only one set.

Fundamental modules

Introduction to moral and political philosophy 251 (FIL 251) - Credits: 10.00

Core modules

Business law 210 (BER 210) - Credits: 16.00
Business law 220 (BER 220) - Credits: 16.00
Communication management 281 (KOB 281) - Credits: 5.00

Elective modules

Business accounting 200 (BAC 200) - Credits: 32.00
Industrial and organisational psychology 214 (BDO 214) - Credits: 16.00
Industrial and organisational psychology 224 (BDO 224) - Credits: 16.00
Taxation 200 (BEL 200) - Credits: 32.00
Consumer behaviour 212 (BEM 212) - Credits: 16.00
Integrated marketing communications 224 (BEM 224) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 214 (EKN 214) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 224 (EKN 224) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 234 (EKN 234) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 244 (EKN 244) - Credits: 16.00
Financial management 212 (FBS 212) - Credits: 16.00
Financial management 222 (FBS 222) - Credits: 16.00
Informatics 214 (INF 214) - Credits: 14.00
Informatics 225 (INF 225) - Credits: 14.00
Informatics 261 (INF 261) - Credits: 7.00
Business management 210 (OBS 210) - Credits: 16.00
Business management 220 (OBS 220) - Credits: 16.00
Public administration 212 (PAD 212) - Credits: 16.00



Public administration 222 (PAD 222) - Credits: 16.00
Statistics 210 (STK 210) - Credits: 20.00
Statistics 220 (STK 220) - Credits: 20.00
Mathematical statistics 211 (WST 211) - Credits: 24.00
Mathematical statistics 221 (WST 221) - Credits: 24.00
Linear algebra 211 (WTW 211) - Credits: 12.00
Calculus 218 (WTW 218) - Credits: 12.00
Analysis 220 (WTW 220) - Credits: 12.00
Linear algebra 221 (WTW 221) - Credits: 12.00
Techniques of analysis 224 (WTW 224) - Credits: 12.00
Differential equations 264 (WTW 264) - Credits: 12.00
Differential equations 286 (WTW 286) - Credits: 12.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

(STK 310 and STK 320) and (WST 311, WST 312, WST 321, WST 322) cannot be included in the same curriculum. Choose only one set.

Elective modules

Labour law 311 (ABR 311) - Credits: 20.00
Labour relations 320 (ABV 320) - Credits: 20.00
Business accounting 300 (BAC 300) - Credits: 40.00
Industrial and organisational psychology 319 (BDO 319) - Credits: 20.00
Industrial and organisational psychology 329 (BDO 329) - Credits: 20.00
Taxation 300 (BEL 300) - Credits: 40.00
Marketing research 314 (BEM 314) - Credits: 20.00
Marketing management 321 (BEM 321) - Credits: 20.00
Economics 310 (EKN 310) - Credits: 20.00
Development economics 315 (EKN 315) - Credits: 20.00
Economics 320 (EKN 320) - Credits: 20.00
Economics 325 (EKN 325) - Credits: 20.00
Business management 310 (OBS 310) - Credits: 20.00
Public administration 312 (PAD 312) - Credits: 20.00
Public administration 322 (PAD 322) - Credits: 20.00
Statistics 310 (STK 310) - Credits: 25.00
Statistics 320 (STK 320) - Credits: 25.00
Multivariate analysis 311 (WST 311) - Credits: 18.00
Stochastic processes 312 (WST 312) - Credits: 18.00
Time-series analysis 321 (WST 321) - Credits: 18.00
Actuarial statistics 322 (WST 322) - Credits: 18.00
Analysis 310 (WTW 310) - Credits: 18.00
Financial engineering 354 (WTW 354) - Credits: 18.00
Algebra 381 (WTW 381) - Credits: 18.00
Dynamical systems 382 (WTW 382) - Credits: 18.00
Numerical analysis 383 (WTW 383) - Credits: 18.00

BCom (Accounting Sciences) (07130043)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

This degree programme (that is only presented on a full-time basis) is the specialised bachelor's degree for candidates who are preparing for the relevant qualifying examinations of the South African Institute of Chartered Accountants (SAICA) and the Independent Regulatory Board for Auditors (IRBA). The programme BCom (Accounting Sciences), together with (the full-time) BComHons (Accounting Sciences) and the Certificate in the Theory of Accountancy (CTA) is accredited by the SAICA as part of its education requirements for the chartered accountant qualification.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Students who achieved 70% for English at Cambridge A level or AS level will be exempted from ALL 124.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications**.
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB, available at [click here](#).
- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
 - **Website:** [click here](#).
- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

**English Home Language or
English First Additional
Language**

NSC/IEB

Mathematics

NSC/IEB

APS

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

1. The specialisation modules on first to third year for the degree BCom (Accounting Sciences), may only be taken by students who are selected for this degree.
2. A student who failed FRK 100 must repeat FRK 100 and is not allowed to register for FRK 101. A student who failed FRK 101 may only repeat FRK 101 if his/her final mark for this module was below 35%. If his/her final mark for FRK 101 was 35% or higher, the student must register for FRK 100.
3. *Note:* If second-year modules clash with FRK 101 periods, students are advised not to register for those modules as class attendance for FRK 101 is compulsory.
4. Students are strongly advised to take KOB 183 in the third quarter of their second year as prescribed only and not in their first year. KOB 183 presupposes a basic knowledge of second year Accounting, Auditing, Financial management and Taxation and first-year students have not been exposed to all four these subjects.

Please note: See the alphabetical list of modules for the prerequisites for individual modules.

Specialisation modules: FRK 300, FBS 300, BEL 300 and ODT 300.

A candidate who has

- a. passed the Grade 12 examination in Mathematics with at least 5 (60-69%) obtains admission to the module COS 110 in Computer Science; or has passed COS 153 or COS 131 or COS 132 and WTW 133, obtains admission to the module COS 110 in Computer Science;
- b. passed the Grade 12 examination in Mathematics with at least 4 (50-59%), will be admitted to WTW 134, WTW 115 and WTW 152 and with at least 5 (60-69%) to WTW 114, WTW 126, WTW 158 and WTW 161 in Mathematics, and to WST 111 in Mathematical statistics. (For the degree programme in Actuarial and Financial Mathematics, 80% in Mathematics is required.)
- c. obtained at least 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the Grade 12 examination, or at least 50% in both Statistics 113, 123 will be admitted to Statistics (STK 110 and STK 120);
- d. been admitted to the degree BCom (Accounting Sciences), will be admitted to Financial accounting 100 (FRK 100) ONLY on achieving a result in the compulsory accounting proficiency test written before lectures commence, that is acceptable. Candidates who did not take Grade 12 Accounting will be admitted to Financial accounting 101 (FRK 101) irrevocably. Accounting in Grade 12 is not a prerequisite for admission to any BCom degree programme;
- e. obtained at least 4 (50-59%) in Mathematics in the Grade 12 examination, or at least 60% in both Statistics

113 and 123 will be admitted to Informatics 112 and Economics 120, and at least 6 (70-79%) in Mathematics or 60% in both Statistics 113 and 123 will be admitted to EKN 113 and 123;

- f. obtained at least 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics or 4 (50-59%) in Mathematics, will be admitted to Informatics 154, 164 and 171.

Note: "Grade 12 examination" refers to the final National Senior Certificate (NSC) examination.

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
- the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
- only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally - with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;

- ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
- iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 127

Fundamental modules

[Academic information management 111](#) (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic information management 121](#) (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124](#) (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

[Academic orientation 107](#) (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

[Economics 110](#) (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

[Economics 120](#) (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 101](#) (FRK 101) - Credits: 24.00

[Informatics 112](#) (INF 112) - Credits: 10.00

[Informatics 183](#) (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00

[Commercial law 110](#) (KRG 110) - Credits: 10.00

[Commercial law 120](#) (KRG 120) - Credits: 10.00

[Business management 114](#) (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00

[Statistics 122](#) (STC 122) - Credits: 13.00

[Statistics 110](#) (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 171

Fundamental modules

[Professional ethics 211](#) (BPE 211) - Credits: 6.00

Core modules

[Taxation 200](#) (BEL 200) - Credits: 32.00

[Financial management 200](#) (FBS 200) - Credits: 32.00

[Financial accounting 201](#) (FRK 201) - Credits: 32.00

[Informatics 264](#) (INF 264) - Credits: 8.00

[Communication management 283](#) (KOB 283) - Credits: 5.00



Commercial law 200 (KRG 200) - Credits: 24.00

Auditing 200 (ODT 200) - Credits: 32.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 160

Core modules

Taxation 300 (BEL 300) - Credits: 40.00

Financial management 300 (FBS 300) - Credits: 40.00

Financial accounting 300 (FRK 300) - Credits: 40.00

Auditing 300 (ODT 300) - Credits: 40.00

BCom (Business Management) (07130068)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

The purpose of the BCom (Business Management) programme is to empower students as responsible entrepreneurs, business managers and leaders that create shared value in an innovative manner by equipping them with the knowledge, skills and attributes for critical thinking. Although this package is intended to serve as a foundation for further study, and for the corporate environment, it also enables graduates to establish their own enterprises and to manage it.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and will have to pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees. Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and will have to pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees. Students who achieved 70% for English at Cambridge A level or AS level will be exempted from ALL 124.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB, available at [click here](#).
- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
 - **Website:** [click here](#).

- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.

- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

Mathematics

APS

NSC/IEB

NSC/IEB

5

4

30

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

Note: See the alphabetical list of modules for prerequisites of all modules.

FRK 122 is a terminating module. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial Accounting in the second or third year.

FBS 212 and 222 are terminating modules. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial management at 300-level.

Specialisation modules: OBS 310, OBS 330

Major subject

To be considered a major subject the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered major subjects: OBS 359 and OBS 370.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 120

Fundamental credits = 14

Core credits = 104

Additional information

- Students who obtained at least a symbol 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the final NSC (or equivalent) will be admitted to STK 110 and STK 120; all other students must first pass Statistics 113 and 123. STK 110 will be

credited but STK 120 still needs to be passed.

- In order to register for STK 110, a student must have at least 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the Grade 12 examination. Candidates who do not qualify for STK 110 must register for STK 113 and STK 123.
- In order to register for STK 120, a student must comply with the following prerequisites: STK 110 GS or both STK 113 GS and STK 123 GS or both WST 133 and WST 143 or STK 133 and STK 143. FRK 122 is a terminating module. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial Accounting in the second or third year.

Fundamental modules

[Academic information management 111](#) (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic information management 121](#) (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124](#) (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

[Academic orientation 107](#) (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

[Marketing management 120](#) (BEM 120) - Credits: 10.00

[Economics 110](#) (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

[Economics 120](#) (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 111](#) (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 122](#) (FRK 122) - Credits: 12.00

[Informatics 183](#) (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00

[Communication management 182](#) (KOB 182) - Credits: 5.00

[Business management 114](#) (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00

[Business management 124](#) (OBS 124) - Credits: 10.00

[Statistics 110](#) (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00

[Statistics 113](#) (STK 113) - Credits: 11.00

[Statistics 120](#) (STK 120) - Credits: 13.00

[Statistics 123](#) (STK 123) - Credits: 12.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 148

Additional information

FBS 212 and 222 are terminating modules. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial management at 300-level.

Fundamental modules

[Responsible management 214](#) (OBS 214) - Credits: 10.00

Core modules

[Consumer behaviour 212](#) (BEM 212) - Credits: 16.00

[Business law 210](#) (BER 210) - Credits: 16.00

[Business law 220](#) (BER 220) - Credits: 16.00

[Financial management 212](#) (FBS 212) - Credits: 16.00

[Financial management 222](#) (FBS 222) - Credits: 16.00

[Business management 210](#) (OBS 210) - Credits: 16.00

[Design thinking and business innovation 211](#) (OBS 211) - Credits: 16.00

[Business creation 212](#) (OBS 212) - Credits: 10.00

[Business management 220](#) (OBS 220) - Credits: 16.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 125

Core modules

Industrial and organisational psychology 319 (BDO 319) - Credits: 20.00

Marketing research 314 (BEM 314) - Credits: 20.00

Business management 310 (OBS 310) - Credits: 20.00

Business management 330 (OBS 330) - Credits: 20.00

International business management 359 (OBS 359) - Credits: 20.00

Business analytics 370 (OBS 370) - Credits: 20.00

Responsible leadership 371 (OBS 371) - Credits: 5.00

BCom (Econometrics) (07130012)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

The purpose of this qualification is to provide graduates with knowledge on the working of economics and economic policy in South Africa and the foundations of econometric models. After completing this programme, candidates will be able to do a prognosis, analysis and forecast of the South African economy.

This degree will provide the graduate with the necessary practical skills for using economic and econometric models that management or government can apply in policy. Candidates will be able to do basic statistical analyses of economic trends and to apply the necessary computer and communication skills.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and will have to pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Students who achieved 70% for English at Cambridge A level or AS level will be exempted from ALL 124.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB, available at [click here](#).
- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
 - **Website:** [click here](#).
- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates,

provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.



- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

Mathematics

APS

NSC/IEB

NSC/IEB

5

6

32

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

Note: See the alphabetical list of modules for prerequisites of all modules.

FRK 122 is a terminating module. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial accounting in the second or third year.

Specialisation modules: EKN 310, 320, 315, 325.

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
- the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
- only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 133

Students who did not obtain at least a symbol 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the final NSC (or equivalent) must first pass Statistics 113 and 123. STK 110 will be credited but students still need to pass STK 120 or equivalent.



Fundamental modules

Academic information management 111 (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

Academic information management 121 (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124 (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

Academic orientation 107 (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

Economics 110 (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

Economics 120 (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

Financial accounting 111 (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00

Financial accounting 122 (FRK 122) - Credits: 12.00

Informatics 183 (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00

Business management 114 (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00

Mathematical statistics 111 (WST 111) - Credits: 16.00

Mathematical statistics 121 (WST 121) - Credits: 16.00

Calculus 114 (WTW 114) - Credits: 16.00

Mathematics 124 (WTW 124) - Credits: 16.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 149

Core modules

Economics 214 (EKN 214) - Credits: 16.00

Economics 224 (EKN 224) - Credits: 16.00

Economics 234 (EKN 234) - Credits: 16.00

Economics 244 (EKN 244) - Credits: 16.00

Informatics 264 (INF 264) - Credits: 8.00

Communication management 281 (KOB 281) - Credits: 5.00

Mathematical statistics 211 (WST 211) - Credits: 24.00

Mathematical statistics 221 (WST 221) - Credits: 24.00

Linear algebra 211 (WTW 211) - Credits: 12.00

Calculus 218 (WTW 218) - Credits: 12.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 134

Core modules

Economics 310 (EKN 310) - Credits: 20.00

Development economics 315 (EKN 315) - Credits: 20.00

Economics 320 (EKN 320) - Credits: 20.00

Economics 325 (EKN 325) - Credits: 20.00

Multivariate analysis 311 (WST 311) - Credits: 18.00

Stochastic processes 312 (WST 312) - Credits: 18.00

Time-series analysis 321 (WST 321) - Credits: 18.00

BCom (Economics) (07130052)

**Minimum duration of
study**

3 years

Programme information

The purpose of this qualification is to provide graduates with knowledge on the working of economics and economic policy in South Africa and the influence exerted on it by the global economy and general markets conditions, related to government policy and regulation. This programme will provide students with the necessary theoretical and applied principles of the instruments and effects of economic policy, such as fiscal policy, monetary policy and labour policy. Graduates will be able to do a prognosis and analysis of the South African economy and therefore be able to advise management in the private as well as public sectors. Candidates will also be provided with the necessary statistic, computer and communication skills.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Students who achieved 70% for English at Cambridge A level or AS level will be exempted from ALL 124.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
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- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
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- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;

- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

Mathematics

APS

NSC/IEB

NSC/IEB

5

5

32

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

Note: See the alphabetical list of modules for prerequisites of all modules.

FRK 122 is a terminating module. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial accounting in the second or third year.

Specialisation modules: EKN 310, 320, 315, 325.

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
- the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
- only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS

Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.

5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 137

Students who did not obtain at least a symbol 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the final NSC (or equivalent) must first pass Statistics 113 and 123. STK 110 will be credited but students still need to pass STK 120 or equivalent.

Fundamental modules

[Academic information management 111](#) (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic information management 121](#) (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124](#) (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

[Academic orientation 107](#) (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

[Economics 110](#) (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

[Economics 120](#) (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 111](#) (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 122](#) (FRK 122) - Credits: 12.00

[Informatics 183](#) (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00

[Business management 114](#) (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00

[Business management 124](#) (OBS 124) - Credits: 10.00



Statistics 122 (STC 122) - Credits: 13.00
Statistics 110 (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00
Mathematics 134 (WTW 134) - Credits: 16.00
Linear algebra 146 (WTW 146) - Credits: 8.00
Calculus 148 (WTW 148) - Credits: 8.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 151

Fundamental modules

Introduction to moral and political philosophy 251 (FIL 251) - Credits: 10.00

Core modules

Business law 210 (BER 210) - Credits: 16.00
Business law 220 (BER 220) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 214 (EKN 214) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 224 (EKN 224) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 234 (EKN 234) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 244 (EKN 244) - Credits: 16.00
Communication management 281 (KOB 281) - Credits: 5.00
Statistics 210 (STK 210) - Credits: 20.00
Statistics 220 (STK 220) - Credits: 20.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 130

Core modules

Economics 310 (EKN 310) - Credits: 20.00
Development economics 315 (EKN 315) - Credits: 20.00
Economics 320 (EKN 320) - Credits: 20.00
Economics 325 (EKN 325) - Credits: 20.00
Statistics 310 (STK 310) - Credits: 25.00
Statistics 320 (STK 320) - Credits: 25.00

BCom (Financial Sciences) (07130206)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

The purpose of this qualification is to equip students with detailed comprehensive knowledge and specific skills in a number of fields in the Financial Sciences which can be applied in private as well as the public sector. It provides learners with vocational training which prepares them to write the qualifying examinations of a number of professional qualifications in the Financial Sciences.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Students who achieved 70% for English at Cambridge A level or AS level will be exempted from ALL 124.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
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- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
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- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
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Transferring students

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- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

Mathematics

APS

NSC/IEB

NSC/IEB

5

5

32

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

Note:

- Please refer to the individual modules for prerequisites.
- At 300-level, any three of the following must be taken as majors: Business accounting (BAC), Financial management (FBS), Internal auditing (IAU) (IOK) or Taxation (BEL).
- Financial management 210 and 220 are required to take Financial management as a major in the third year. Financial management as a major is a prerequisite to apply for admission to the BComHons (Financial Management Sciences) degree.
- Internal auditing as a major is a prerequisite to apply for admission to the BComHons (Internal Auditing) degree.

Specialisation modules: FBS 310, 320, BAC 300, IAU 300, BEL 300

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
- the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
- only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in

all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 120

Fundamental modules

[Academic information management 111](#) (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic information management 121](#) (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124](#) (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

[Academic orientation 107](#) (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

[Economics 110](#) (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

[Economics 120](#) (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 111](#) (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 121](#) (FRK 121) - Credits: 12.00

[Informatics 112](#) (INF 112) - Credits: 10.00

[Informatics 183](#) (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00

[Communication management 184](#) (KOB 184) - Credits: 5.00

[Business management 114](#) (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00

[Business management 124](#) (OBS 124) - Credits: 10.00

[Statistics 110](#) (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00

[Statistics 120](#) (STK 120) - Credits: 13.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 178



Fundamental modules

Introduction to moral and political philosophy 251 (FIL 251) - Credits: 10.00

Core modules

Business accounting 200 (BAC 200) - Credits: 32.00

Taxation 200 (BEL 200) - Credits: 32.00

Business law 210 (BER 210) - Credits: 16.00

Business law 220 (BER 220) - Credits: 16.00

Financial management 210 (FBS 210) - Credits: 16.00

Financial management 220 (FBS 220) - Credits: 16.00

Internal auditing 200 (IAU 200) - Credits: 32.00

Informatics 264 (INF 264) - Credits: 8.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Business accounting 300 (BAC 300) - Credits: 40.00

Taxation 300 (BEL 300) - Credits: 40.00

Financial management 310 (FBS 310) - Credits: 20.00

Financial management 320 (FBS 320) - Credits: 20.00

Internal auditing 300 (IAU 300) - Credits: 40.00

BCom (Human Resource Management) (07130144)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

The purpose of this package is to equip learners with the required knowledge and practical skills to effectively manage human resources in any organisation. These include: perception (study, research); evaluation (appraisal, measuring, selection, placing, problem identification); optimal utilisation and influencing (change, training, development, motivation, negotiation and management) of human behaviour in its interaction with the environment (physical, psychological, social, organisational) as it manifests itself in the world of work.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Students who achieved 70% for English at Cambridge A level or AS level will be exempted from ALL 124.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB,

available at [click here](#).

- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
 - **Website:** [click here](#).
- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

NSC/IEB

5

Mathematics

NSC/IEB

4

APS

30

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

Note: See the alphabetical list of modules for prerequisites of all modules.

FRK 122 is a terminating module. Candidates taking this module will not be able to continue with Financial accounting in the second or third year.

OBS 310 may not be included in the same curriculum as BDO 319, 329 for degree purposes.

Specialisation modules: BDO 319, 329, 373, OBS 310.

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
 - the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
 - only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.
- It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 120

Students who did not obtain at least a symbol 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the final NSC (or equivalent) must first pass Statistics 113 and 123. STK 110 will be credited but students still need to pass STK 120 or equivalent.

Fundamental modules

[Academic information management 111](#) (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic information management 121](#) (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124](#) (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

[Academic orientation 107](#) (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

[Industrial and organisational psychology 121](#) (BDO 121) - Credits: 10.00

[Economics 110](#) (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

[Economics 120](#) (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 111](#) (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 122](#) (FRK 122) - Credits: 12.00

[Informatics 183](#) (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00

[Communication management 182](#) (KOB 182) - Credits: 5.00

[Business management 114](#) (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00

[Business management 124](#) (OBS 124) - Credits: 10.00

[Statistics 110](#) (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00

[Statistics 113](#) (STK 113) - Credits: 11.00

[Statistics 120](#) (STK 120) - Credits: 13.00

[Statistics 123](#) (STK 123) - Credits: 12.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 120

Fundamental modules

[Introduction to moral and political philosophy 251](#) (FIL 251) - Credits: 10.00

Core modules

[Industrial and organisational psychology 214](#) (BDO 214) - Credits: 16.00

[Industrial and organisational psychology 224](#) (BDO 224) - Credits: 16.00

[Industrial and organisational psychology 272](#) (BDO 272) - Credits: 14.00

[Business law 210](#) (BER 210) - Credits: 16.00

[Business law 220](#) (BER 220) - Credits: 16.00

[Business management 210](#) (OBS 210) - Credits: 16.00

[Business management 220](#) (OBS 220) - Credits: 16.00



Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 148

Core modules

Labour law 311 (ABR 311) - Credits: 20.00

Labour relations 320 (ABV 320) - Credits: 20.00

Industrial and organisational psychology 319 (BDO 319) - Credits: 20.00

Industrial and organisational psychology 329 (BDO 329) - Credits: 20.00

Human Resource practices 371 (BDO 371) - Credits: 12.00

Industrial and organisational psychology 372 (BDO 372) - Credits: 16.00

Industrial and organisational psychology 373 (BDO 373) - Credits: 20.00

Business management 310 (OBS 310) - Credits: 20.00

BCom (Investment Management) (07130205)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

The purpose of this degree programme is to expose students, specialising in Investment management, to the theoretical principles and practical application of investment decision-making at a high level. A multidisciplinary approach is followed and financial, economic and statistical principles are incorporated with the aim of improving the investment decision-making process. This well-structured degree has an analytic and scientific basis and is aimed at enabling students to cope with the demands of a rapidly changing local and international investment environment.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
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- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
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- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.

- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

NSC/IEB
5

Mathematics

NSC/IEB
6

APS

34

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

Note: See the alphabetical list of modules for prerequisites of all modules.

- To continue with IVM 200, a student must pass Financial accounting 111, 121, Statistics 110, 122 and Economics 110, 120.

Specialisation modules: IVM 300.

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
- the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
- only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 125

Fundamental modules

Academic information management 111 (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

Academic information management 121 (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00
Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124 (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00
Academic orientation 107 (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

Economics 110 (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00
Economics 120 (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00
Financial accounting 111 (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00
Financial accounting 121 (FRK 121) - Credits: 12.00
Informatics 112 (INF 112) - Credits: 10.00
Informatics 183 (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00
Commercial law 110 (KRG 110) - Credits: 10.00
Commercial law 120 (KRG 120) - Credits: 10.00
Business management 114 (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00
Statistics 122 (STC 122) - Credits: 13.00
Statistics 110 (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 148

Core modules

Business accounting 200 (BAC 200) - Credits: 32.00
Economics 214 (EKN 214) - Credits: 16.00
Economics 234 (EKN 234) - Credits: 16.00
Investment management 200 (IVM 200) - Credits: 32.00
Statistics 210 (STK 210) - Credits: 20.00
Statistics 220 (STK 220) - Credits: 20.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 157

Core modules

Business accounting 310 (BAC 310) - Credits: 20.00
Financial management 320 (FBS 320) - Credits: 20.00
Investment management 300 (IVM 300) - Credits: 40.00
The science of data analytics 353 (STK 353) - Credits: 25.00
Applications in data science 212 (WST 212) - Credits: 12.00

Elective modules

Economics 310 (EKN 310) - Credits: 20.00
Economics 320 (EKN 320) - Credits: 20.00
Statistics 310 (STK 310) - Credits: 25.00
Statistics 320 (STK 320) - Credits: 25.00

BCom (Marketing Management) (07130162)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Contact Prof T Maree taniamaree@up.ac.za +27 (0)124203418

Programme information

This field of specialisation has as its aim the provision of a theoretical foundation of marketing principles complemented by practical projects. The student will be able to combine practice with theory through integration and application.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB, available at [click here](#).
- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
 - **Website:** [click here](#).
- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

NSC/IEB

5

Mathematics

NSC/IEB

4

APS

30

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.

4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

Note: See the alphabetical list of modules for prerequisites of all modules.

- FRK 122 is a terminating module. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial accounting in the second or third year.
- FBS 212 and 222 are terminating modules. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial management at 300 level.
- BEM 256, BEM 356 and BEM 315 are presented exclusively to BCom (Marketing Management) students.

Specialisation modules: BEM 314, 315, 321 and OBS 370

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
- the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
- only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally - with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to

appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.

6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
- i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 120

Students who obtained at least a symbol 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the final NSC (or equivalent) will be admitted to STK 110 and STK 120; all other students must first pass Statistics 113 and 123. STK 110 will be credited but STK 120 still needs to be passed.

Fundamental modules

[Academic information management 111](#) (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic information management 121](#) (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

[Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124](#) (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

[Academic orientation 107](#) (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

[Marketing management 120](#) (BEM 120) - Credits: 10.00

[Economics 110](#) (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

[Economics 120](#) (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 111](#) (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00

[Financial accounting 122](#) (FRK 122) - Credits: 12.00

[Informatics 183](#) (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00

[Communication management 182](#) (KOB 182) - Credits: 5.00



Business management 114 (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00

Business management 124 (OBS 124) - Credits: 10.00

Statistics 110 (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00

Statistics 113 (STK 113) - Credits: 11.00

Statistics 120 (STK 120) - Credits: 13.00

Statistics 123 (STK 123) - Credits: 12.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 138

Fundamental modules

Responsible management 214 (OBS 214) - Credits: 10.00

Core modules

Consumer behaviour 212 (BEM 212) - Credits: 16.00

Integrated marketing communications 224 (BEM 224) - Credits: 16.00

Market offering 256 (BEM 256) - Credits: 16.00

Business law 210 (BER 210) - Credits: 16.00

Financial management 212 (FBS 212) - Credits: 16.00

Financial management 222 (FBS 222) - Credits: 16.00

Design thinking and business innovation 211 (OBS 211) - Credits: 16.00

Business management 220 (OBS 220) - Credits: 16.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Marketing research 314 (BEM 314) - Credits: 20.00

Personal selling and account management 315 (BEM 315) - Credits: 20.00

Marketing management 321 (BEM 321) - Credits: 20.00

Integrated practical marketing project 356 (BEM 356) - Credits: 20.00

International business management 359 (OBS 359) - Credits: 20.00

Business analytics 370 (OBS 370) - Credits: 20.00

BCom (Supply Chain Management) (07130067)

Minimum duration of study 3 years

Programme information

The purpose of this option is to equip learners of Supply chain management with the ability to participate in functional management within an integrated supply chain. This includes the disciplines of supply management, production and operations management, warehousing, transport management and supply chain strategy.

Students who achieved 70% and above in English Home Language (an A or a B), and 80% and above in English First Additional Language (only an A) in the NSC (or equivalent) will be exempted from ALL 124 and therefore do not have to register and pass this module to complete their degrees. Students who achieved 69% and below in English Home Language (a C and below), and 79% and below in English First Additional Language (a B and below) have to register for ALL 124 and pass this module in order to be awarded their degrees.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB, available at [click here](#).
- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)** should also refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
 - **Website:** [click here](#).
- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic

- performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

NSC/IEB

5

Mathematics

NSC/IEB

4

APS

30

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

- A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
- A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
- It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
- The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
- The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

Note: See the alphabetical list of modules for prerequisites of all modules.

FRK 122 is a terminating module. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial accounting in the second or third year.

FBS 212 and 222 are terminating modules. Candidates will not be able to continue with Financial management at 300-level.

Specialisation modules: OBS 316 and 326.

"Major subject"

To be considered a "major subject" the equivalent of four 14-week modules, including two at 300-level, must be passed provided that:

- a module passed at 300-level shall only be recognised for degree purposes if the corresponding prescribed module(s) at 200-level has/have been passed, unless the Dean decides otherwise;
- the following modules which are offered at 300-level only, are also considered "major subjects": Labour law 311 (ABR 311), Labour relations 320 (ABV 320), and International business management 359 and 369 (OBS 359 and 369); and
- only two 14-week modules, or the equivalent thereof, that are not preceded by the 100- and 200-level modules, may be taken for degree purposes. In other words, at least four 14-week modules must be taken at 300-level that are preceded by the 100- and 200-level, except for modules offered on 200- and 300-level only.

It is thus the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;
 - ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
 - iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when

calculating the GPA.

- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 125

Students who obtained at least a symbol 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the final NSC (or equivalent) will be admitted to STK 110 and STK 120; all other students must first pass Statistics 113 and 123. STK 110 will be credited but STK 120 still needs to be passed.

Fundamental modules

Academic information management 111 (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

Academic information management 121 (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124 (ALL 124) - Credits: 6.00

Academic orientation 107 (UPO 107) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

Marketing management 120 (BEM 120) - Credits: 10.00

Economics 110 (EKN 110) - Credits: 10.00

Economics 120 (EKN 120) - Credits: 10.00

Financial accounting 111 (FRK 111) - Credits: 10.00

Financial accounting 122 (FRK 122) - Credits: 12.00

Informatics 112 (INF 112) - Credits: 10.00

Informatics 183 (INF 183) - Credits: 3.00

Business management 114 (OBS 114) - Credits: 10.00

Business management 124 (OBS 124) - Credits: 10.00

Statistics 110 (STK 110) - Credits: 13.00

Statistics 113 (STK 113) - Credits: 11.00

Statistics 120 (STK 120) - Credits: 13.00

Statistics 123 (STK 123) - Credits: 12.00

Curriculum: Year 2

Minimum credits: 159

Fundamental modules

Responsible management 214 (OBS 214) - Credits: 10.00

Core modules

Consumer behaviour 212 (BEM 212) - Credits: 16.00
Business law 210 (BER 210) - Credits: 16.00
Business law 220 (BER 220) - Credits: 16.00
Financial management 212 (FBS 212) - Credits: 16.00
Financial management 222 (FBS 222) - Credits: 16.00
Communication management 281 (KOB 281) - Credits: 5.00
Business management 210 (OBS 210) - Credits: 16.00
Supply chain management 216 (OBS 216) - Credits: 16.00
Business management 220 (OBS 220) - Credits: 16.00
Supply chain management 226 (OBS 226) - Credits: 16.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Business management 310 (OBS 310) - Credits: 20.00
Supply chain management 316 (OBS 316) - Credits: 20.00
Business management 320 (OBS 320) - Credits: 20.00
Supply chain management 326 (OBS 326) - Credits: 20.00
Business management 330 (OBS 330) - Credits: 20.00
International business management 359 (OBS 359) - Credits: 20.00
Business analytics 370 (OBS 370) - Credits: 20.00

BCom extended programme (07139923)

Minimum duration of study 4 years

Programme information

The programme is aimed at the training of students in the Economic and Management Sciences who do not meet the prescribed admission requirements for a BCom degree.

This is the ideal starting point for students who are interested in studying towards BCom degrees in Management or Financial sciences. Students must apply during October of their first year to transfer to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences (Hatfield Campus). Placement in BCom (Accounting Sciences) and BCom (Investment Management) cannot be guaranteed as these are selection programmes where numbers are limited. All modules must be passed in the first year to transfer to any of the BCom programmes.

The first year is presented on the Mamelodi Campus.

Admission requirements

Important information for all prospective students for 2022

- The admission requirements apply to students who apply for admission to the University of Pretoria with a **National Senior Certificate (NSC) and Independent Examination Board (IEB) qualifications.**
- **Applicants with qualifications other than the abovementioned** should refer to:
 - **Brochure:** Undergraduate Programme Information 2022: Qualifications other than the NSC and IEB, available at [click here](#).
- **Citizens from countries other than South Africa (applicants who are not South African citizens)**

should also refer to:

- **Brochure:** Newcomer's Guide 2021, available at [click here](#).
- **Website:** [click here](#).
- **School of Tomorrow (SOT), Accelerated Christian Education (ACE) and General Education Development Test (GED):** The University of Pretoria no longer accepts qualifications awarded by these institutions.
- **National Certificate (Vocational) (NCV) Level 4:** The University of Pretoria may consider NCV candidates, provided they meet the exemption for bachelor's status criteria and the programme requirements.

Transferring students

A transferring student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme at the University of Pretoria (UP) –

- is a registered student at another tertiary institution, **or** was previously registered at another tertiary institution and did not complete the programme enrolled for at that institution, and is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has completed studies at another tertiary institution, but is not currently enrolled at a tertiary institution, **or** has started with tertiary studies at UP, then moved to another tertiary institution and wants to be readmitted at UP.

A transferring student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** having completed a higher certificate at a tertiary institution with faculty-specific subjects/modules passed (equal to or more than 50%), as well as complying with faculty rules on admission;
- previous academic performance (must have passed all modules registered for up to the closing date of application) or as per faculty regulation/promotion requirements;
- a certificate of good conduct.

Note: Students who have been dismissed at the previous institution due to poor academic performance, will not be considered for admission to UP.

Returning students

A returning student is a student who, at the time of application for a degree programme –

- is a registered student at UP, and wants to transfer to another degree at UP, **or** was previously registered at UP and did not complete the programme enrolled for, and did not enrol at another tertiary institution in the meantime (including students who applied for leave of absence), **or** has completed studies at UP, but is not currently enrolled or was not enrolled at another tertiary institution after graduation.

A returning student will be considered for admission based on

- an NSC or equivalent qualification with exemption to bachelor's or diploma studies (whichever is applicable); **and** meeting the minimum faculty-specific subject requirements at NSC or tertiary level; **or** previous academic performance (should have a cumulative weighted average of at least 50% for the programme enrolled for);
- having applied for and was granted leave of absence.

Note: Students who have been excluded/dismissed from a faculty due to poor academic performance may be considered for admission to another programme at UP. The Admissions Committee may consider such students if they were not dismissed more than twice. Only ONE transfer between UP faculties will be allowed, and a maximum of two (2) transfers within a faculty.

Important faculty-specific information on undergraduate programmes for 2022

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline for non-selection programmes. Once a non-selection

programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.

- The following persons will be considered for admission: Candidates who have a certificate that is deemed by the University to be equivalent to the required National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement; candidates who are graduates from another tertiary institution or have been granted the status of a graduate of such an institution, and candidates who are graduates of another faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- All modules will be presented in English, as English is the language of tuition, communication and correspondence.

University of Pretoria website: [click here](#)

Minimum requirements

Achievement level

English Home Language or English First Additional Language

Mathematics

APS

NSC/IEB

NSC/IEB

4

3

26

Additional requirements

General Academic Regulations G1 to G15 apply to a bachelor's degree.

1. A student may not take more than the prescribed number of modules per semester unless permission has been obtained from the Dean.
2. A module that has already been passed may only be repeated with the approval of the Dean.
3. It remains the student's responsibility to ascertain, prior to registration, whether all the modules he/she intends taking can be accommodated in the class, test and examination timetables.
4. The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences supports an outcomes-based education system and places a high premium on the development of specific academic competences. Class attendance of all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is therefore compulsory for all students.
5. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

- Students who wish to continue with a BCom (Economics) degree programme need to register for WTW 144 after completing WTW 135.
- Students who wish to continue with BCom (Econometrics) degree programme need to have obtained a level 4 or higher in Grade 12 Mathematics and will need to register for WTW 135 and WTW 143.
- Students who wish to continue with a BCom (Investment Management) degree programme need to register for WTW 135.
- Students who want to do any other BCom degree programme register for BAM 133, STK 133 and STK 143 and must meet the minimum requirements set out in the **EMS Transfer Guide** as published on the EMS Website on an annual basis, to transfer to their BCom degree of choice.
- Only students who have obtained a level 4 in Grade 12 Mathematics can register for WST 133 and WST 143 and these modules are required for students wishing to continue with a BCom (Econometrics) degree programme. These modules are also available as electives for students who wish to transfer to the

BCom (Economics) degree programme.

Selection from the second academic year onwards, to be discussed with the Student Administration of the Faculty and will follow the guidance in the EMS Transfer Guide. The following gives an overview of credits awarded for modules completed at the Mamelodi Campus when successful BCom Extended programme students transfer to BCom degree programmes on the Hatfield Campus:

- AIM 111 and AIM 121 – as currently presented on the Hatfield Campus.
- STK 133 and STK 143 – equivalent to STK 110.
- STK 133 and STK 143 will give BCom students admission to STK 120 and its equivalent to STK 110.
- WST 133 and WST 143 is equivalent to STK 110.
- WST 133 and WST 143 will give BCom students admission to either WST 153 or STK 120.
- Students must register for STK 121 in the first semester of the second year.
- FRK 133 and FRK 143 – equivalent to FRK 111.
- OBS 133 and OBS 143 – equivalent to OBS 114.
- Students wishing to do a BCom degree focussed on Accounting are strongly advised to enrol for FRK 111 in the first semester of their second year.

It is the responsibility of students to ensure before registration, that their curricula comply with all the requirements of the applicable regulations.

Promotion to next study year

According to General Academic Regulation G3 students have to comply with certain requirements as set by the Faculty Board.

1. In order to register for the next year of study a student must pass at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level of study for a three-year programme.
2. A student will be deemed to be in the second, third or a more senior year once he or she enrolls for any module in any of these levels of study.
3. If a student has passed less than the required minimum of at least 60% of the official credits listed for a year level, he/she will not be readmitted to the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences. Such a student may apply in writing to the EMS Appeals Committee to be readmitted conditionally – with the proviso that the Appeals Committee may set further conditions with regard to the student's academic progress. The Committee may deny a student's application for readmission.
4. If a student has been readmitted conditionally, his/her academic progress will be monitored after the first semester examinations to determine whether he/she has complied with the requirements set by the EMS Appeals Committee. If not, his/her studies will be suspended.
5. A student whose studies have been suspended because of his/her poor academic performance has the right to appeal against the decision of the EMS Faculty Appeals Committee.
6. A student may be refused admission to the examination, or promotion to a subsequent year of study or promotion in a module (if applicable) if he/ she fails to fulfil the attendance requirements. Class attendance in all modules and for the full duration of all programmes is compulsory for all students.

Pass with distinction

- a. A degree may be awarded with distinction provided the candidate meets the following criteria:
 - i. Completes the degree within three years;

- ii. Obtains a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 75%;
- iii. Repeated passed modules will not be considered. The initial pass mark of module will be used when calculating the GPA.
- b. A degree will only be awarded with distinction to transferees from other degrees in the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, other faculties and from other universities who still complete their bachelor degrees within three years (including the years registered for the other degree and credits transferred and recognised).
- c. The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.
- d. Exceptional cases will be considered by the Dean.

General information

Application of amended programme regulations

Refer to General Academic Regulation G5.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 88

Additional information:

- Students who are aiming to transfer to the BCom Economics and BCom Investment Management should register for WTW 144.
- Students who are aiming to transfer to the BCom Econometrics should register for WTW 135.

Core modules

Academic information management 111 (AIM 111) - Credits: 4.00

Academic information management 121 (AIM 121) - Credits: 4.00

Basic business mathematics 133 (BAM 133) - Credits: 8.00

Financial accounting 133 (FRK 133) - Credits: 8.00

Financial accounting 143 (FRK 143) - Credits: 8.00

Language, life and study skills 133 (LST 133) - Credits: 8.00

Language, life and study skills 143 (LST 143) - Credits: 8.00

Business management 133 (OBS 133) - Credits: 8.00

Business management 143 (OBS 143) - Credits: 8.00

Statistics 133 (STK 133) - Credits: 8.00

Statistics 143 (STK 143) - Credits: 16.00

Academic orientation 120 (UPO 120) - Credits: 0.00

Mathematical statistics 133 (WST 133) - Credits: 8.00

Mathematical statistics 143 (WST 143) - Credits: 8.00

Precalculus 135 (WTW 135) - Credits: 16.00

Postgrad Diploma/Certificate

PGDip (Accounting Sciences) (07220036)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

This full-time diploma is the specialised qualification for candidates who are preparing for the relevant qualifying examinations of the South African Institute of Chartered Accountants and the Independent Regulatory Board for Auditors. Entrance requirements for the various modules are detailed in the departmental brochure.

Admission requirements

1. BCom (Accounting Sciences) or relevant SAICA accredited degree
2. Weighted average of 57% for Auditing, Financial Accounting, Financial Management and Taxation at final-year level
3. At least 53% for each of Auditing, Financial Accounting, Financial Management and Taxation at final-year level

Plan-specific admission requirements:

All final-year modules must have been passed in the same year, directly preceding the postgraduate enrolment year

Additional requirements

Please note that the Department of Accounting reserves the right to limit the number of students admitted to the PGDip and CTA programmes, taking cognisance of available capacity in respect of teaching infrastructure and human resources.

Only selected candidates will be allowed to register for the PGDip.

If there is overlap in the course content of the degree for which the student wishes to enrol, or is enrolled and a degree already conferred, the Dean will not acknowledge any modules that form part of the degree already conferred.

Examinations and pass requirements

In calculating marks, General Academic Regulation G26.3 applies.

Subject to the provisions of G26, a head of a department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the PGDip examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year, must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks;
- examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester, may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks;
- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year



module;

- supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations;
- a student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Refer to G18.3

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available on the departmental website.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which is available from the head of department concerned.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 160

Core modules

[Taxation 705](#) (BEL 705) - Credits: 40.00

[Financial management 705](#) (FBS 705) - Credits: 40.00

[Financial accounting 705](#) (FRK 705) - Credits: 40.00

[Auditing 705](#) (ODT 705) - Credits: 40.00

PGDip (Communication Management) (07220038)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant bachelor's degree
2. Weighted average of at least 65% at final-year level

Programme outline

The content of each module will consist of formal lectures, assignments and an examination. The examination for all modules will contribute 50% towards the final mark of a module. Students must pass all the modules.

A student will not be allowed to register more than twice for the same module.

There are no supplementary examinations for any of the modules.

Examinations and pass requirements

- i. All the required reports must be submitted for the report module. A student will need an average of 50% for each report to pass the module.
- ii. An average of 50% is required in each of the examinations.
- iii. A maximum of two (2) years will be allowed for the completion of the diploma.
- iv. In order to obtain the diploma with distinction an average of 75% must be obtained in each of the modules individually.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Trends and cases in communication management 701 (CMG 701) - Credits: 25.00

International Communication management 780 (IKO 780) - Credits: 25.00

The corporate communication report 700 (KOB 700) - Credits: 40.00

Corporate communication 781 (KPK 781) - Credits: 30.00

PGDip (Digital Innovation) (07220031)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

The duration of the programme is 12 months. The programme is presented by means of contact sessions and online delivery.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant bachelor's degree
2. Weighted average of at least 60% at final-year level

Additional requirements

1. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or Faculty Regulations.
2. Only selected candidates will be allowed to register for a Postgraduate Diploma.
3. The department concerned reserves the right not to present a programme during a specific period or to limit the number of candidates admitted.
4. The presentation of the programme is subject to the admission of a minimum number of candidates.

Examinations and pass requirements

An examination is written in each of the modules and a minimum of 50% should be obtained in each of the modules to pass.

There are no supplementary examinations in this programme.

In calculating marks, General Academic Regulation G26 applies.

Subject to the provisions of G26, a head of a department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the examinations for the Postgraduate Diploma in his/her department will take place, provided that:

1. examinations for the Postgraduate Diploma which do not take place before the end of the academic year, must take place no later than 18 January of the following year, and all examination results must be submitted to the Student Administration by 25 January; and
 2. examinations for the Postgraduate Diploma which do not take place before the end of the first semester, may take place no later than 15 July, and all examination results must be submitted to the Student Administration on or before 18 July.
- examinations for the Postgraduate Diploma which do not take place before the end of the academic year, must

take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and

- examinations for the Postgraduate Diploma which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the head of department concerned.

Pass with distinction

The Postgraduate Diploma is conferred with distinction if an average of at least 75% for all the modules is obtained.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Capita selecta (Disruptive technologies) 700 (INF 700) - Credits: 15.00

Research report 702 (INF 702) - Credits: 30.00

Human computer interaction 703 (INF 703) - Credits: 15.00

Management of ICT projects 705 (INF 705) - Credits: 15.00

Management of information systems 706 (INF 706) - Credits: 15.00

Special topic 707 (INF 707) - Credits: 15.00

Information communication 700 (INY 700) - Credits: 15.00

PGDip (Entrepreneurship) (07220033)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

The duration of the programme is 12 months. The programme is presented by means of online delivery and contact sessions. During each semester, there will be two contact sessions of one day each. Attendance of these contact sessions is compulsory.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant bachelor's degree
2. Weighted average of at least 65% at final-year level

Additional requirements

The relevant head of department may recognise modules completed in respect of an uncompleted MPhil degree in Entrepreneurship in partial or full fulfilment of this Postgraduate Diploma.

1. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or Faculty Regulations.
2. Only selected candidates will be allowed to register for a PGDip (Entrepreneurship).
3. The Department concerned reserves the right not to present a programme during a specific period or to limit

the number of candidates admitted.

4. The presentation of the programme is subject to the admission of a minimum number of candidates.

Students need continuous access to the internet to enrol and complete this postgraduate diploma.

Other programme-specific information

The programme will be presented as follows:

Block A: New Venture Planning (Cultivating an African Entrepreneurial Mind-set) consisting of:

- ENP 702 Introduction to entrepreneurship
- ENP 703 Creativity and innovation

Block B: New Venture Management (early stage) (Managing for Growth)

- ENP 701 Small business management
- NME 700 Business plan

Examinations and pass requirements

Refer to General Academic Regulation G26.

- A semester mark of 40% is required to write examination. The semester mark will be made up of assignments, written tests and a research colloquium mark.
- Candidates are finally evaluated during the periods of May to June and October to November for the first and second semesters respectively.
- The examinations will take the form of written evaluations. An examination paper is written in each of the six modules and a minimum of 50% should be obtained in each of the six modules. A subminimum of 40% in each module is required.
- There are no supplementary examinations in this programme.

Subject to the provisions of G26, a head of a department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the examinations for the Postgraduate Diploma in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- examinations for the Postgraduate Diploma which do not take place before the end of the academic year, must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- examinations for the Postgraduate Diploma which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.
- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module;
- supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations;
- a student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to G18.3.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.



Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Business plan 700 (ENP 700) - Credits: 30.00

Small business management 701 (ENP 701) - Credits: 30.00

Introduction to entrepreneurship 702 (ENP 702) - Credits: 30.00

Creativity and innovation 703 (ENP 703) - Credits: 30.00

PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting) (07220035)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

The duration of the programme is 12 months. The programme is presented by means of e-learning and contact sessions. Each contact session is 5 (five) days and deals with each of the respective modules.

A number of credit bearing short courses are offered by the Unit for Forensic Accounting within the Department of Auditing which hold articulation possibilities towards the postgraduate programmes offered by the Unit.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant bachelor's degree
2. Weighted average of at least 60% at final-year level for the bachelor's degree

Additional requirements

1. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or Faculty Regulations.
2. Only selected candidates will be allowed to register for a Postgraduate Diploma.
3. The department concerned reserves the right not to present a programme during a specific period or to limit the number of candidates admitted.
4. The presentation of the programme is subject to the admission of a minimum number of candidates.

Other programme-specific information

Credits from short courses.

(For credit-bearing short courses completed at Enterprises University of Pretoria)

A maximum of 50% of the course content of the Postgraduate Diploma in Investigative and Forensic Accounting could be substituted by equivalent credit bearing short courses. This means that a short course delegate can utilise up to three credit-bearing short courses to substitute modules in the Postgraduate Diploma in Investigative and Forensic Accounting. The rest of the programme, (in other words the other three modules), must be taken as formal modules in the Postgraduate Diploma in Investigative and Forensic Accounting.

Successful completion of these short courses, therefore entail that a student - who would otherwise qualify and be selected for the Postgraduate Diploma in Investigative and Forensic Accounting programme receives 20 credits in respect of each equivalent module offered in the said Postgraduate Diploma in Investigative and Forensic Accounting.

The said initiative is geared towards delegates who already have a University degree and who successfully

complete the relevant short courses and additional assessments.

The following short courses presented or to be presented at Enterprises University of Pretoria, as set out in Column A of the following schedule, may bear credit in respect of the corresponding module set out in Column B:

Column A	Column B
Short course (Enterprises University of Pretoria)	Module (Postgraduate Diploma)
Economic Crime Schemes	FRA 701 Economic Crime Schemes
Fraud Risk Management	FRA 702 Fraud Risk Management
Investigation of Financial Crime	FRA 703 Investigation of Financial Crime
Law for Commercial Forensic Practitioners	FRA 704 Law for Commercial Forensic Practitioners
Money Laundering Detection and Investigation	FRA 705 Money Laundering Detection and Investigation
Investigation of Civil Disputes	FRA 706 Investigation of Civil Disputes
Investigation and Management of Cyber and Electronic Crime	FRA 707 Investigation and Management of Cyber and Electronic Crime
Interviewing Skills for Fraud Examiners and Auditors	FRA 708 Interviewing Skills for Fraud Examiners and Auditors
Prevention and Detection of Corruption and Procurement Fraud	FRA 709 Prevention and Detection of Corruption and Procurement Fraud
Basic Financial Investigation	FRA 710 Basic Financial Investigation

Students may transfer credits towards three selected modules of the Postgraduate Diploma in Investigative and Forensic Accounting, if they comply with the following prerequisites:

- Meet the admission requirements of the Postgraduate Diploma in Investigative and Forensic Accounting programme.
- Completed a research report and passed an examination in the specific module.
- Completed the equivalent credit-bearing short course within three (3) years of registration for the Postgraduate Diploma in Investigative and Forensic Accounting.

Please note: For more information concerning the Postgraduate Diploma in Investigative and Forensic Accounting, please consult the departmental brochure available on request from Mrs Lynne van Tonder, tel: 012 420 3407, lynne.vantonder@up.ac.za.

Candidates who do not have an honours degree in the Financial Management Sciences, or an LLB degree, but who successfully complete this programme, will be considered for admission to the MPhil in Accounting Sciences with an option in Fraud Risk Management. Such applicants must, however, meet the other criteria for admission to the MPhil degree programme.

Examinations and pass requirements

- A total of six assignments (one in each of the three compulsory modules and one in each of the three elective modules) are submitted during the duration of the programme. The assignment will contribute 40% of the final mark for each module.
- Six examinations (in each of the three compulsory modules and in each of the three elective modules) are written. The examination will contribute 60% of the final mark for the module. A subminimum of 40% must be obtained in each examination. A minimum of 50% should be obtained in each of the six modules to pass.
- Students must complete all modules within two (2) years of the date of registration for the said Postgraduate

Diploma.

Subject to the provisions of G26, a head of a department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the examinations for the Postgraduate Diploma in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- examinations for the Postgraduate Diploma which do not take place before the end of the academic year, must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- examinations for the Postgraduate Diploma which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.
- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module;
- supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations;
- a student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to G18.3.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

[Economic crime schemes 701](#) (FRA 701) - Credits: 20.00

[Fraud risk management 702](#) (FRA 702) - Credits: 20.00

[Investigation of financial crime 703](#) (FRA 703) - Credits: 20.00

Elective modules

[Law for commercial forensic practitioners 704](#) (FRA 704) - Credits: 20.00

[Money laundering detection and investigation 705](#) (FRA 705) - Credits: 20.00

[Investigation of civil disputes 706](#) (FRA 706) - Credits: 20.00

[Investigation and management of cyber and electronic crime 707](#) (FRA 707) - Credits: 20.00

[Interviewing skills for fraud examiners and auditors 708](#) (FRA 708) - Credits: 20.00

[Prevention and detection of corruption and procurement fraud 709](#) (FRA 709) - Credits: 20.00

[Basic financial investigation 710](#) (FRA 710) - Credits: 20.00

PGDip (Public Management) (07220040)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Please note that this is a completely online programme.

The Postgraduate Diploma consists of compulsory modules at NQF level 8. The modules are worth 20 credits each. The student must complete all the compulsory modules to meet the 120 credits requirement for the qualification.

Admission requirements

1. Advanced Diploma in Public Administration
or
Advanced Diploma in Public Management
or
relevant advanced diploma at NQF level 7
or
relevant bachelor's degree
and
2. A minimum of 2 years appropriate work experience in the public sector

Additional requirements

Any prospective student wishing to make claims of equivalence will have to produce written evidence of their competence to undertake a programme at this level (written entrance assignment set by the University) in accordance with the University's RPL Policy and rules.

Other programme-specific information

Students cannot be registered on the programme more than two years.

Examinations and pass requirements

- Continuous assessment is used for all modules and final module marks are calculated according to assessment summaries presented at the beginning of each module.
- There are no additional opportunities and should a student not be successful in a module, the whole module will have to be repeated when presented again.

Pass with distinction

Obtain a Cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA) of at least 75% (not rounded) and the Diploma must be completed within the minimum period of time.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Governance, Public management and African leadership 701 (PMA 701) - Credits: 20.00

Public sector transformation and reform 702 (PMA 702) - Credits: 20.00

Programme and project management in the public sector 703 (PMA 703) - Credits: 20.00

Advanced human resource management in the public sector 704 (PMA 704) - Credits: 20.00

Advanced public financial management and budgeting 705 (PMA 705) - Credits: 20.00

Public sector planning, monitoring and evaluation 706 (PMA 706) - Credits: 20.00

PGDip (Tourism Management) (07220039)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Community engagement activities are embedded into the degree programme.

The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant bachelor's degree
2. Weighted average of at least 65% at final-year level

Examinations and pass requirements

- i. Students must achieve at least 50% for all the required modules.
- ii. A maximum of two (2) years will be allowed for the completion of the diploma.
- iii. In order to obtain the diploma with distinction an average of 75% must be obtained in each of the modules individually.

The content of each coursework module will consist of formal lectures, assignments and an examination. The examination may take the form of a written examination or a written assignment and oral examination. The research methodology module will culminate in a research proposal.

A student will not be allowed to register more than twice for the same module.

There are no supplementary examinations for any of the modules.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

The total number of credits for elective modules must be 50.

Core modules

[Responsible tourism management 708](#) (TBE 708) - Credits: 20.00

[Destination management 709](#) (TBE 709) - Credits: 25.00

[Travel management 710](#) (TBE 710) - Credits: 25.00

Elective modules

[Managing tourism 758](#) (EFK 758) - Credits: 20.00

[International Communication management 780](#) (IKO 780) - Credits: 25.00

[Human computer interaction 703](#) (INF 703) - Credits: 15.00

[Corporate communication 781](#) (KPK 781) - Credits: 30.00

[Analytical decision-making 785](#) (OBS 785) - Credits: 15.00

[Development communication 780](#) (OWK 780) - Credits: 20.00

Honours

BAdminHons *Public Administration and Management* (07241113)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Contact Prof LP Malan lianne.malan@up.ac.za +27 (0)124202063

Admission requirements

1. Relevant bachelor's degree
2. Weighted average of at least 65% for Public Administration at final-year level

Additional requirements

Registration for a second field of study

With reference to General Academic Regulation G23, a student who has already completed a bachelor of honours degree at this or another university, may, with the permission of the Dean, register for another degree, subject to the regulations applicable to the field of study in question and to any other stipulations the Dean may prescribe on the condition that there shall be no overlap in the course content of the first degree and the second degree. Such a concession may be withdrawn by the dean/deans if the student does not perform satisfactorily.

Recognition of modules

1. Subject to the stipulations of General Academic Regulation G23 and the Joint Statute, a dean may acknowledge modules passed at another tertiary institution or at this university in a department other than that in which the honours study is undertaken for the honours degree – provided that at least half of the required modules for the degree in question are attended and passed at this university.
2. If there is overlap in the course content of the degree for which the student wishes to enrol or is enrolled and a degree already conferred, the Dean may not acknowledge any modules that form part of the degree already conferred.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Public administration and management theory 700 (AET 700) - Credits: 20.00

Policy and organisational studies 700 (BLN 700) - Credits: 20.00

Financial administration and management 700 (FIA 700) - Credits: 20.00

Research methodology 702 (NME 702) - Credits: 40.00

Public human capital administration and management 700 (PAS 700) - Credits: 20.00

BComHons (Econometrics) (07240012)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. Weighted average of at least 65% in Mathematical Statistics and Economics at second- and final-year level

Additional requirements

Registration for a second field of study

With reference to General Academic Regulation G23, a student who has already completed a bachelor of honours degree at this or another university, may, with the permission of the Dean, register for another degree, subject to the regulations applicable to the field of study in question and to any other stipulations the Dean may prescribe on the condition that there shall be no overlap in the course content of the first degree and the second degree. Such a concession may be withdrawn by the dean/deans if the student does not perform satisfactorily.

Recognition of modules

1. Subject to the stipulations of General Academic Regulation G23 and the Joint Statute, a dean may acknowledge modules passed at another tertiary institution or at this university in a department other than that in which the honours study is undertaken for the honours degree – provided that at least half of the required modules for the degree in question are attended and passed at this university.
2. If there is overlap in the course content of the degree for which the student wishes to enrol or is enrolled and a degree already conferred, the Dean may not acknowledge any modules that form part of the degree already conferred.

Other programme-specific information

- Please consult the individual modules for applicable prerequisites.
- All prescribed modules are compulsory; no elective module may be substituted for a compulsory module.
- A minimum of at least 120 credits must be obtained, 90 from compulsory modules and 30 from the research component.
- The Econometrics programme is a one-year programme, and, therefore, students cannot fail any modules. Failure of any module will lead to expulsion from the programme.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

- Econometrics 714 (EKT 714) - Credits: 15.00
- Econometrics 724 (EKT 724) - Credits: 15.00
- Research essay 795 (EKT 795) - Credits: 30.00
- Macroeconomics 780 (MEK 780) - Credits: 15.00
- Macroeconomics 781 (MEK 781) - Credits: 15.00
- Microeconomics 780 (MIE 780) - Credits: 15.00
- Microeconomics 781 (MIE 781) - Credits: 15.00

BComHons (Industrial Psychology) (07240145)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Programme will consist of eight modules from which four modules are full year modules, two modules will be presented in the first semester, and two will be presented in the second semester.

Candidates are required to familiarise themselves with the General Academic Regulations regarding the maximum period of registration and other requirements for honours degrees.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. Psychometrics passed at final-year level
3. Weighted average of at least 65% for Industrial Psychology at final-year level
4. At least 65% for the research component at undergraduate level

Plan-specific admission requirements:

BTech degrees are not accepted

Additional requirements

Registration for a second field of study

With reference to General Academic Regulation G23, a student who has already completed a bachelor of honours degree at this or another university, may, with the permission of the Dean, register for another degree, subject to the regulations applicable to the field of study in question and to any other stipulations the Dean may prescribe on the condition that there shall be no overlap in the course content of the first degree and the second degree. Such a concession may be withdrawn by the dean/deans if the student does not perform satisfactorily.

Recognition of modules

1. Subject to the stipulations of General Academic Regulation G23 and the Joint Statute, a dean may acknowledge modules passed at another tertiary institution or at this university in a department other than that in which the honours study is undertaken for the honours degree – provided that at least half of the required modules for the degree in question are attended and passed at this university.
2. If there is overlap in the course content of the degree for which the student wishes to enrol or is enrolled and a degree already conferred, the Dean may not acknowledge any modules that form part of the degree already conferred.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student

Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average of at least 75% including at least 75% in the Research Report;
- Complete the degree within the minimum period prescribed;
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered and
- The GPA will not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Research Methodology 701 (HRC 701) - Credits: 12.00

Personnel and career psychology 703 (HRC 703) - Credits: 12.00

Employee health and safety 704 (HRC 704) - Credits: 12.00

Organisational psychology and diversity management 705 (HRC 705) - Credits: 12.00

Research report 700 (IPS 700) - Credits: 30.00

Psychometrics and assessment 701 (IPS 701) - Credits: 15.00

Industrial counselling 702 (IPS 702) - Credits: 12.00

Industrial psychology practicum 703 (IPS 703) - Credits: 15.00

BComHons (Internal Auditing) (07240082)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

For further information, please contact the department at internalauditing@up.ac.za.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree with Auditing or Internal Auditing and Financial Accounting at final-year level with weighted average of at least 58% for Auditing or Internal Auditing at final-year level and weighted average of at least 56% for Financial Accounting at final-year level and Financial Management passed at second-year level **or** BCom (Informatics) degree, with Internal Auditing and Financial Accounting at final-year level with weighted average of at least 58% for Internal Auditing and Financial Accounting at final-year level and Financial Management at second-year level or Informatics at second-year level

Other programme-specific information

Prerequisites for all the Internal Auditing modules will be determined by the head of the department (modules passed and practical experience will be considered).

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Business and administrative communication 780 (BKM 780) - Credits: 10.00

Research report: Internal auditing 700 (IAU 700) - Credits: 30.00

Applied internal auditing 701 (IAU 701) - Credits: 20.00

Information technology risk, control and audit 702 (IAU 702) - Credits: 20.00

Risk management and fraud deterrence 703 (IAU 703) - Credits: 20.00

Internal financial control 704 (IAU 704) - Credits: 20.00



BComHons (Supply Chain Management) (07240074)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. Weighted average of at least 65% for Supply Chain Management or relevant modules at final-year level

Additional requirements

All the modules are compulsory and a minimum of 120 credits must be obtained. Only students registered for the BComHons (Supply Chain Management) degree programme may register for OBS 782, OBS 783, OBS 784 and GLB 780.

Other programme-specific information

- A semester mark of 40% is required to be admitted to the examination.
- The semester mark will be compiled from assignments, group projects and written tests.
- Final examinations will take place during May/June and October/November annually.
- A final mark of 50% is required to pass a module.
- There are no supplementary examinations for any of the modules.
- A maximum of two (2) years will be allowed for the completion of the honours degree.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the BComHons (Supply Chain Management) degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average of at least 75% including at least 75% for the research component
- Complete the degree/diploma within the minimum period prescribed.
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or research report will be considered.
- The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Strategic supply chain management 780 (GLB 780) - Credits: 20.00

Strategic operations management 782 (OBS 782) - Credits: 20.00

Procurement and supply management 783 (OBS 783) - Credits: 20.00

Physical distribution management 784 (OBS 784) - Credits: 20.00

Research report 790 (OBS 790) - Credits: 40.00

BComHons (Taxation) (07240043)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Contact: Department of Taxation 012 420 4983

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. Weighted average of at least 60% for Taxation at final-year level

Additional requirements

Registration for a second field of study

With reference to General Academic Regulation G23, a student who has already completed a bachelor of honours degree at this or another university, may, with the permission of the Dean, register for another degree, subject to the regulations applicable to the field of study in question and to any other stipulations the Dean may prescribe on the condition that there shall be no overlap in the course content of the first degree and the second degree. Such a concession may be withdrawn by the dean/deans if the student does not perform satisfactorily.

Recognition of modules

1. Subject to the stipulations of General Academic Regulation G23 and the Joint Statute, a dean may acknowledge modules passed at another tertiary institution or at this university in a department other than that in which the honours study is undertaken for the honours degree – provided that at least half of the required modules for the degree in question are attended and passed at this university.
2. If there is overlap in the course content of the degree for which the student wishes to enrol or is enrolled and a degree already conferred, the Dean may not acknowledge any modules that form part of the degree already conferred.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.



NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Taxation 751 (BEL 751) - Credits: 40.00

Taxation 761 (BEL 761) - Credits: 30.00

Taxation 785 (BEL 785) - Credits: 20.00

Research report 791 (BEL 791) - Credits: 30.00

BComHons Agricultural Economics (07240091)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. A weighted average of at least 60% for Economics and Agricultural Economics at final-year level
3. Statistics passed at second-year level

Other programme-specific information

Students intending to continue with the MCom degree in Agricultural Economics are advised to choose their elective modules from MIE 780, EKT 713, EKT 723 and LEK 711.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation

G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Credits to the amount of 120 must be obtained - 105 from core modules and 15 from elective modules.

Core modules

Agricultural marketing 713 (LEK 713) - Credits: 15.00

Agribusiness management 720 (LEK 720) - Credits: 15.00

Agricultural finance and risk management 722 (LEK 722) - Credits: 15.00

Agribusiness research report: Case study 777 (LEK 777) - Credits: 30.00

International agricultural trade and policy 782 (LEK 782) - Credits: 15.00

Agricultural supply chain management 788 (LEK 788) - Credits: 15.00

Elective modules

Econometrics 713 (EKT 713) - Credits: 15.00

Econometrics 723 (EKT 723) - Credits: 15.00

Advanced production economics 711 (LEK 711) - Credits: 15.00

Advanced rural finance 784 (LEK 784) - Credits: 15.00

Agricultural project planning and appraisal 785 (LEK 785) - Credits: 15.00

Microeconomics 780 (MIE 780) - Credits: 15.00

BComHons *Business Management* (07240073)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. A weighted average of at least 65% for Strategic Management at final-year level

Additional requirements

The Department can only admit 30 students to the honours programme per year, and as a result, current University of Pretoria students who comply with the entry requirements will get preference to fill the first 20 openings based on their OBS 320 mark. The remaining 10 places will be filled by the 10 candidates who scored the highest marks in the entrance examination. The entrance examination will be written by applicants from other universities as well as current University of Pretoria students that were not successful in the first round of selection and who would like a second opportunity to be considered for selection.

Registration for a second field of study

With reference to General Academic Regulation G23, a student who has already completed a bachelor of honours degree at this or another university, may, with the permission of the Dean, register for another degree, subject to

the regulations applicable to the field of study in question and to any other stipulations the Dean may prescribe on the condition that there shall be no overlap in the course content of the first degree and the second degree. Such a concession may be withdrawn by the dean/deans if the student does not perform satisfactorily.

Recognition of modules

1. Subject to the stipulations of General Academic Regulation G23 and the Joint Statute, a dean may acknowledge modules passed at another tertiary institution or at this university in a department other than that in which the honours study is undertaken for the honours degree – provided that at least half of the required modules for the degree in question are attended and passed at this university.
2. If there is overlap in the course content of the degree for which the student wishes to enrol or is enrolled and a degree already conferred, the Dean may not acknowledge any modules that form part of the degree already conferred.

Other programme-specific information

- All the modules are compulsory and a minimum of 120 credits must be obtained. Only students registered for the BComHons (Business Management) degree programme may register for SBE 780, INR 780, OBS 780, OBS 782 and OBS 785.
- A semester mark of 40% is required to be admitted to the examination.
- The semester mark will be compiled from assignments, group projects and written tests.
- Final examinations will take place during May/June and October/November annually.
- A final mark of 50% is required to pass a module.
- There are no supplementary examinations for any of the modules.
- A maximum of two (2) years will be allowed for the completion of the honours degree.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study

guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the BComHons (Business Management) degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average of at least 75% including at least 75% for the research component
- Complete the degree within the minimum period prescribed.
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or research report will be considered.
- The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

International business management 780 (INR 780) - Credits: 15.00

Strategic finance 780 (OBS 780) - Credits: 15.00

Strategic operations management 782 (OBS 782) - Credits: 20.00

Analytical decision-making 785 (OBS 785) - Credits: 15.00

Research report 790 (OBS 790) - Credits: 40.00

Strategic management 780 (SBE 780) - Credits: 15.00

BComHons *Communication Management* (07240282)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. Weighted average of at least 60% at final-year level

Please view the programme brochure at [click here](#) for comprehensive information.

Additional requirements

Registration for a second field of study

With reference to General Academic Regulation G23, a student who has already completed a bachelor of honours degree at this or another university, may, with the permission of the Dean, register for another degree, subject to the regulations applicable to the field of study in question and to any other stipulations the Dean may prescribe on the condition that there shall be no overlap in the course content of the first degree and the second degree. Such a concession may be withdrawn by the dean/deans if the student does not perform satisfactorily.

Recognition of modules

1. Subject to the stipulations of General Academic Regulation G23 and the Joint Statute, a dean may acknowledge modules passed at another tertiary institution or at this university in a department other than that in which the honours study is undertaken for the honours degree – provided that at least half of the required modules for the degree in question are attended and passed at this university.
2. If there is overlap in the course content of the degree for which the student wishes to enrol or is enrolled and

a degree already conferred, the Dean may not acknowledge any modules that form part of the degree already conferred.

Other programme-specific information

- All the modules are compulsory and a minimum of 120 credits must be obtained. Only students registered for the BCom Honours (Communication Management) degree may register for KPK 780, SKO 780, OWK 780 and CMG 791.
- A semester mark of 40% is required to be admitted to the examination.
- The semester mark will be compiled from a variety of individual assignments and group projects presented in a hybrid model.
- Final examinations will take place during May/June and October/November annually.
- A final mark of 50% is required to pass a module.
- There are no supplementary examinations for any of the modules.
- A maximum of two (2) years will be allowed for the completion of the honours degree.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

[Integrated communication project 791](#) (CMG 791) - Credits: 20.00

[Corporate communication 780](#) (KPK 780) - Credits: 20.00

Research report 790 (OBS 790) - Credits: 40.00

Development communication 780 (OWK 780) - Credits: 20.00

Strategic communication management 780 (SKO 780) - Credits: 20.00

BComHons *Economics* (07240052)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. Weighted average of at least 65% in Statistics and Economics at second- and final-year level

Additional requirements

Registration for a second field of study

With reference to General Academic Regulation G23, a student who has already completed a bachelor of honours degree at this or another university, may, with the permission of the Dean, register for another degree, subject to the regulations applicable to the field of study in question and to any other stipulations the Dean may prescribe on the condition that there shall be no overlap in the course content of the first degree and the second degree. Such a concession may be withdrawn by the dean/deans if the student does not perform satisfactorily.

Recognition of modules

1. Subject to the stipulations of General Academic Regulation G23 and the Joint Statute, a dean may acknowledge modules passed at another tertiary institution or at this university in a department other than that in which the honours study is undertaken for the honours degree – provided that at least half of the required modules for the degree in question are attended and passed at this university.
2. If there is overlap in the course content of the degree for which the student wishes to enrol or is enrolled and a degree already conferred, the Dean may not acknowledge any modules that form part of the degree already conferred.

Other programme-specific information

A minimum of least 120 credits must be obtained, 90 from compulsory modules and 30 from the research component.

Please consult the alphabetical list of modules for applicable module prerequisites.

The Economics programme is a one year programme, and, therefore, students cannot fail any modules. Failure of any module will lead to expulsion from the programme.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student

Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Research essay 795 (EKN 795) - Credits: 30.00

Econometrics 713 (EKT 713) - Credits: 15.00

Econometrics 723 (EKT 723) - Credits: 15.00

Macroeconomics 780 (MEK 780) - Credits: 15.00

Macroeconomics 781 (MEK 781) - Credits: 15.00

Microeconomics 780 (MIE 780) - Credits: 15.00

Microeconomics 781 (MIE 781) - Credits: 15.00

BComHons *Financial Management Sciences* (07240207)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. Weighted average of at least 65% for Financial Management and Financial Accounting at final-year level

Additional requirements

Registration for a second field of study

With reference to General Academic Regulation G23, a student who has already completed a bachelor of honours degree at this or another university, may, with the permission of the Dean, register for another degree, subject to the regulations applicable to the field of study in question and to any other stipulations the Dean may prescribe on the condition that there shall be no overlap in the course content of the first degree and the second degree. Such a concession may be withdrawn by the dean/deans if the student does not perform satisfactorily.

Recognition of modules

1. Subject to the stipulations of General Academic Regulation G23 and the Joint Statute, a dean may acknowledge modules passed at another tertiary institution or at this university in a department other than that in which the honours study is undertaken for the honours degree – provided that at least half of the required modules for the degree in question are attended and passed at this university.
2. If there is overlap in the course content of the degree for which the student wishes to enrol or is enrolled and a degree already conferred, the Dean may not acknowledge any modules that form part of the degree already conferred.

Other programme-specific information

The FIN modules are only for BComHons (Financial Management Sciences) students.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

[Advanced corporate finance 701](#) (FIN 701) - Credits: 30.00

[Strategic management accounting 702](#) (FIN 702) - Credits: 30.00

[Corporate performance and risk management 703](#) (FIN 703) - Credits: 30.00

[Research report 704](#) (FIN 704) - Credits: 30.00

BComHons *Human Resource Management and Labour Relations* (07240146)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Programme will consists of eight modules from which four modules are full year modules, two modules will be presented in the first semester, and two will be presented in the second semester.

Candidates are required to familiarise themselves with the General Regulations regarding the maximum period of registration and other requirements for honours degrees.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. Labour Relations and Business Law (or equivalent) at final-year level
3. Weighted average of at least 65% for Industrial Psychology and/or Human Resource Management and Labour Relations at final-year level
4. At least 65% for the research component at undergraduate level

Plan-specific admission requirements:

BTech degrees are not accepted

Additional requirements

Registration for a second field of study

With reference to General Academic Regulation G23, a student who has already completed a bachelor of honours degree at this or another university, may, with the permission of the Dean, register for another degree, subject to the regulations applicable to the field of study in question and to any other stipulations the Dean may prescribe on the condition that there shall be no overlap in the course content of the first degree and the second degree. Such a concession may be withdrawn by the dean/deans if the student does not perform satisfactorily.

Recognition of modules

1. Subject to the stipulations of General Academic Regulation G23 and the Joint Statute, a dean may acknowledge modules passed at another tertiary institution or at this university in a department other than that in which the honours study is undertaken for the honours degree – provided that at least half of the required modules for the degree in question are attended and passed at this university.
2. If there is overlap in the course content of the degree for which the student wishes to enrol or is enrolled and a degree already conferred, the Dean may not acknowledge any modules that form part of the degree already conferred.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average of at least 75% including at least 75% in the Research Report;
- Complete the degree within the minimum period prescribed;
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered and
- The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Research report 700 (HRC 700) - Credits: 30.00

Research Methodology 701 (HRC 701) - Credits: 12.00

Human resource management and Labour relations practicum 702 (HRC 702) - Credits: 15.00

Personnel and career psychology 703 (HRC 703) - Credits: 12.00

Employee health and safety 704 (HRC 704) - Credits: 12.00

Organisational psychology and diversity management 705 (HRC 705) - Credits: 12.00

Collective bargaining and negotiation 701 (LAM 701) - Credits: 15.00

Dispute resolutions 702 (LAM 702) - Credits: 12.00

BComHons Informatics (07240173)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree with Information Technology, Informatics or Information Systems at final-year level

2. Weighted average of at least 60% for Information Technology or Informatics or Information Systems at final-year level

Other programme-specific information

NB: The department reserves the right not to present a module if the particular expertise is not available in the department in that year.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

[Research report 780](#) (INF 780) - Credits: 30.00

Elective modules

[Capita selecta 713](#) (INF 713) - Credits: 15.00

[Enterprise architecture 715](#) (INF 715) - Credits: 15.00

[Capita selecta 716](#) (INF 716) - Credits: 15.00

[Data warehousing 785](#) (INF 785) - Credits: 15.00

[Management of ICT projects 787](#) (INF 787) - Credits: 15.00

[Information systems development 788](#) (INF 788) - Credits: 15.00

[Human-computer interaction 790](#) (INF 790) - Credits: 15.00



Applied data science 791 (INF 791) - Credits: 15.00

Management of information systems 794 (INF 794) - Credits: 15.00

BComHons *Investment Management* (07240208)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. BCom (Investment Management) degree **or** relevant BCom degree
2. Weighted average of at least 65% at final-year level **or** weighted average of 60% for statistics specialisation at final-year level

Plan-specific admission requirements:

- All final-year modules must have been passed in the same year.
- This programme is number limited.

Other programme-specific information

FIN 705, 706 and 707 are only available to BComHons (Investment Management) students.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

Research report 704 (FIN 704) - Credits: 30.00

Asset valuation 705 (FIN 705) - Credits: 30.00

Portfolio management 706 (FIN 706) - Credits: 30.00

Quantitative investment analysis 707 (FIN 707) - Credits: 30.00

BComHons *Marketing Management* (07240162)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

The department can accommodate a maximum of 60 students in the honours programme.

The degree programme can be completed within one year, but must be completed within two years. Lectures are presented in English during week evenings. Full particulars of the degree programme are contained in a brochure which is available on the departmental website.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. UP students: Average of at least 65% for Marketing Research 314 (BEM 314) and Marketing Management 321 (BEM 321) or 65% for Business Management 330 (OBS 330)
3. Non-UP students: Weighted average of at least 65% for Marketing modules at final year level

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 125

Core modules

Marketing in practice 783 (BEM 783) - Credits: 20.00

Research report: Marketing management 795 (BEM 795) - Credits: 30.00

Marketing of services 780 (BVD 780) - Credits: 25.00

Research methodology 703 (NME 703) - Credits: 25.00

Strategic marketing management 781 (SBB 781) - Credits: 25.00

BComHons *Mathematical Statistics* (07240244)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. Weighted average of at least 65% in at final-year level

Other programme-specific information

Details of compilation of curriculum are available from the Head of the Department of Statistics as well as from the departmental postgraduate brochure.

A candidate must compile his/her curriculum in consultation with the head of department or his representative. It is also possible to include postgraduate modules from other departments. Refer to the Departmental website for further information.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 135

Choose five modules from the list of electives.

Core modules

Linear models 710 (LMO 710) - Credits: 15.00

Multivariate analysis 710 (MVA 710) - Credits: 15.00

Research orientation 796 (STK 796) - Credits: 0.00

Research report: Mathematical statistics 795 (WST 795) - Credits: 30.00

Elective modules

Introduction to statistical learning 720 (EKT 720) - Credits: 15.00

Text and behavioural analytics 725 (EKT 725) - Credits: 15.00

Linear models 720 (LMO 720) - Credits: 15.00

Multivariate analysis 720 (MVA 720) - Credits: 15.00

Parametric stochastic processes 720 (PNP 720) - Credits: 15.00

Sampling techniques 720 (SFT 720) - Credits: 15.00

Simulation and computation 710 (STC 710) - Credits: 15.00

Capita selecta: Statistics 720 (STC 720) - Credits: 15.00

Distribution-free methods 710 (VMT 710) - Credits: 15.00

BComHons Tourism Management (07240243)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Community engagement activities are embedded into the degree programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BCom degree
2. Weighted average of at least 65% at final-year level

Additional requirements

Registration for a second field of study

With reference to General Academic Regulation G23, a student who has already completed a bachelor of honours degree at this or another university, may, with the permission of the Dean, register for another degree, subject to the regulations applicable to the field of study in question and to any other stipulations the Dean may prescribe on the condition that there shall be no overlap in the course content of the first degree and the second degree. Such a concession may be withdrawn by the dean/deans if the student does not perform satisfactorily.

Recognition of modules

1. Subject to the stipulations of General Academic Regulation G23 and the Joint Statute, a dean may acknowledge modules passed at another tertiary institution or at this university in a department other than that in which the honours study is undertaken for the honours degree – provided that at least half of the required modules for the degree in question are attended and passed at this university.
2. If there is overlap in the course content of the degree for which the student wishes to enrol or is enrolled and a degree already conferred, the Dean may not acknowledge any modules that form part of the degree already conferred.

Examinations and pass requirements

Subject to the provisions of General Academic Regulation G26, a head of department determines, in consultation with the Dean when the honours examinations in his/her department will take place, provided that:

- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the academic year must take place before the closing date of the special exam period in the beginning of the following academic year, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration before the closing date of submission of marks; and
- honours examinations which do not take place before the end of the first semester may take place no later than the closing date of the exam period, and all examination results must be submitted to Student Administration on or before the closing date of submission of marks.

The head of the department determines:

- whether a candidate will be admitted to a supplementary examination, provided that a supplementary examination is granted, only once in a maximum of two prescribed semester modules or once in one year module.
- the manner in which research reports are prepared and examined in his/her department.

Supplementary examinations (if granted) cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations. A student may not enrol for the same module more than once, unless the dean has approved a second enrolment based on an application supported by a valid reason or motivation. Also refer to General Academic Regulation G18.3.

NB: Full details are published in each department's postgraduate information brochure, which is available from the relevant head of department. The minimum pass mark for a research report is 50%.

Subject to the provisions of G26, the subminimum required in subdivisions of modules is published in the study guides, which are available from the relevant head of department.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 125

Core modules

Responsible tourism management 715 (TBE 715) - Credits: 20.00

Destination management 719 (TBE 719) - Credits: 25.00

Travel management 720 (TBE 720) - Credits: 25.00

Research methodology 740 (TBE 740) - Credits: 25.00

Research project 741 (TBE 741) - Credits: 30.00

Master's

MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) (07250146)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

This is a coursework master's programme, with six modules and a mini-dissertation.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the BComHons degree
3. At least 65% for the research component at honours level

Additional requirements

- A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of the department if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
- The relevant head of department may set additional admission requirements.
- Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
- The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
- The diversity profile of students will be aligned with the UP diversity objectives.

Other programme-specific information

Preparation and submission of dissertation

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.

The pass mark for the mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G39.12, apply mutatis mutandis to mini-dissertations. A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average of at least 75% including at least 75% in the mini-dissertation;
- Complete the degree/diploma within the minimum period prescribed;
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered and
- The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Strategic human resource management 801 (HRC 801) - Credits: 12.00
Talent management 802 (HRC 802) - Credits: 12.00
Leadership 803 (HRC 803) - Credits: 12.00
Human resource metrics 804 (HRC 804) - Credits: 12.00
Diversity dynamics 805 (HRC 805) - Credits: 12.00
Research in practice 806 (HRC 806) - Credits: 30.00
Mini-Dissertation: Human Resource Management 807 (HRC 807) - Credits: 60.00
Change dynamics 804 (IPS 804) - Credits: 12.00
Labour relations management practices 801 (LAM 801) - Credits: 18.00

MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework) (07250144)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

The MCom Industrial Psychology is an accredited programme by the Board of Psychology with the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA). This magister programme entails course work in the first year (seven modules), and in the second year of study students need to complete their mini-dissertation and their internship. The course work is presented over four block weeks during the first year of study.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the BComHons degree
3. At least 65% for the research component at honours level

Additional requirements

- A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of the department if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the provision that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
- The postgraduate selection committee concerned may set additional admission requirements.
- Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
- The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
- The diversity profile of students will be aligned with the UP diversity objectives.

Other programme-specific information

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in G39, apply mutatis mutandis to mini-dissertations. A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

The research component of the degree contributes 50% toward the total requirements for the degree. The research component is represented by the Research in Practice module and the mini-dissertation. The degree programme requires that a mini-dissertation/research article must be submitted in a field of study chosen from

the fields covered for the honours degree, provided that the Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department, approve the replacement of the required dissertation by the successful completion of a prescribed number of module credits and a mini-dissertation/research article. Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department, waive the prerequisites. In this case, the Research in Practice (IPS 806) will replace the Research Methodology module.

Research information

The mini-dissertation contributes 50% toward the total requirements for the degree.

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average of at least 75% including at least 75% in the mini-dissertation;
- Complete the degree/diploma within the minimum period prescribed;
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered and
- The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Talent management 802 (HRC 802) - Credits: 12.00

Fundamental industrial psychology 801 (IPS 801) - Credits: 30.00

Advanced assessment 802 (IPS 802) - Credits: 12.00

Industrial psychology professional ethics 803 (IPS 803) - Credits: 12.00

Change dynamics 804 (IPS 804) - Credits: 12.00

Cross-cultural psychology 805 (IPS 805) - Credits: 12.00

Research in practice 806 (IPS 806) - Credits: 30.00

Mini-dissertation: Industrial Psychology 807 (IPS 807) - Credits: 60.00

MPA (Coursework) (07251153)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant bachelor's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the bachelor's degree
3. Administrative and managerial experience, preferably in the public sector, as deemed adequate and appropriate by the Departmental Postgraduate Selection Committee

Additional requirements

1. A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the Director of the School of Public Management and Administration if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
2. The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.

Other programme-specific information

Seven prescribed modules as well as a mini-dissertation must be completed. The programme must be completed within two years after the first registration for the degree. The Dean may, at the recommendation of the Postgraduate Committee, cancel the registration of a student during any academic year if his/her academic progress is not satisfactory.

Examinations and pass requirements

- A semester mark of at least 40% is required to qualify for the examination (See General Academic Regulations regulations in this regard).
- A student may, on the recommendation of the Departmental Postgraduate Committee, be admitted to a re-examination/supplementary examination in a module, in cases where:
 - a. a final mark of between 40% and 49% has been obtained; or
 - b. a final mark has been obtained, but the required subminimum of 40% in the examination section of the module has not been obtained.
- Credit is obtained for each module in which a final mark of at least 50% has been achieved.
- A re-examination/supplementary examination is only allowed in a maximum of two modules.
- A candidate may not present himself/herself for an examination in the same module more than twice, except with the approval of the Dean, on the recommendation of the Director of the School of Public Management and Administration. Refer to General Academic Regulation G32.2.3.
- Supplementary examinations cover the same subject matter as was the case for the examinations.
- Should a student fail NME 801 the student will not be allowed to continue with PAD 899. Failure in NME 801 in two consecutive years will result in termination of studies.

Research information

Mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulation G38.

1. The degree programme requires that a mini-dissertation must be submitted for examination.
2. Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the Director: SPMA.

3. The mini-dissertation must be submitted to the MPA Administrator Coordinator for examination after permission is granted by the supervisor.

Submission of mini-dissertation

The mini-dissertation is submitted to the MPA Administrator Coordinator, as per Research flow Diagram approved by the SPMA Research Committee.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 185

This degree is offered over a maximum of two years. All coursework modules to be completed in Year 1 of registration and the mini-dissertation to be registered in Year 2 of study. Degree must be completed within two years.

Core modules

Financial resource management 800 (FHB 800) - Credits: 20.00

Human resource management 801 (HPB 801) - Credits: 20.00

Research methodology 801 (NME 801) - Credits: 20.00

Public policy analysis and problem solving 800 (OXA 800) - Credits: 15.00

Public administration and management theories: selected topics 801 (PAD 801) - Credits: 20.00

Strategic capability and leadership 803 (PAD 803) - Credits: 20.00

Programme and project management 804 (PAD 804) - Credits: 10.00

Mini-dissertation: Public administration 899 (PAD 899) - Credits: 60.00

MPhil (Finance and Investment) (07255193)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Before registration a candidate must submit a research outline of approximately 1 000 words to the Research Committee of the Department. If the research outline is officially approved, the candidate will be allowed to register and a supervisor will be appointed. The candidate will work under the guidance of his/her supervisor until the research is completed according to the rules and regulations of the University.

Additional requirements

The module FBS 884 (Financial Management 884) in Research Methodology is prescribed. However, under exceptional circumstances, the Dean may grant students exemption from this module.

Other programme-specific information

The Dean authorises matters not provided for in the Faculty Rules or General Regulations. The Dean may also, during any academic year and on the recommendation of the Postgraduate Committee, cancel the registration of any student whose academic progress is not satisfactory.

Examinations and pass requirements

No written examinations or coursework are required. The thesis should however be passed in accordance with the requirements as set out in G.52 and G.60.2.2. The requirement of the faculty in respect of Ethical Clearance must also be adhered to.

Research information

The research component contributes 100% of the total requirements for the degree.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Research methodology 884 (FBS 884) - Credits: 0.00

Dissertation: Finance and Investment 890 (FBS 890) - Credits: 180.00

MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) (07255263)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

This is a coursework master's programme with six modules and a mini-dissertation.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree in Human Resource Management or Labour Relations Management or equivalent
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the honours degree
3. At least 65% for the research component at honours level

Additional requirements

- A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the head of the relevant department if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department - with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
- The relevant head of department may set additional admission requirements.
- Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
- The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
- The diversity profile of students will be aligned with the UP diversity objectives.

Other programme-specific information

The pass mark for the mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G39, apply mutatis mutandis to mini-dissertations. A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

The research component contributes 50% toward the total requirements for the degree, which include the Research in Practice module and the mini-dissertation or research article.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department, waive the prerequisites. For the purpose of this degree, the Research in Practice module replace this Research Methodology module.

Research information

Preparation and submission of dissertation

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.7.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average of at least 75% including at least 75% in the mini-dissertation;
- Complete the degree/diploma within the minimum period prescribed;
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered and
- The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Strategic human resource management 801 (HRC 801) - Credits: 12.00

Talent management 802 (HRC 802) - Credits: 12.00

Leadership 803 (HRC 803) - Credits: 12.00

Human resource metrics 804 (HRC 804) - Credits: 12.00

Diversity dynamics 805 (HRC 805) - Credits: 12.00

Research in practice 806 (HRC 806) - Credits: 30.00

Mini-Dissertation: Human Resource Management 807 (HRC 807) - Credits: 60.00

Change dynamics 804 (IPS 804) - Credits: 12.00

Labour relations management practices 801 (LAM 801) - Credits: 18.00

MPhil (Insolvency and Business Rescue) (Coursework) (07255350)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Closing date for applications: SA applicants – 30 November; non-SA applicants – 31 August of the year preceding the year of first registration.

This programme is structured to allow for one year of study, therefore the programme may be completed within two semesters (1 year), subject to fulfilment of all the requirements for the degree and payment of the fees as prescribed for the MPhil degree.

The Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences should be contacted with regard to specific regulations pertaining to the MPhil degree programme.

Admission requirements

1. A BComHons degree in an academic discipline related to financial management or business management with a cumulative weighted average of at least 60%

or

1. A four year law degree with a cumulative weighted average of at least 60%

or

1. Any other NQF level 8 qualification with a minimum of 120 credits in an academic discipline relevant to this MPhil programme with a cumulative weighted average of at least 60% and as approved by the departmental selection committee of the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Other programme-specific information

The mini-dissertation must comprise 13 000 to 15 000 words – including footnotes but excluding the list of contents and the bibliography. (The methodology and content of the mini-dissertation should reflect a multidisciplinary perspective on the insolvency and rescue industry's policies, management and regulation.)

Any request for an extension of the submission of the mini-dissertation will only be granted by the Dean of Economic and Management Sciences, on recommendation of the Postgraduate Committee.

Examinations and pass requirements

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G39, apply mutatis mutandis to mini-dissertations. A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

In the event of having failed all modules during a particular year of study, a student will only be allowed to continue with his/her studies with the consent of the Postgraduate Committee.

Research information

The relevant head of department must recommend a supervisor and title for the mini-dissertation, which must be approved by the Postgraduate Committee. The mini-dissertation must be assessed and finalised as set out in the Economic and Management Sciences or Law Faculty Boards approved MPhil Policy Document of the respective faculty, where required. The mini-dissertation must be submitted in the format as determined by the supervisor and approved by the Postgraduate Committee. The supervisor may likewise, subject to the approval of the Postgraduate Committee, also determine the research topic and scope of the proposed research.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded a postgraduate degree/diploma with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average of at least 75% including at least 75% for the mini-dissertation in the case of a coursework Master's degree.
- Complete the degree within the minimum period prescribed.
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered.
- The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 190

Core modules

[Comparative and international insolvency principles 821 \(IBR 821\)](#) - Credits: 20.00

[Corporate liquidation and business rescue regulation 822 \(IBR 822\)](#) - Credits: 20.00



Research methodology 804 (NME 804) - Credits: 20.00
Distressed business assessment 821 (OBS 821) - Credits: 20.00
Financial distress assessment 822 (OBS 822) - Credits: 20.00
Mini dissertation 892 (OBS 892) - Credits: 90.00

MAdmin (Public Management and Policy) (07251162)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the honours degree

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for a dissertation is 50% in line with the provision contained in General Academic Regulation G39.12.

Research information

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Submission of dissertation

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Dissertation: Public management and policy 890 (PAD 890) - Credits: 180.00

MCom (Accounting Sciences) (07250044)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. CA(SA) **or** BComHons degree in Accounting Sciences or equivalent qualification
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the BComHons degree

Additional requirements

1. A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or

examinations.

2. The relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee may set additional admission requirements.
3. Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
4. The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
5. Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

A pass mark in the following modules is considered to be adequate knowledge. Anyone not meeting this expectation will only be considered for admission in exceptional circumstances.

- Financial accounting 1 (FRK 111 and FRK 121/122);
- Economics 1 (EKN 110 and EKN 120);
- Statistics 1 (STK 110 and STK 120) and one of the following:
- Business management 1 (OBS 114 and OBS 124); or
- Marketing management 1 (BEM 110 and BEM 122); or
- Public administration 1 (PAD 112 and PAD 122); or
- Industrial and organisational psychology (BDO 110 and BDO 120) or equivalent modules passed at another institution as approved by the relevant head of department in consultation with the Dean.

Other programme-specific information

Candidates, who have not yet passed a module in research methodology that is acceptable to the relevant head of department, must pass the designated Research methodology module (NME 806). The module does not carry any credits.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Dissertation: Accounting sciences 890 (RWE 890) - Credits: 180.00

MCom (Accounting Sciences) (Coursework) (07250045)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Please note that only 15 to 20 candidates will be admitted to the programme.

Admission requirements

1. CA(SA) **or** BComHons (Accounting Sciences) degree **or** equivalent
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the BComHons degree

Additional requirements

1. A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
2. The relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee may set additional admission requirements.
3. Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
4. The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
5. Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

A pass mark in the following modules is considered to be adequate knowledge. Anyone not meeting this expectation will only be considered for admission in exceptional circumstances.

- Financial accounting 1 (FRK 111 and FRK 121/122);
- Economics 1 (EKN 110 and EKN 120);
- Statistics 1 (STK 110 and STK 120) and one of the following:
- Business management 1 (OBS 114 and OBS 124); or
- Marketing management 1 (BEM 110 and BEM 122); or
- Public administration 1 (PAD 112 and PAD 122); or
- Industrial and organisational psychology (BDO 110 and BDO 120) or equivalent modules passed at another institution as approved by the relevant head of department in consultation with the Dean.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.



Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Financial accounting 801 (FRK 801) - Credits: 70.00

Financial accounting 802 (FRK 802) - Credits: 20.00

Mini-dissertation 895 (FRK 895) - Credits: 90.00

MCom (Advanced Data Analytics) (07250065)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the BComHons degree
3. At least 65% for the research component at honours level

Additional requirements

1. A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
2. The relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee may set additional admission requirements.
3. Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
4. The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
5. Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

A pass mark in the following modules is considered to be adequate knowledge. Anyone not meeting this expectation will only be considered for admission in exceptional circumstances.

- Financial accounting 1 (FRK 111 and FRK 121/122);

- Economics 1 (EKN 110 and EKN 120);
- Statistics 1 (STK 110 and STK 120) and one of the following:
- Business management 1 (OBS 114 and OBS 124); or
- Marketing management 1 (BEM 110 and BEM 122); or
- Public administration 1 (PAD 112 and PAD 122); or
- Industrial and organisational psychology (BDO 110 and BDO 120) or equivalent modules passed at another institution as approved by the relevant head of department in consultation with the Dean.

Other programme-specific information

As long as progress is satisfactory, renewal of registration of a master's student will be accepted for a second year of study in the case of a full-time student. Renewal of registration for a third and subsequent years for a full-time student will only take place when Student Administration of the Faculty receives a written motivation (the required form can be obtained from the relevant head of department) that is supported by the relevant head of department and Postgraduate Studies Committee. Refer to General Academic Regulation G32.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Dissertation: Statistics 890 (STK 890) - Credits: 180.00

MCom (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework) (07250067)

Minimum duration of study 1 year



Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the honours degree
3. At least 65% for the research component at honours level

Other programme-specific information

As long as progress is satisfactory, renewal of registration of a master's student will be accepted for a second year of study in the case of a full-time student. Renewal of registration for a third and subsequent years for a full-time student will only take place when Student Administration of the Faculty receives a written motivation (the required form can be obtained from the relevant head of department) that is supported by the relevant head of department and Postgraduate Studies Committee. Refer to General Academic Regulation G32.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Fundamental modules

[Research orientation 899](#) (STK 899) - Credits: 0.00

Core modules

[Statistical and machine learning 880](#) (MVA 880) - Credits: 20.00

[Capita selecta: Statistics 880](#) (STK 880) - Credits: 20.00

[Mini-dissertation: Statistics 895](#) (STK 895) - Credits: 100.00

[Data science: analytics and visualisation 880](#) (TRG 880) - Credits: 20.00

[Cyber analytics 802](#) (WST 802) - Credits: 20.00

MCom (Agricultural Economics) (07250091)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the BComHons degree

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Dissertation: Agricultural economics 890 (LEK 890) - Credits: 180.00

MCom (Auditing) (07250082)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

For further information, please contact the department at internalauditing@up.ac.za.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the BComHons degree
3. A CIA or CA qualification or equivalent

Additional requirements

1. A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
2. The relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee may set additional admission requirements.
3. Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
4. The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
5. Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

A pass mark in the following modules is considered to be adequate knowledge. Anyone not meeting this expectation will only be considered for admission in exceptional circumstances.

- Financial accounting 1 (FRK 111 and FRK 121/122);
- Economics 1 (EKN 110 and EKN 120);
- Statistics 1 (STK 110 and STK 120) and one of the following:
- Business management 1 (OBS 114 and OBS 124); or

- Marketing management 1 (BEM 110 and BEM 122); or
- Public administration 1 (PAD 112 and PAD 122); or
- Industrial and organisational psychology (BDO 110 and BDO 120) or equivalent modules passed at another institution as approved by the relevant head of department in consultation with the Dean.

Other programme-specific information

Candidates who have not yet passed a module in research methodology which is acceptable to the relevant head of department, must successfully complete Research methodology (NME 806) before enrolling for ODT 890. The module does not provide any credits.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Dissertation: Auditing 890 (ODT 890) - Credits: 180.00

MCom (Business Management) (07250073)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the BComHons degree

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Research methodology 804 (NME 804) - Credits: 20.00

Dissertation: Business Management 890 (OBS 890) - Credits: 160.00

MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) (07250013)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the honours degree

Other programme-specific information

Any other module on master's level approved by the relevant head of department can constitute an elective.

Candidates who consider pursuing a doctoral degree are required to complete the MPhil (Economics).

A minimum number of at least five candidates are required to register before a module is presented.

The department furthermore reserves the right not to present a module if the particular expertise in that module is not available in the department for that year.

Each candidate is only allowed to register twice for a particular module. Exam entry in all subjects requires a minimum 40%. In order to continue on the programme, all students must receive exam entry in every module. Students cannot be registered on the programme more than two years.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

The research component comprises the writing of a mini-dissertation. The postgraduate programme manager will appoint a supervisor, based on the mutual interests of the candidate and the supervisor. Once a supervisor agrees to work with a candidate, the candidate will continue to work under the guidance of his/her supervisor to complete the research and to develop and finalise a mini-dissertation according to departmental guidelines and regulations.

The dissertation contributes 67% towards the total requirements for the degree.

Mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

1. The degree programme requires that a mini-dissertation must be submitted.
2. Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available on the yearbook.
3. A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in the programme, although it is incorporated into the mini-dissertation mark. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department, waive the prerequisites.
4. The mini-dissertation should be written in consultation with the supervisor, and is to be submitted either by 30 November to graduate in April or May 31 to graduate in September. The mini-dissertation should be submitted to the postgraduate administrator in the department, with the approval of the supervisor. If the supervisor does not approve, the student should approach the postgraduate committee of the department. That committee will make a final recommendation on submission.

Article for publication

There is no expectation that an article be published from the research conducted in the mini-dissertation.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 170

A minimum of 180 credits are required, 160 from the core modules and 20 from the elective modules.

Core modules

[Microeconomics 812](#) (EKN 812) - Credits: 10.00
[Macroeconomics 813](#) (EKN 813) - Credits: 10.00
[Econometrics 813](#) (EKT 813) - Credits: 10.00
[Econometrics 816](#) (EKT 816) - Credits: 10.00
[Mini-dissertation: Econometrics 895](#) (EKT 895) - Credits: 120.00

Elective modules

[International trade 804](#) (EKN 804) - Credits: 10.00
[International finance 805](#) (EKN 805) - Credits: 10.00
[Monetary economics and banking 816](#) (EKN 816) - Credits: 10.00
[Computable general equilibrium modelling 819](#) (EKN 819) - Credits: 10.00



Capita selecta economics 821 (EKN 821) - Credits: 10.00
Applied microeconomics 822 (EKN 822) - Credits: 10.00
Applied macroeconomics 823 (EKN 823) - Credits: 10.00
Environmental economics 825 (EKN 825) - Credits: 10.00
Health economics 864 (EKN 864) - Credits: 10.00
Financial economics 865 (EKN 865) - Credits: 10.00
Econometrics 814 (EKT 814) - Credits: 10.00
Econometrics 815 (EKT 815) - Credits: 10.00
Economic development 880 (EOG 880) - Credits: 10.00
Public economics 880 (OWE 880) - Credits: 10.00

MCom (Economics) (Coursework) (07250055)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the honours degree

Other programme-specific information

- Any other module on master's level approved by the relevant head of department can constitute an elective.
- Candidates who consider pursuing a doctoral degree are required to complete the MPhil (Economics).
- A minimum number of at least five candidates are required to register before a module is presented.
- The department furthermore reserves the right not to present a module if the particular expertise in that module is not available in the department for that year.
- Each candidate is only allowed to register twice for a particular module. Exam entry in all subjects requires a minimum 40%. In order to continue on the programme, all students must receive exam entry in every module. Students cannot be registered on the programme more than two years.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

The research component comprises the writing of a mini-dissertation. The postgraduate programme manager will appoint a supervisor, based on the mutual interests of the candidate and the supervisor. Once a supervisor agrees to work with a candidate, the candidate will continue to work under the guidance of his/her supervisor to complete the research and to develop and finalise a mini-dissertation according to departmental guidelines and regulations.

The mini-dissertation contributes 67% towards the total requirements for the degree.

Mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

1. The degree programme requires that a mini-dissertation must be submitted.

2. Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available on the yearbook.
3. A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in the programme, although it is incorporated into the mini-dissertation mark. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department, waive the prerequisites.
4. The mini-dissertation should be written in consultation with the supervisor, and is to be submitted either by 30 November to graduate in April or May 31 to graduate in September. The mini-dissertation should be submitted to the postgraduate administrator in the department, with the approval of the supervisor. If the supervisor does not approve, the student should approach the postgraduate committee of the department. That committee will make a final recommendation on submission.

Article for publication

There is no expectation that an article be published from the research conducted in the mini-dissertation.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

A minimum of 180 credits are required, 140 from the core modules and 40 from the elective modules.

The MCom (Economics) is designed to prepare students to work as professional economists in, for example, consulting, banking, or the public sector. The program provides rigorous training in economic theory and economic modelling that is required of economists. The program also serves to develop both the technical and research-related skills needed for an economist interested in a PhD, although a student who wants to proceed to a PhD programme, should consider, instead, the MPhil (Economics) first.

Core modules

Microeconomics 812 (EKN 812) - Credits: 10.00

Macroeconomics 813 (EKN 813) - Credits: 10.00

Mini-dissertation: Economics 895 (EKN 895) - Credits: 120.00

Elective modules

International trade 804 (EKN 804) - Credits: 10.00

International finance 805 (EKN 805) - Credits: 10.00

Monetary economics and banking 816 (EKN 816) - Credits: 10.00

Computable general equilibrium modelling 819 (EKN 819) - Credits: 10.00

Capita selecta economics 821 (EKN 821) - Credits: 10.00

Environmental economics 825 (EKN 825) - Credits: 10.00

Health economics 864 (EKN 864) - Credits: 10.00

Financial economics 865 (EKN 865) - Credits: 10.00

Econometrics 813 (EKT 813) - Credits: 10.00

Econometrics 814 (EKT 814) - Credits: 10.00

Econometrics 815 (EKT 815) - Credits: 10.00

Econometrics 816 (EKT 816) - Credits: 10.00

Economic development 880 (EOG 880) - Credits: 10.00

Public economics 880 (OWE 880) - Credits: 10.00

MCom (Financial Management Sciences) (Coursework) (07250206)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
or
relevant postgraduate diploma (PGDip)
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the honours degree or postgraduate diploma

Additional requirements

- A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of the department/Postgraduate Committee if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
- The relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee may set additional admission requirements.
- Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
- The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
- Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.
- A pass mark in the following modules is considered to be adequate knowledge. Anyone not meeting this expectation will only be considered for admission in exceptional circumstances: Financial accounting 1 (FRK 111 and FRK 121/122); Economics 1 (EKN 110 and EKN 120); Statistics 1 (STK 110 and STK 120) and one of the following: Business management 1 (OBS 114 and OBS 124); or Marketing management 1 (BEM 110 and BEM 122); or Public administration 1 (PAD 112 and PAD 122); or Industrial and organisational psychology (BDO 110 and BDO 120) or equivalent modules passed at another institution as approved by the relevant head of the department in consultation with the Dean.

Other programme-specific information

The mini-dissertation contributes 50% toward the total requirements for the degree.

Financial management 884 is a prerequisite for the mini-dissertation.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a mini-dissertation is submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory for all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites of certain modules.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Submission of mini-dissertation

A mini-dissertation must be submitted to the Faculty Postgraduate Office, before the closing date for the various graduation ceremonies as announced annually, after permission is granted by the supervisor.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Research methodology 884 (FBS 884) - Credits: 0.00

Mini-dissertation: Financial management 895 (FBS 895) - Credits: 90.00

Financial management 884 (FNB 884) - Credits: 30.00

Financial management 885 (FNB 885) - Credits: 30.00

Financial management 886 (FNB 886) - Credits: 30.00

MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) (07250147)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

The MCom (Human Resource Management) course is a programme accredited by the South African Board of People Practice (SABPP). The master's programme entails eight modules of coursework presented over at least four block weeks during the first year of study and a mini-dissertation.

Additional requirements

A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the Department of Human Resource Management Postgraduate Selection Committee if the student does not comply with the standard of competence in the module as determined by the Department of Human Resource Management – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply may be admitted, provided that the student completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.

The number of applicants admitted to the programme is limited by supervisory capacity and the availability of research projects in the field of specialisation in the Department of Human Resource Management.

The number of students admitted in the programme will be determined by the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.

Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

Other programme-specific information

Preparation and submission of dissertation

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.

The pass mark for the mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G39.12, apply mutatis mutandis to mini-dissertations. A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- obtain an overall weighted average of at least 75% according to module credits
- obtain at least 75% in the mini-dissertation
- complete the degree/diploma within the minimum prescribed period.

Notes

1. Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered;
2. The overall weighted average (according to course credits) will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Strategic human resource management 801 (HRC 801) - Credits: 12.00

Talent management 802 (HRC 802) - Credits: 12.00

Leadership 803 (HRC 803) - Credits: 12.00

Human resource metrics 804 (HRC 804) - Credits: 12.00

Diversity dynamics 805 (HRC 805) - Credits: 12.00

Research in practice 806 (HRC 806) - Credits: 30.00

Mini-Dissertation: Human Resource Management 807 (HRC 807) - Credits: 60.00

Change dynamics 804 (IPS 804) - Credits: 12.00

Labour relations management practices 801 (LAM 801) - Credits: 18.00

MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework) (07250148)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Contact Mrs C Smit u04159152@tuks.co.za +27 (0)124203108

Programme information

The MCom (Industrial Psychology) is a master's programme accredited by the Professional Board of Psychology of the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA). The programme entails seven modules of coursework presented over at least four block weeks during the first year of study and a mini-dissertation. For registration as an industrial psychologist students need to complete an internship.

Additional requirements

A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the Department of Human Resource Management Postgraduate Selection Committee if the student does not comply with the standard of competence in the module as determined by the Department of Human Resource Management – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply may be admitted, provided that the student completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.

The number of applicants admitted to the programme is limited by supervisory capacity and the availability of research projects in the field of specialisation in the Department of Human Resource Management.

The number of students admitted in the programme will be determined by the growth strategy of the University

of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.

Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

Other programme-specific information

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in G39, apply mutatis mutandis to mini-dissertations. A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

The research component of the degree contributes 50% toward the total requirements for the degree. The research component is represented by the Research in Practice module and the mini-dissertation. The degree programme requires that a mini-dissertation/research article must be submitted in a field of study chosen from the fields covered for the honours degree, provided that the Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department, approve the replacement of the required dissertation by the successful completion of a prescribed number of module credits and a mini-dissertation/research article. Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department, waive the prerequisites. In this case, the Research in Practice (IPS 806) will replace the Research Methodology module.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- obtain an overall weighted average of at least 75% according to module credits and obtain at least 75% in the mini-dissertation
- complete the degree within the minimum prescribed period.

Notes

Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered;
The overall weighted average or GPA (according to course credits) will not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Talent management 802 (HRC 802) - Credits: 12.00

Fundamental industrial psychology 801 (IPS 801) - Credits: 30.00

Advanced assessment 802 (IPS 802) - Credits: 12.00

Industrial psychology professional ethics 803 (IPS 803) - Credits: 12.00

Change dynamics 804 (IPS 804) - Credits: 12.00

Cross-cultural psychology 805 (IPS 805) - Credits: 12.00

Research in practice 806 (IPS 806) - Credits: 30.00

Mini-dissertation: Industrial Psychology 807 (IPS 807) - Credits: 60.00

MCom (Informatics) (07250174)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the BComHons degree

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Regulation G.12.2, apply mutatis mutandis to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

1. The degree programme requires that a dissertation/mini-dissertation must be submitted in a field of study chosen from the fields covered for the honours degree, provided that the Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, approve the replacement of the required dissertation by the successful completion of a prescribed number of module credits and a mini-dissertation/research article.
2. Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.
3. A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.
4. Sufficient number of bound copies of the dissertation/mini-dissertation must be submitted to the Head: Student Administration for examination, after permission is granted by the supervisor.

Article for publication

The Dean may require, before or on submission of a dissertation/mini-dissertation, the submission of a draft article for publication to the supervisor. The draft article should be based on the research that the student has conducted for the dissertation/mini-dissertation and be approved by the supervisor concerned. The supervisor should then have the opportunity to take the paper through all the processes of revision and resubmission as may be necessary and/or appropriate in order to achieve publication.

Submission of dissertation/mini-dissertation

A dissertation/mini-dissertation is submitted to the Head: Student Administration/departmental Postgraduate Office, before the closing date for the various graduation ceremonies as announced annually.

For examination purposes, a student must, in consultation with the supervisor, submit a sufficient number of bound copies and/or e-copies of the dissertation/mini-dissertation, printed on good quality paper and of good letter quality, to the Head: Student Administration/departmental Postgraduate Office. Permission to submit the dissertation/mini-dissertation in unbound form may be obtained from the supervisor concerned on condition that a copy of the final approved dissertation/mini-dissertation is presented to the examiners in bound format or electronic format.

In addition to the copies already mentioned, each successful student must submit a bound paper copy as well as two electronic copies of the approved dissertation/mini-dissertation to the Head: Student



Administration/departmental Postgraduate Office in the format specified by the faculty and in accordance with the minimum standards set by the Department of Library Services, before 15 February for the Autumn graduation ceremonies and before 15 July for the Spring graduation ceremonies, failing which the degree will only be conferred during a subsequent series of graduation ceremonies.

Pass with distinction

In order to obtain the degree with distinction, at least 75% must be obtained for the dissertation.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Dissertation: Informatics 890 (INF 890) - Credits: 180.00

MCom (Marketing Management) (Coursework) (07250025)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Full particulars of the degree programme and selection regulations are contained in a brochure which is available from the departmental website: <https://www.up.ac.za/marketing-management/article/51794/postgraduate-degrees>.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree **or** relevant postgraduate qualification
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the honours degree or relevant postgraduate qualification

Additional requirements

Please refer to the brochure and MCom (coursework) selection regulations on the department's website.

Other programme-specific information

There are no electives and all modules must be passed.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for the research article (BEM 811) is 50%. A pass mark of at least 50% is also required in the examination of each module.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Research process 801 (BEM 801) - Credits: 40.00

Research article 811 (BEM 811) - Credits: 100.00

Strategic issues in marketing 822 (BEM 822) - Credits: 20.00

Marketing management 882 (BEM 882) - Credits: 20.00

MCom (Taxation) (07250184)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Contact: Department of Taxation 012 420 4983

The MCom Taxation is a research degree, requiring the completion of a supervised as well as independent research resulting in a dissertation.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree
or
relevant postgraduate qualification
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the BComHons degree or postgraduate qualification
3. Relevant Taxation modules at postgraduate level (minimum of 40 credits)
4. Relevant work experience in a tax environment

Additional requirements

1. A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
2. The relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee may set additional admission requirements.
3. Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
4. The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
5. Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

A pass mark in the following modules is considered to be adequate knowledge. Anyone not meeting this expectation will only be considered for admission in exceptional circumstances.

- Financial accounting 1 (FRK 111 and FRK 121/122);
- Economics 1 (EKN 110 and EKN 120);
- Statistics 1 (STK 110 and STK 120) and one of the following:
- Business management 1 (OBS 114 and OBS 124); or
- Marketing management 1 (BEM 110 and BEM 122); or
- Public administration 1 (PAD 112 and PAD 122); or
- Industrial and organisational psychology (BDO 110 and BDO 120) or equivalent modules passed at another institution as approved by the relevant head of department in consultation with the Dean.

Examinations and pass requirements



The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Dissertation: Taxation 890 (BEL 890) - Credits: 180.00

MCom (Taxation) (Coursework) (07250185)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

This programme aims to provide tax professionals with advance knowledge of South African taxes and relevant tax topics as they arise from contemporary business or other transactions.

Contact: Department of Taxation 012 420 4983.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree
or
relevant postgraduate qualification
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the honours degree or postgraduate qualification
3. Relevant Taxation modules at honours level to a minimum of 40 credits
4. Relevant work experience in a tax environment

Additional requirements

Proficient in English (written and spoken).

1. A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by

the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.

2. The relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee may set additional admission requirements.
3. Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
4. The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
5. Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

A pass mark in the following modules is considered to be adequate knowledge. Anyone not meeting this expectation will only be considered for admission in exceptional circumstances.

- Financial accounting 1 (FRK 111 and FRK 121/122);
- Economics 1 (EKN 110 and EKN 120);
- Statistics 1 (STK 110 and STK 120) and one of the following:
- Business management 1 (OBS 114 and OBS 124); or
- Marketing management 1 (BEM 110 and BEM 122); or
- Public administration 1 (PAD 112 and PAD 122); or
- Industrial and organisational psychology (BDO 110 and BDO 120) or equivalent modules passed at another institution as approved by the relevant head of department in consultation with the Dean.

Other programme-specific information

- Please contact the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences with regard to University specific regulations pertaining to master degree programmes.
- The offer of admission is dependent on a process of selection by the department.
- Full particulars of the degree programme are available on the departmental website.

Examinations and pass requirements

Prerequisite for awarding the degree

- a. All the modules require a pass mark of at least 50%.
- b. The pass mark for the mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Regulation G.12.2, apply mutatis mutandis to mini- dissertations.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

1. The degree programme requires that a dissertation/mini-dissertation must be submitted in a field of study chosen from the fields covered for the honours degree, provided that the Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, approve the replacement of the required dissertation by the successful completion of a prescribed number of module credits and a mini-dissertation/research article.
2. Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.
3. A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.
4. Sufficient number of bound copies of the dissertation/mini-dissertation must be submitted to the Head: Student Administration for examination, after permission is granted by the supervisor.

Article for publication

The Dean may require, before or on submission of a dissertation/mini-dissertation, the submission of a draft article for publication to the supervisor. The draft article should be based on the research that the student has conducted for the dissertation/mini-dissertation and be approved by the supervisor concerned. The supervisor should then have the opportunity to take the paper through all the processes of revision and resubmission as may be necessary and/or appropriate in order to achieve publication.

Submission of dissertation/mini-dissertation

A dissertation/mini-dissertation is submitted to the Head: Student Administration/departmental Postgraduate Office, before the closing date for the various graduation ceremonies as announced annually.

For examination purposes, a student must, in consultation with the supervisor, submit a sufficient number of bound copies and/or e-copies of the dissertation/mini-dissertation, printed on good quality paper and of good letter quality, to the Head: Student Administration/departmental Postgraduate Office. Permission to submit the dissertation/mini-dissertation in unbound form may be obtained from the supervisor concerned on condition that a copy of the final approved dissertation/mini-dissertation is presented to the examiners in bound format or electronic format.

In addition to the copies already mentioned, each successful student must submit a bound paper copy as well as two electronic copies of the approved dissertation/mini-dissertation to the Head: Student Administration/departmental Postgraduate Office in the format specified by the faculty and in accordance with the minimum standards set by the Department of Library Services, before 15 February for the Autumn graduation ceremonies and before 15 July for the Spring graduation ceremonies, failing which the degree will only be conferred during a subsequent series of graduation ceremonies.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average (GPA) of at least 75%, including at least 75% in the mini-dissertation;
- Complete the degree within the minimum period prescribed;
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered; and
- The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Principles of South African taxes 801 (TXA 801) - Credits: 25.00

Selected topics in taxation 802 (TXA 802) - Credits: 20.00

Domestic international tax provisions 810 (TXA 810) - Credits: 25.00

Research methodology for taxation 885 (TXA 885) - Credits: 20.00

Mini-dissertation: Taxation 895 (TXA 895) - Credits: 90.00

MPhil (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework) (07255251)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree

or

relevant postgraduate diploma (PGDip)

2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the honours degree or postgraduate diploma

Other programme-specific information

The degree programme must be completed within four years after the first registration.

Please note that not all modules are presented every year.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

[Institutional economics 882](#) (LEK 882) - Credits: 15.00

Elective modules

[Quantitative methods for agricultural and environmental policy 814](#) (LEK 814) - Credits: 15.00

[Partial equilibrium modelling and commodity market analysis 820](#) (LEK 820) - Credits: 15.00

[Environmental valuation and policy 826](#) (LEK 826) - Credits: 15.00

[Agricultural supply chain management 883](#) (LEK 883) - Credits: 15.00

[The economics of natural resources 886](#) (LEK 886) - Credits: 15.00

[Selected topics in environmental economics 887](#) (LEK 887) - Credits: 15.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

Core modules

[Dissertation: Agricultural economics 898](#) (LEK 898) - Credits: 120.00

MPhil (Business Management) (Responsible Leadership) (Coursework) (07255286)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

There will not be an intake of new students for each degree every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree

or

relevant postgraduate diploma (PGDip)

2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the honours degree or postgraduate diploma

Additional requirements

1. A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
2. The relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee may set additional admission requirements.
3. Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
4. The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
5. Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Research methodology: Responsible leadership 807 (NME 807) - Credits: 20.00

Strategic management 811 (OBS 811) - Credits: 20.00

Responsible leadership 819 (OBS 819) - Credits: 25.00

Business in society 820 (OBS 820) - Credits: 25.00

Mini-dissertation: Research article 898 (OBS 898) - Credits: 90.00

MPhil (Business Management) (Strategic Management) (Coursework) (07255287)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Due to capacity constraints, there is not an intake of new students for every degree each year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered. In addition to the fields of specialisation, options are offered under the various specialisation fields, eg MPhil Accounting Sciences with an option in Fraud Risk Management, which enables the candidate to make a selection and expand specific focus areas within the existing fields of specialisation.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree
or
relevant postgraduate diploma (PGDip)
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the honours degree or postgraduate diploma

Additional requirements

- A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of department if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate, who does not comply with the required level of competence may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
- The relevant head of department may set additional admission requirements.
- Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
- The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
- Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

Research information

A candidate, before or on submission of the mini-dissertation, must submit at least one draft article for publication in a recognised academic journal.

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded a postgraduate degree/diploma with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average of at least 75% including at least 75% in the mini-dissertation in the case of a coursework Master's degree; and
- Complete the degree/diploma within the minimum period prescribed.

- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered; and
- The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Research methodology 804 (NME 804) - Credits: 20.00

Strategic management 811 (OBS 811) - Credits: 20.00

Advanced concepts in strategic management 812 (OBS 812) - Credits: 25.00

Applied strategic management 813 (OBS 813) - Credits: 25.00

Mini-dissertation: Research article 898 (OBS 898) - Credits: 90.00

MPhil (Business Management) (Supply Chain Management) (Coursework) (07255285)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

Supply chain managers oversee some of the most essential business processes affecting the profitability of firms today. These managers are responsible for synchronising the flow of products, information, and funds between their organisations and both their suppliers and customers in a way that adds value for the end consumers of their products.

The programme content focuses on key issues such as the fundamental theory of supply chain management, contemporary issues in supply chain management and strategic management and leadership.

The programme consists of coursework and a research article. The coursework part of the degree programme is offered during the first and second semester of the first year of study and the research article during the second semester. The coursework is presented by means of five contact sessions per module during the first and second semester. Contact block weeks will take place after-hours on a Monday to Thursday evening from 17:30 – 21:00 during the first semester and on a Monday evening from 17:30 – 21:00 during the second semester. Attendance of the contact sessions is compulsory. All lectures, tests and examination sessions will be conducted at the University of Pretoria's main campus in Hatfield. Students have a maximum of two years to complete the MPhil degree but it is advisable to complete the programme in one year.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree
or
relevant postgraduate diploma (PGDip)
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the honours degree or postgraduate diploma

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Research methodology 804 (NME 804) - Credits: 20.00

Strategic management 811 (OBS 811) - Credits: 20.00

Supply chain management 817 (OBS 817) - Credits: 25.00

Contemporary issues in supply chain management 818 (OBS 818) - Credits: 25.00

Mini-dissertation: Research article 898 (OBS 898) - Credits: 90.00

MPhil (Communication Management) (07255242)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

The degree comprises the writing of a dissertation and a draft article for publication in a recognised scientific journal.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree **or** relevant postgraduate diploma (PGDip)
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the honours degree or postgraduate diploma

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for a dissertation is 50%.

Research information

The research proposal has to be approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with the dissertation. The candidate will then work under supervision of his/her supervisor(s) to complete the research and to develop and finalise a dissertation according to departmental guidelines and regulations. A candidate, before or on submission of the dissertation, must submit at least one draft article for publication in a recognised academic journal. The draft article should be based on the research the candidate has conducted for the dissertation and be approved by the supervisor(s).

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.

The weight of the research component contributes 100% towards the total requirements for the degree.



Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Dissertation: Communication management 891 (KOB 891) - Credits: 180.00

MPhil (Development Practice) (Coursework) (07255374)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree
or
relevant postgraduate diploma (PGDip)
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the honours degree or postgraduate diploma

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 90

Core modules

Health sciences and development practice 800 (DVP 800) - Credits: 15.00
Natural sciences and development practice 801 (DVP 801) - Credits: 15.00
Foundations of sustainable development practice 802 (DVP 802) - Credits: 15.00
Social sciences and development practice 803 (DVP 803) - Credits: 15.00
Leadership theory 804 (DVP 804) - Credits: 15.00
Leadership service learning 805 (DVP 805) - Credits: 15.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 90

Core modules

Mini-dissertation 895 (DVP 895) - Credits: 90.00

MPhil (Economics) (Coursework) (07255171)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

The MPhil in Economics programme is designed to prepare students to enter into a research-based PhD degree programme in Economics. The programme focuses primarily on the core microeconomic and macroeconomic theory principles, as well as the theoretical econometric fundamentals necessary for the student to understand the extant economic literature and to contribute to the international economic debate.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree
or
relevant postgraduate diploma (PGDip)
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the honours degree or postgraduate diploma

Additional requirements

- A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the postgraduate committee of the department if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
- The postgraduate committee of department concerned may set additional admission requirements.
- Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
- The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive. However, a candidate may also be refused admission by the postgraduate committee of the department if the department does not have adequate capacity to instruct and supervise the student. Students are encouraged to check the department's website for the most up-to-date information or to inquire with the department.
- Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

Capacity limitations

- The supervision of postgraduate students is a time-consuming process, and, therefore, the Department reserves the right to limit entry into programmes.
- Please consult the Department for the most recent information on enrolment expectations.
- All reasonable measures will be taken to ensure that those students who meet the minimum requirements, are enrolled.
- In the event that departmental capacity cannot accommodate the number of students who meet the minimum requirements, the students will be ranked according to the above averages, and only the top performing students will be admitted to the programme, in accordance with the number of students that the departmental teaching capacity and supervision can accommodate.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.

The weight of the mini-dissertation (EKN 895) contributes 57% towards the total requirements for the degree. Where possible, the mini-dissertation for the MPhil should be a fully-fledged PhD proposal.

Mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulation G38.

1. The degree programme requires that a mini-dissertation must be submitted.
2. Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available in the yearbook.
3. The mini-dissertation should be written in consultation with the supervisor, and is to be submitted either by 30 November to graduate in April or May 31 to graduate in September. The mini-dissertation should be submitted to the postgraduate administrator in the department, with the approval of the supervisor. If the supervisor does not approve, the student should approach the postgraduate committee of the department. That committee will make a final recommendation on submission.

Article for publication

There is no expectation that an article be published from the research conducted in the mini-dissertation.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 210

A minimum of 210 credits are required, 190 core modules and 20 electives.

Core modules

Microeconomics 812 (EKN 812) - Credits: 10.00
Macroeconomics 813 (EKN 813) - Credits: 10.00
Applied microeconomics 822 (EKN 822) - Credits: 10.00
Applied macroeconomics 823 (EKN 823) - Credits: 10.00
Mini-dissertation: Economics 895 (EKN 895) - Credits: 120.00
Econometrics 813 (EKT 813) - Credits: 10.00
Econometrics 814 (EKT 814) - Credits: 10.00
Econometrics 816 (EKT 816) - Credits: 10.00

Elective modules

Economics 882 (EKN 882) - Credits: 10.00
Economics 883 (EKN 883) - Credits: 10.00
Economics 884 (EKN 884) - Credits: 10.00
Econometrics 885 (EKT 885) - Credits: 10.00

MPhil (Entrepreneurship) (Coursework) (07255181)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

There will not be an intake of new students for each degree every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant bachelor's degree and the Postgraduate Diploma (Entrepreneurship) **or** relevant honours degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the honours degree or bachelor's degree and postgraduate diploma

Additional requirements

1. A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.
2. The relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee may set additional admission requirements.
3. Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
4. The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
5. Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

Other programme-specific information

Presentation method

The programme is presented by means of contact and online sessions. Attendance at these contact sessions is compulsory.

Examinations and pass requirements

An examination paper is written in each of the modules and a minimum of 50% should be obtained. A subminimum of 40% in each module is required. Candidates must pass all modules, including the research article to qualify for the MPhil Entrepreneurship degree.

There are no supplementary examinations.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

[Entrepreneurial start-up process 822](#) (ENP 822) - Credits: 25.00

[Entrepreneurial growth process 843](#) (ENP 843) - Credits: 25.00

[Research methodology 804](#) (NME 804) - Credits: 20.00

Strategic management 811 (OBS 811) - Credits: 20.00

Mini-dissertation: Research article 898 (OBS 898) - Credits: 90.00

MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework) (07255332)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

There will not be an intake of new students for each degree every year. It therefore remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered, by contacting the relevant head of department or viewing the department webpage.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree
or
LLB degree
or
PGDip in Investigative and Forensic Accounting
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the honours degree or LLB degree or postgraduate diploma

Additional requirements

Credit-bearing short courses

Refer to Section A5 in the General Academic Regulations.

Articulation and accreditation

Candidates who have completed a corresponding short course at Enterprises University of Pretoria at an NQF level 8, may articulate towards the MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) and will receive 15 credits in respect of the equivalent module offered in the MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) degree programme.

Articulation is only possible where the following requirements have been met:

- The candidate must have obtained at least a final mark of 60% in the corresponding short course.
- The candidate must have completed the corresponding short course within a period of 3 (three) years before date of enrolment for the MPhil (Fraud Risk Management)

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Promotion to next study year

- Candidates must obtain at least 80 credits in the first year to register for the second-year modules.
- Candidates will not be allowed to register more than twice for the same module.
- Candidates may register for a maximum of two outstanding modules (other than Research methodology (FRM 809)) together with FRM 808 (Research article).

- Candidates must pass five modules before the research article may be submitted for evaluation by the study leader.
- A maximum of two years after first registration will be allowed for the completion of the degree provided that the Dean may, in exceptional cases, and on recommendation of the head of the department concerned, approve a fixed limited extension of the period of study.

Research information

Research methodology (FRM 809) is a prerequisite for the Research article (FRM 808). Students will only be allowed to register for the Research article (FRM 808) after 4 (four) coursework modules, and the module on Research methodology (FRM 809) have been completed, thus with only 2 (two) coursework modules outstanding. For each of the modules FRM 801 – 806, a student will be required to submit one research report in each of the modules. The research reports will contribute 40% of the final mark for the module. An examination in each of the modules (FRM 801 - 806) will constitute the remaining 60% towards the final mark. For FRM 809 an acceptable research proposal is required.

The MPhil candidate must submit and present a research proposal. The module FRM 809 will prepare the student in writing a research proposal. A candidate will work under the guidance of a supervisor to develop a detailed research proposal according to faculty and departmental guidelines and regulations.

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Fraud risk management 801 (FRM 801) - Credits: 15.00

Economic crime schemes 802 (FRM 802) - Credits: 15.00

Law for commercial forensic practitioners 803 (FRM 803) - Credits: 15.00

Investigation of financial crimes 804 (FRM 804) - Credits: 15.00

Investigation and management of cyber and electronic crime 805 (FRM 805) - Credits: 15.00

Money laundering detection and investigation 806 (FRM 806) - Credits: 15.00

Research article 808 (FRM 808) - Credits: 70.00

Research methodology 809 (FRM 809) - Credits: 20.00

MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) (07250149)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

The MPhil (Human Resource Management) course is a programme accredited by the South African Board of People Practice (SABPP). The two year master's programme entails eight modules of coursework presented over at least four block weeks during the first year of study and a mini-dissertation.

Additional requirements

A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the Department of Human Resource Management Postgraduate Selection Committee if the applicant does not comply with the standard of competence in the module as determined by the Department of Human Resource Management – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply may be admitted, provided that the candidate completes additional study assignments and/or examinations.

The number of applicants admitted to the programme is limited by supervisory capacity and the availability of research projects in the field of specialisation in the D-HRM.

The number of students admitted in the programme will be determined by the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.

Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

Other programme-specific information

The research component comprises of the HRC 806 Research in Practice module as well as the HRC 807 mini-dissertation. The research component contributes 50% towards the total credit requirements for the degree, which includes both the Research in Practice module (30 credits) and the mini-dissertation (60 credits). The programme requires that the topic of the mini-dissertation be consistent with the expertise residing in the department.

For the examination of the mini-dissertation, a student must submit an electronic copy of the mini-dissertation to the postgraduate administrator. If so requested by the supervisor or external examiner the student must submit a printed copy using ring-bound format.

After the changes required by the examiners have been approved by the supervisor, the successful student must submit two electronic copies of the approved dissertation on a CD or DVD, clearly marked with his/her student number, name and the title of the study, to the Head: Student Administration. These copies need to be in the format specified by the faculty and in accordance with the standards set by the Department of Library Services. Final submission should be before 30 January for the Autumn graduation ceremonies and before 26 June for the Spring graduation ceremonies, failing which the degree will be conferred only in the next series of graduation ceremonies.

Article for publication

The Dean may require, before or on submission of a mini-dissertation, the submission of a draft article for publication to the supervisor. The draft article should be based on the research that the student has conducted for the mini-dissertation and be approved by the supervisor concerned. The supervisor should then have the opportunity to take the paper through all the processes of revision and resubmission as may be necessary and/or appropriate in order to achieve publication.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both the coursework and mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations contained in General Academic Regulation G 12.2 apply mutatis mutandis to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination for each module.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- ? obtain an overall weighted average of at least 75% according to module credits
- ? obtain at least 75% in the mini-dissertation
- ? complete the degree/diploma within the minimum prescribed period.

Notes

- 1) Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered;
- 2) The overall weighted average (according to course credits) will not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

- Strategic human resource management 801 (HRC 801) - Credits: 12.00
- Talent management 802 (HRC 802) - Credits: 12.00
- Leadership 803 (HRC 803) - Credits: 12.00
- Human resource metrics 804 (HRC 804) - Credits: 12.00
- Diversity dynamics 805 (HRC 805) - Credits: 12.00
- Research in practice 806 (HRC 806) - Credits: 30.00
- Mini-Dissertation: Human Resource Management 807 (HRC 807) - Credits: 60.00
- Change dynamics 804 (IPS 804) - Credits: 12.00
- Labour relations management practices 801 (LAM 801) - Credits: 18.00

MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework) (07255231)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

For further information, please contact the department at internalauditing@up.ac.za.

- Entrance to the programme is based on internal audit experience, and the academic and professional qualifications of each individual.
- The programme will be offered over a two-year period within four semesters.
- The method of teaching will consist of a virtual classroom as well as contact sessions comprising of two block sessions per semester.

There will not be an intake of new students for each degree every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Admission requirements

1. A relevant honours degree or equivalent in an audit-related field with a recognised audit-related professional qualification and a minimum of two years' internal audit experience in a senior position **or** A four-year degree

with a recognised audit-related professional qualification and a minimum of three years' internal audit experience in a senior position **or** An honours degree, or equivalent in an audit-related field with a recognised audit-related professional qualification and a minimum of two years' internal audit experience in a senior position

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

[Advance internal auditing 800](#) (IOK 800) - Credits: 15.00

[Internal auditing 812](#) (IOK 812) - Credits: 10.00

[Advanced internal auditing 814](#) (IOK 814) - Credits: 15.00

[Internal auditing 815](#) (IOK 815) - Credits: 10.00

[Internal auditing 816](#) (IOK 816) - Credits: 10.00

[Organisational behaviour/industrial psychology 817](#) (IOK 817) - Credits: 10.00

[Forensic auditing 819](#) (IOK 819) - Credits: 10.00

[Internal auditing 821](#) (IOK 821) - Credits: 10.00

[Internal auditing 822](#) (IOK 822) - Credits: 10.00

[Internal auditing 823](#) (IOK 823) - Credits: 10.00

[Mini-dissertation 895](#) (IOK 895) - Credits: 60.00

[Research methodology 806](#) (NME 806) - Credits: 10.00

MPhil (International Taxation) (Coursework) (07255105)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

This programme aims to provide students with advance knowledge of international tax provisions and relevant tax topics as they arise from contemporary cross border transactions.

Contact: Department of Taxation (012) 420 4983

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree **or** relevant postgraduate qualification
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the BComHons degree or postgraduate diploma
3. Relevant Taxation modules at postgraduate level (minimum of 40 credits)
4. Relevant work experience in a tax environment

Additional requirements

Proficient in English (written and spoken).

Other programme-specific information

- Please contact the Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences with regard to University specific regulations pertaining to master degree programmes.
- The offer of admission is dependent on a process of selection by the department.
- Full particulars of the degree programme are available on the departmental website.

Examinations and pass requirements

Prerequisite for awarding the degree

- a. All the modules require a pass mark of at least 50%.
- b. The pass mark for the mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Regulation G.12.2, apply mutatis mutandis to mini- dissertations.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded the degree with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average (GPA) of at least 75% including at least 75% in the mini-dissertation;
- Complete the degree within the minimum period prescribed;
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered; and
- The GPA will not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 90

Core modules

[Domestic international tax provisions 810](#) (TXA 810) - Credits: 25.00

[Tax treaty provisions 811](#) (TXA 811) - Credits: 25.00

[Taxation in a digitised economy 812](#) (TXA 812) - Credits: 20.00

[Research methodology for taxation 885](#) (TXA 885) - Credits: 20.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 90

Core modules

Mini-dissertation: Taxation 895 (TXA 895) - Credits: 90.00

MPhil (Labour Relations Management) (07255101)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

There will not be an intake of new students for each degree every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree
2. An average of at least 65% for Labour Law and Labour Relations (or equivalent modules) at undergraduate level and Labour Relations (or equivalent) at honours level
3. Human Resource Management at final-year level
4. At least 65% for the research component at honours level

Other programme-specific information

NB: All modules are compulsory. Candidates must pass all the modules, including the dissertation, to qualify for the MPhil degree.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.

After being selected for the specific degree applied for, students are allowed to register **CONDITIONALLY** for the MPhil. The following modules, however, have to be completed successfully:

- EBW 801 Research methodology 801
- EBW 802 Research proposal 802

before registration takes effect for: ABV 890 Dissertation: Labour Relations 890 (240)

The relevant head of department may set additional admission requirements.

The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.

Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

The MPhil candidate must submit and present a research proposal. The module EBW 801 will prepare the student in writing a research proposal. A candidate will work under the guidance of a supervisor to develop a detailed research proposal according to faculty and departmental guidelines and regulations. The proposal must be

presented to the departmental Postgraduate Committee and must be officially approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with his/her formal research for completion of the dissertation. The candidate will continue his/her research under the guidance of his/her supervisor until the research is completed according to the rules and regulations of the University of Pretoria and Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences.

The submission of a high-quality scientific article for publication in a recognised scientific journal is a compulsory condition for the degree to be conferred on the candidate.

The research component contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 240

Core modules

Dissertation: Labour relations 890 (ABV 890) - Credits: 240.00

MPhil (Public Policy) (07255292)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

There will not be an intake of new students for each degree every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Admission requirements

- Relevant Honours degree with an average of at least 65%.
- A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the head of the department if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or examinations as set by the department.
- The head of department concerned may set additional admission requirements.
- Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
- The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
- Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

Other programme-specific information

The degree programme must be completed within two years after the first registration.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

MPhil (Strategic Communication Management) (Coursework) (07255244)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

There will not be an intake of new students for each degree every year. It remains the students' responsibility to establish that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree **or** relevant postgraduate diploma
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the honours degree or postgraduate diploma

Additional requirements

Additional specialisation in Communication Management and/or Business Management and/or Marketing Management will be advantageous.

Other programme-specific information

There are no electives and all modules must be passed.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Regulation G.12.2, apply mutatis mutandis to mini-dissertations. A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

The weight of the research article for publication contributes 50% towards the total requirements for the degree.

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

Communication management theory 810 (KOB 810) - Credits: 25.00

Strategic communication management 811 (KOB 811) - Credits: 25.00

Research methodology 804 (NME 804) - Credits: 20.00

Strategic management 811 (OBS 811) - Credits: 20.00

Mini-dissertation: Research article 898 (OBS 898) - Credits: 90.00

MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework) (07255142)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

This interdisciplinary master's programme, offered in English only, is aimed at developing capacity in the areas of tax policy, governance and administration and is focused on attracting students from the public sector.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant BComHons degree **or** an LLB degree
2. Relevant work experience acceptable to the Departmental Postgraduate Selection Committee
3. Successful completion of the African Tax Institute's (in the Department of Economics) selection process, which includes an entrance examination
4. Appropriate work experience within the public or non-governmental sector is required

Additional requirements

The Postgraduate selection committee has the right to prescribe any additional modules at honours level to ensure that a candidate complies with all the requirements. All additional modules serve as prerequisite for acceptance into the degree programme.

Pass with distinction

In order to be awarded a postgraduate degree/diploma with distinction, a student must meet the following criteria:

- Obtain a Grade Point Average of at least 75% including at least 75% for the research component in the case of an Honours degree; 75% in the mini-dissertation in the case of a coursework Master's degree or 75% for a full dissertation Master's degree.

- Complete the degree/diploma within the minimum period prescribed.
- Only the final mark of the first attempt to pass the modules or dissertation will be considered.
- The GPA will be not be rounded up to a whole number.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 30

Core modules

Comparative tax policy and administration 835 (EKN 835) - Credits: 15.00

Principles of income taxation 836 (EKN 836) - Credits: 15.00

Value-added taxation 837 (EKN 837) - Credits: 15.00

Introduction to the tax environment 840 (EKN 840) - Credits: 15.00

Elective modules

Sub-national taxation 838 (EKN 838) - Credits: 15.00

International taxation 841 (EKN 841) - Credits: 15.00

Tax and development 842 (EKN 842) - Credits: 15.00

Excise taxation and import duties 843 (EKN 843) - Credits: 15.00

Natural resources taxation 844 (EKN 844) - Credits: 15.00

Issues in tax administration 845 (EKN 845) - Credits: 15.00

Revenue forecasting and tax analysis 846 (EKN 846) - Credits: 15.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 90

Core modules

Mini-dissertation: Tax policy 898 (EKN 898) - Credits: 90.00

MPhil (Tourism Management) (Coursework) (07255373)

Minimum duration of study 1 year

Programme information

There will not be an intake of new students for each degree every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree **or** relevant postgraduate diploma (PGDip)
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the honours degree or postgraduate diploma

Additional requirements

1. A candidate may be refused admission to a master's degree by the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee if he/she does not comply with the standard of competence in the subject as determined by the department – with the proviso that a candidate who does not comply with the required level of competence, may be admitted, provided that he/she completes additional study assignments and/or

examinations.

2. The relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee may set additional admission requirements.
3. Specific departments have specific requirements for admission.
4. The number of students will be determined in line with the growth strategy of the University of Pretoria as approved by the Executive.
5. Allowance will be made for the diversity profile of students.

Other programme-specific information

There are no electives and all modules must be passed.

Examinations and pass requirements

The pass mark for both a dissertation and a mini-dissertation is 50%. The provisions regarding pass requirements for dissertations, contained in General Academic Regulation G36, apply with the necessary changes to mini-dissertations.

A pass mark of at least 50% is required in the examination of each module.

Research information

The weight of the research article for publication contributes 56% towards the total requirements of the degree.

Dissertations/mini-dissertations, curricula and modules

Refer to General Academic Regulations G37, G38 and G39.

The degree programme requires that a dissertation be submitted in a field of study selected from the fields covered in the honours degree.

Information on modules, credits and syllabi is available, on request, from the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee.

A module in Research Methodology is compulsory in all programmes. The Dean may, on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/Postgraduate Committee, waive the prerequisites.

Article for publication

Refer to General Academic Regulation G39.13.

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 180

Core modules

[Research methodology 801](#) (TBE 801) - Credits: 40.00

[Strategic tourism management A 809](#) (TBE 809) - Credits: 20.00

[Strategic tourism management B 810](#) (TBE 810) - Credits: 20.00

[Research article 891](#) (TBE 891) - Credits: 100.00

Doctorate

PhD (Finance and Investment) (07267205)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD (Finance and Investment) is a research degree requiring supervised and independent research resulting in a unique scientific contribution to existing knowledge and culminating in a thesis and peer-reviewed publication. The research component contributes 100% towards the degree requirements.

All postgraduate programmes are not offered every year due to capacity and other constraints. Applicants are encouraged to contact the programme coordinator to determine the status of this programme for a specific year.

Additional requirements

The module FBS 884 (Research methodology 884) is prescribed. However, under special circumstances, the Dean may give exemption from this module.

Other programme-specific information

The Dean has authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or Faculty Regulations. The Dean may also, during any academic year and at the recommendation of the Postgraduate Committee, cancel the registration of any student whose academic progress is not satisfactory.

Examinations and pass requirements

No written examinations or coursework are required. The thesis should however be passed in accordance with the requirements as set out in G50-G54. The requirement of the faculty in respect of Ethical Clearance must also be adhered to.

Research information

These research components contribute 100% of the total requirements for the degree.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Research methodology 884 (FBS 884) - Credits: 0.00

Thesis: Finance and Investment 995 (FBS 995) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Finance and Investment 995 (FBS 995) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Public Policy) (07267114)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

All postgraduate programmes are not offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty concerning the presentation of this programme.

(See General Regulations G.42 to G.54).

Admission requirements

- An accredited master's degree in Public Administration or a related discipline from an accredited tertiary educational institution.
- A minimum of 65 % for the master's dissertation which must have been externally examined.
- All applicants are subject to a selection process by a departmental panel of academic experts (the Postgraduate Committee of the SPMA) in accordance with departmental prerequisites.
- The Postgraduate Committee of the SPMA may set additional admission requirements in accordance with the area of specialisation of the candidate.
- A preliminary research proposal on a topic selected in consultation with the assigned study leader will be submitted to the Post Graduate Committee of the SPMA.
- The decision of the Postgraduate Committee of the SPMA is final.

Additional Requirements:

Candidates will only be considered for admission to the PhD (Public Policy) if the Postgraduate Committee of the School of Public Management and Administration is convinced that the applicant has the necessary expertise to complete the required seminar in the field of Public Administration successfully and has gained sufficient research knowledge on the master's level to conduct research for and complete a doctoral thesis. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Due to capacity constraints, there is not an intake of new students every year and if offered, only limited numbers can be accommodated. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Additional requirements

Candidates will only be considered for admission to the PhD (Public Policy) if the Postgraduate Committee of the School of Public Management and Administration is convinced that the applicant has the necessary expertise to complete the required seminar in the field of Public Administration successfully and has gained sufficient research knowledge on the master's level to conduct research for and complete a doctoral thesis. The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

PBP 995 Thesis Public Policy in accordance with the General Academic Regulations of the University of Pretoria applying at the time of registration.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

Proof of submission of an article to an accredited journal on the thesis topic is required as part of the graduating process (General Academic Regulations G50 and G51).

A thesis is submitted to the Head: Student Administration, before the closing date for the various graduation

ceremonies as announced annually.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Due to capacity constraints, there is not an intake of new students every year and if offered, only limited numbers can be accommodated. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Core modules

Research proposal: PBP 900 950 (PAD 950) - Credits: 0.00

Thesis: Public administration and management 990 (PAD 990) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Research proposal: PBP 900 950 (PAD 950) - Credits: 0.00

PhD (Accounting Sciences) (07267044)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The degree comprises the writing of a thesis and an article for publication in a recognised scientific journal.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the master's degree

Research information

The weight of the research component contributes 100% towards the total requirements for the degree.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Accounting sciences 990 (RWE 990) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Accounting sciences 990 (RWE 990) - Credits: 360.00



PhD (Agricultural Economics) (07267091)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD programme in Agricultural Economics consists of a thesis and an oral examination.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. At least 65% for the research component at master's level

Plan-specific admission requirements:

1. A CV with contactable references may be required
2. A copy of final master's dissertation may be required
3. Copies of publications, if applicable
4. An entrance interview

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Agricultural economics 990 (LEK 990) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Agricultural economics 990 (LEK 990) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Auditing) (07267082)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

For further information, please contact the department at internalauditing@up.ac.za.

The degree comprises the writing of a thesis and a draft article for publication in a recognised scientific journal.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the master's degree
3. A recognised audit-related professional qualification

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Auditing 990 (ODT 990) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Auditing 990 (ODT 990) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Business Management) (07267074)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD degree is conferred by virtue of a thesis.

The relevant head of department reserves the right to prescribe any additional modules/seminars for a candidate.

A candidate must also pass the compulsory module in EBW 801 Research methodology 801 if it has not been completed at master's level. However, the Dean may, in exceptional cases and on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/director, waive this prerequisite.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the master's degree

Other programme-specific information

The curriculum must be compiled in consultation with the head of the department.

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

The candidate will complete his/her research under the guidance of his/her supervisor, and submit the thesis as soon as it complies with the regulations of the University. A public defence of the thesis and an article for publication is part of the prerequisites of completing the degree. The research component (thesis and draft article for publication) contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Research proposal: Leadership 900 (OBS 900) - Credits: 0.00

Thesis: Business management 995 (OBS 995) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Business management 995 (OBS 995) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Communication Management) (07267282)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The degree comprises the writing of a thesis and a draft article for publication in a recognised scientific journal. Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the master's degree

Other programme-specific information

The relevant head of department reserves the right to prescribe additional modules/seminars for a candidate.

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

The weight of the research component (thesis (80%) and draft article for publication (20%)) contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree. All prescribed modules are prerequisites for the thesis.

The proposal has to be approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with the thesis. The candidate will then continue to work under supervision of his/her supervisor(s) to complete the research and to develop and finalise a thesis according to departmental guidelines and regulations. A candidate, before or on submission of the thesis, must submit at least one draft article for publication in a recognised scientific journal. The draft article should be based on the research the candidate has conducted for the thesis and be approved by the supervisor(s). The draft article is a requirement for the degree to be conferred on the candidate. The candidate has to give advance notice, in the appropriate format, about his/her intent to submit the thesis.

If a candidate fails any of the exemption assessments, the head of the department reserves the right to specify additional modules and to register him/her for EBW 900 (Research proposal) until he/she has met the specified requirements.

The research component comprises the writing of a thesis and a draft article for publication. A two-page outline proposal has to be submitted to the head of the department. Upon approval of the proposal, a supervisor(s) will be appointed. The candidate will work under the guidance of his/her supervisor to develop a detailed research proposal according to the departmental guidelines. The proposal has to be approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with the thesis. The candidate will then continue to work under supervision of his/her supervisor to complete the research and to develop and finalise a thesis according to departmental guidelines and regulations. An oral defence of the thesis may be required as part of the final examination.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Communication management 995 (KOB 995) - Credits: 360.00

Research proposal: Leadership 900 (OBS 900) - Credits: 0.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Communication management 995 (KOB 995) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Economics) (07267052)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD (Economics) programme is a research degree, requiring the completion of supervised as well as independent research resulting in peer-reviewed publication. Students interested in pursuing the PhD (Economics)-degree programme are expected to have completed the equivalent of the MPhil (Economics) programme, including advanced topics courses. Students who have not completed the required courses, can still be considered for the degree, but will be required to either complete the necessary courses, as part of a bridging arrangement, or register for the MPhil in Economics.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the master's degree

Additional requirements

The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

The thesis contributes 100% towards the total requirements for the degree.

Renewal of registration

Refer to General Academic Regulations G44.

Students are expected to complete the degree within three years. Thus, significant progress must be made each year. Each student and supervisor will sign an MOU regarding expectations, and at the end of each year, student progress will be assessed by the department's postgraduate committee, which reserves the right to recommend that a student not be allowed to continue with their programme of study.

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

At least one article from the thesis must (at the very least) be submitted for publication before the degree can be awarded. Furthermore, students are expected to present their findings on a continuous basis within the department's seminar series.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

[Research methodology 801](#) (EBW 801) - Credits: 0.00

[Thesis 995](#) (EKN 995) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

[Thesis 995](#) (EKN 995) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Entrepreneurship) (07267065)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD degree is conferred by virtue of a thesis.

The relevant head of department reserves the right to prescribe any additional modules/seminars for a candidate.

A candidate must also pass the compulsory module in EBW 801 Research methodology 801 if it has not been completed at master's level. However, the Dean may, in exceptional cases and on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/director, waive this prerequisite.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the master's degree

Additional requirements

Only selected candidates will be allowed to register for the PhD in Entrepreneurship. The Department of Business Management reserves the right not to present the programme during a specific period or to limit the number of candidates admitted.

The Head of Department reserves the right to prescribe any of the modules of the Postgraduate Diploma Entrepreneurship and the MPhil in Entrepreneurship in preparation for the thesis.

The Dean or Postgraduate Committee has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Due to capacity constraints, there is not necessarily an intake of new students every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Entrepreneurship 995 (ENP 995) - Credits: 360.00

Research proposal: Leadership 900 (OBS 900) - Credits: 0.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Entrepreneurship 995 (ENP 995) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Fraud Risk Management) (07267332)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD with the option in Fraud Risk Management is a research degree, requiring the completion of supervised as well as independent research resulting in a thesis.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree **or** MPhil in Fraud Risk Management from the University of Pretoria or equivalent degree **or** Master's degree in Financial Sciences
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the master's degree

Additional requirements

The Dean or Postgraduate Committee has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Due to capacity constraints, there is not necessarily an intake of new students every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

The research component comprises a thesis from which a research article for publication (General Academic Regulation G51) follows. Proposals must be presented to the departmental PhD committee and must be officially approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with his/her research. The candidate will continue his/her research under the guidance of his/her supervisor until the research is completed according to the rules and regulations of the University. A research article, approved by the study leader, based on the candidate's research must be submitted for publication to a recognised accredited journal. The submission of an article is a compulsory pre-condition for the degree to be conferred.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

[Research proposal 901](#) (FRM 901) - Credits: 1.00

[Thesis: Fraud risk management 995](#) (FRM 995) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

[Thesis: Fraud risk management 995](#) (FRM 995) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Human Resource Management) (07267144)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD Human Resource Management focuses on a research proposal and thesis: Human Resource Management.

The PhD degree is conferred by virtue of a thesis.

The relevant head of department reserves the right to prescribe any additional modules/seminars for a candidate.

A candidate must also pass the compulsory module in EBW 801 Research methodology 801 if it has not been completed at master's level. However, the Dean may, in exceptional cases and on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/director, waive this prerequisite.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the master's degree

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

The research component comprises a thesis and a research article for publication (General Academic Regulation G51). A candidate will work under the guidance of a supervisor to develop a detailed research proposal according to departmental guidelines and regulations. The proposal must be presented to the departmental PhD committee and must be officially approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with his/her research. The candidate will continue his/her research under the guidance of his/her supervisor until the research is completed according to the rules and regulations of the University. An oral defence of the thesis may be required as part of the final examination. Furthermore, a research article based on the candidate's research must be submitted for publication to a recognised accredited journal. The article is a compulsory condition for the degree to be conferred on the candidate. The research component contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

[Research proposal 901](#) (EBW 901) - Credits: 1.00

[Thesis 995](#) (MHB 995) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis 995 (MHB 995) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Industrial and Organisational Psychology) (07267145)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD degree is conferred by virtue of a thesis.

The relevant head of department reserves the right to prescribe any additional modules/seminars for a candidate.

A candidate must also pass the compulsory module in EBW 801 Research methodology 801 if it has not been completed at master's level. However, the Dean may, in exceptional cases and on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/director, waive this prerequisite.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree accredited by the HPCSA
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the master's degree

Additional requirements

The Dean or Postgraduate Committee has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Due to capacity constraints, there is not necessarily an intake of new students every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

The research component comprises a thesis and a research article for publication (General Academic Regulation G51). A candidate will work under the guidance of a supervisor to develop a detailed research proposal according to departmental guidelines and regulations. The proposal must be presented to the departmental PhD committee and must be officially approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with his/her research. The candidate will continue his/her research under the guidance of his/her supervisor until the research

is completed according to the rules and regulations of the University. An oral defence of the thesis may be required as part of the final examination. Furthermore, a research article based on the candidate's research must be submitted for publication to a recognised accredited journal. The article is a compulsory condition for the degree to be conferred on the candidate. The research component contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis 995 (BDO 995) - Credits: 360.00

Research proposal 901 (EBW 901) - Credits: 1.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis 995 (BDO 995) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Labour Relations Management) (07267064)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD degree is conferred by virtue of a thesis.

The relevant head of department reserves the right to prescribe any additional modules/seminars for a candidate.

A candidate must also pass the compulsory module in EBW 801 Research methodology 801 if it has not been completed at master's level. However, the Dean may, in exceptional cases and on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/director, waive this prerequisite.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the master's degree

Additional requirements

The Dean or Postgraduate Committee has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Due to capacity constraints, there is not necessarily an intake of new students every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

The research component comprises a thesis and a research article for publication (General Academic Regulation G51). A candidate will work under the guidance of a supervisor to develop a detailed research proposal according to departmental guidelines and regulations. The proposal must be presented to the departmental PhD committee and must be officially approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with his/her research. The candidate will continue his/her research under the guidance of his/her supervisor until the research is completed according to the rules and regulations of the University. An oral defence of the thesis may be required as part of the final examination. Furthermore, a research article based on the candidate's research must be submitted for publication to a recognised accredited journal. The article is a compulsory condition for the degree to be conferred on the candidate. The research component contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 361

Core modules

Thesis: Labour relations 990 (ABV 990) - Credits: 360.00

Research proposal 901 (EBW 901) - Credits: 1.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Labour relations 990 (ABV 990) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Leadership) (07267075)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD in Leadership is a research degree, requiring the completion of supervised as well as independent research resulting in a thesis.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the master's degree

Additional requirements

- i. Research methodology module (unless exemption is granted)
- ii. Research proposal
- iii. The Director of the Centre may, however, set additional admission requirements.

Selection for admission will require the submission by candidates of a written pre-proposal which briefly outlines their intended research topic supported by a short motivation. In addition to this the candidate is expected to present his/her understanding of the key academic articles in the field of leadership to an internal panel.

The Dean or Postgraduate Committee has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Due to capacity constraints, there is not necessarily an intake of new students every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

The research component comprises a thesis and two research articles submitted for publication (General Academic Regulation G51). Once the student has registered for the PhD, the candidate will work under the guidance of a supervisor to develop a detailed research proposal in accordance with Centre guidelines and regulations. The proposal must be defended during a formal presentation presented to the Centre PhD committee and must be officially approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with his/her research. The candidate will continue his/her research under the guidance of his/her supervisor until the research is completed according to the rules and regulations of the University. An oral defence of the thesis may be required as part of the final examination. Two research articles, based on the candidate's research, must be submitted for publication to a recognised accredited journal. At least one of these must be accepted for publication. These articles are a compulsory condition for the degree to be conferred on the candidate. The research component contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Research proposal: Leadership 900 (OBS 900) - Credits: 0.00

Thesis: Leadership 996 (OBS 996) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Leadership 996 (OBS 996) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Marketing Management) (07267043)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

Full particulars of the degree programme are contained in a brochure which is available from the departmental website.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the master's degree
3. Entrance examination passed with a minimum mark of 65%

Additional requirements

Prospective students who meet the requirements as set out will be invited to a selection and evaluation process where psychometrics tests and interviews will be completed.

The Dean or Postgraduate Committee has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Due to capacity constraints, there is not necessarily an intake of new students every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Examinations and pass requirements

It is a requirement that all provisionally admitted Doctoral students write a research proposal and present their proposals at a Doctoral Colloquium by the end of the year following their application to the Department's Doctoral programme.

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Marketing management 995 (BEM 995) - Credits: 360.00

Research methodology 801 (EBW 801) - Credits: 0.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Marketing management 995 (BEM 995) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Organisational Behaviour) (07267003)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD degree is conferred by virtue of a thesis.

The relevant head of department reserves the right to prescribe any additional modules/seminars for a candidate.

A candidate must also pass the compulsory module in EBW 801 Research methodology 801 if it has not been completed at master's level. However, the Dean may, in exceptional cases and on the recommendation of the relevant head of department/director, waive this prerequisite.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the master's degree

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

The research component comprises a thesis and a research article for publication (General Academic Regulation G51). A candidate will work under the guidance of a supervisor to develop a detailed research proposal according to departmental guidelines and regulations. The proposal must be presented to the departmental PhD committee and must be officially approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with his/her research. The candidate will continue his/her research under the guidance of his/her supervisor until the research is completed according to the rules and regulations of the University. An oral defence of the thesis may be required as part of the final examination. Furthermore, a research article based on the candidate's research must be submitted for publication to a recognised accredited journal. The article is a compulsory condition for the degree to be conferred on the candidate. The research component contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

[Research methodology 801](#) (EBW 801) - Credits: 0.00

[Thesis: Organisational behaviour 990](#) (ORG 990) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Organisational behaviour 990 (ORG 990) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Public Administration and Management) (07267113)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G42-G55.

All postgraduate programmes are not offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the master's degree

Additional requirements

Candidates will only be considered for admission to the PhD (Public Administration and Management) if the Postgraduate Committee of the School of Public Management and Administration is convinced that the applicant has the necessary expertise to complete the required seminars successfully and has gained sufficient research knowledge on the master's level to conduct research for and complete a doctoral thesis.

The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Other programme-specific information

PAD 990: Thesis Public Administration and Management in accordance with the General Academic Regulations of the University of Pretoria applying at the time of registration.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

Proof of submission of an article to an accredited journal on the thesis topic is required as part of the graduating process (General Academic Regulation G51).

A thesis is submitted to the Head: Student Administration, before the closing date for the various graduation ceremonies as announced annually.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Due to capacity constraints, there is not an intake of new students every year and if offered, only limited numbers can be accommodated. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.



Core modules

Thesis: Public administration and management 990 (PAD 990) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Public policy 995 (PBP 995) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Statistics) (07267292)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The degree comprises the writing of a thesis and an article for publication in a recognised scientific journal.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the master's degree

Research information

The weight of the research component contributes 100% towards the total requirements for the degree.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

All doctoral students in Statistics/Mathematical Statistics should enrol for STK 911 which is a compulsory but non-credit-bearing module. The satisfactory completion of this module is a prerequisite for embarking on the research component of the degree programme.

Core modules

Research orientation 911 (STK 911) - Credits: 0.00

Thesis: Statistics 990 (STK 990) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Statistics 990 (STK 990) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Tax Policy) (07267012)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The PhD with the option in Tax Policy is a research degree, requiring the completion of supervised as well as independent research resulting in a thesis.

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the master's degree
3. Relevant work experience

Additional requirements

The Dean or Postgraduate Committee has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Due to capacity constraints, there is not necessarily an intake of new students every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

The research component comprises a thesis and/or three research papers submitted for publication (General Academic Regulation G51). A candidate will work under the guidance of a supervisor to develop a detailed research proposal in accordance with departmental guidelines and regulations. The proposal must be presented to the departmental PhD committee and must be officially approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with his/her research. The candidate will continue his/her research under the guidance of his/her supervisor until the research is completed according to the rules and regulations of the University. For candidates following the paper route, three research papers, based on the candidate's research, must be submitted for publication to a recognised accredited journal or working paper series. At least one of these must be accepted for publication. These papers are a compulsory condition for the degree to be conferred.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

[Research proposal 996](#) (EKN 996) - Credits: 0.00

[Thesis: Tax Policy 997](#) (EKN 997) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

[Thesis: Tax Policy 997](#) (EKN 997) - Credits: 360.00



PhD (Taxation) (07267002)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

Contact: Department of Taxation 012 420 4983

The PhD with the option in Taxation is a research degree, requiring the completion of supervised as well as independent research resulting in a thesis.

Due to capacity constraints, there is not necessarily an intake of new students every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the master's degree

Examinations and pass requirements

The thesis should be passed in accordance with the stipulations of General Academic Regulations G50 and G54, as well as a compulsory module in Research Methodology.

Research information

The Dean has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

The research component comprises a thesis and a research article for publication (General Academic Regulation G51). A candidate will work under the guidance of a supervisor to develop a detailed research proposal according to departmental guidelines and regulations. The proposal must be presented to the departmental PhD committee and must be officially approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with his/her research. The candidate will continue his/her research under the guidance of his/her supervisor until the research is completed according to the rules and regulations of the University. An oral defence of the thesis may be required as part of the final examination. Furthermore, a research article based on the candidate's research must be submitted for publication to a recognised accredited journal. The article is a compulsory condition for the degree to be conferred on the candidate. The research component contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Research proposal 993 (BEL 993) - Credits: 0.00

Thesis: Taxation 997 (BEL 997) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

Thesis: Taxation 997 (BEL 997) - Credits: 360.00

PhD (Tourism Management) (07267243)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

Not all postgraduate programmes are offered every year. Please consult the relevant faculty's student administration concerning the presentation of this programme.

Admission requirements

1. Relevant master's degree
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 60% for the master's degree
3. Entrance examination passed with a minimum mark of 65%

Additional requirements

The Postgraduate Committee reserves the right to prescribe additional modules/seminars for a candidate until he/she has met the specified requirements.

The Dean or Postgraduate Committee has the right of authorisation regarding matters not provided for in the General Academic Regulations or the Faculty regulations.

Due to capacity constraints, there is not necessarily an intake of new students every year. It remains the applicant's responsibility to ensure that the degree they wish to apply for, will indeed be offered.

Research information

Refer to General Academic Regulations G50 and G54.

The research component comprises the writing of a thesis and a draft article for publication (General Academic Regulation G51). A short proposal has to be submitted to the postgraduate programme manager. Upon approval of the proposal, a supervisor(s) will be appointed. The candidate will work under the guidance of his/her supervisor to develop a detailed research proposal according to the departmental guidelines and regulations. The proposal has to be approved by all relevant committees before the candidate can commence with the thesis. The candidate will then continue to work under supervision of his/her supervisor to complete the research and to develop and finalise a thesis according to departmental guidelines and regulations. An oral defence of the thesis may be required as part of the final examination.

Before or on submission of the thesis, the candidate must submit at least one draft article for publication in a recognised academic journal. The draft article should be based on the research the candidate has conducted for the thesis and be approved by the supervisor. The draft article is a necessary condition for the degree to be conferred on the candidate.

The research component (thesis and draft article for publication) contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree. All prescribed modules are a prerequisite for the thesis.

An approved module from other programmes in other faculties can also be included with the consent from the Postgraduate Committee and the Postgraduate Committee of the other department concerned.



Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

[Research methodology 801](#) (EBW 801) - Credits: 0.00

[Thesis 995](#) (TBE 995) - Credits: 360.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 360

Core modules

[Thesis 995](#) (TBE 995) - Credits: 360.00

UPOnline

PGDip (Public Management) (UPOnline) (07220041)

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Programme information

The Postgraduate Diploma consists of compulsory modules at NQF level 8. The modules are worth 20 credits each. The student must complete all the compulsory modules to meet the 120 credits requirement for the qualification.

Information on UPOne:

- The programmes presented by UPOne are part-time and fully online
- Online programmes allow access to programme material on any device provided that a stable internet connection is available.
- The UPOne modules have dedicated facilitators and contactable staff ready to help, motivate and assist students with any queries they may have.
- UPOne programmes have been designed to provide a highly interactive learning environment which may include live chats, discussion forums and online video communication.
- These programmes are structured with six enrolment opportunities per year where a student will enrol for a single module of either 8 or 16 weeks at a time.
- Payment can be made per module.

Admission requirements

1. Advanced Diploma in Public Administration (NQF Level 7) **or** Advanced Diploma in Public Management (NQF Level 7) **or** Relevant Advanced Diploma (NQF Level 7) **or** Relevant Bachelor's degree (NQF Level 7) and
2. A minimum of 3 years of appropriate work experience in the public sector

Application and closing dates:

1. Students can apply any time of the year to enrol for a UPOne programme
2. UP Online programmes have six start dates throughout the year
3. Applications must be submitted six weeks before a start date. Any applications received after this deadline will be considered for the subsequent start date
4. A prospective student should complete only one online application per programme
5. The relevant departments will process the applications as they are received

Additional requirements

Any prospective student wishing to make claims of equivalence will have to produce written evidence of their competence to undertake a programme at this level (written entrance assignment set by the University) in accordance with the University's RPL Policy and rules.

Computer literacy

The University of Pretoria makes use of Blackboard, branded as clickUP, which is an online system that provides a workspace for students, providing students with the information and the connections needed. ClickUP contains study material as well as a simple, convenient, and reliable web conferencing and virtual classroom solutions

specifically built for education and training. ClickUP is accessible via a web browser mobile device, or tablet and has a useful student guide.

Students are required to have some technical and digital literacy skills such as the ability to:

- navigate the University's eLearning environment (ClickUP);
- use the email service in the LMS;
- manage digital files: create, store, upload and attach files to assignment submissions (using applications such as MS Word, MS Excel, MS PowerPoint);
- use the Library website or databases for research and make use of proper referencing techniques;
- use a webcam, upload videos or audio files, use social media for communication or to collaborate electronically; and
- download and install software and applications.

Other programme-specific information

Exam entry in all subjects requires a minimum 40%. In order to continue on the programme, all students must receive exam entry in every module. Students cannot be registered on the programme more than two years.

Pass with distinction

Obtain a Cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA) of at least 75% and the Diploma must be completed within the minimum period of time.

Curriculum: Year 1

Minimum credits: 120

- This programme is structured with six enrolment opportunities per year where a student will enrol for a single module of 16 weeks at a time.
- A 16 week module typically consists of 14 weeks of teaching and 2 weeks of recess.
- The full curriculum is displayed below.

Core modules

Governance, public management and African leadership 707 (PMA 707) - Credits: 20.00

Public sector transformation and reform 708 (PMA 708) - Credits: 20.00

Programme and project management in the public sector 709 (PMA 709) - Credits: 20.00

Advanced human resource management in the public sector 710 (PMA 710) - Credits: 20.00

Advanced public financial management and budgeting 711 (PMA 711) - Credits: 20.00

Public sector planning, monitoring and evaluation 712 (PMA 712) - Credits: 20.00

Curriculum: Final year

Minimum credits: 120

- This programme is structured with six enrolment opportunities per year where a student will enrol for a single module of 16 weeks at a time.
- A 16 week module typically consists of 14 weeks of teaching and 2 weeks of recess.
- The full curriculum is displayed below.

Core modules

Governance, public management and African leadership 707 (PMA 707) - Credits: 20.00

Public sector transformation and reform 708 (PMA 708) - Credits: 20.00

Programme and project management in the public sector 709 (PMA 709) - Credits: 20.00

Advanced human resource management in the public sector 710 (PMA 710) - Credits: 20.00

Advanced public financial management and budgeting 711 (PMA 711) - Credits: 20.00

Public sector planning, monitoring and evaluation 712 (PMA 712) - Credits: 20.00

Modules

Labour law 311 (ABR 311)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom BCom BCom (Human Resource Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Humanities
Prerequisites	Admission to the relevant programme.
Contact time	1 tutorial every 2nd week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mercantile Law
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Basic principles of the employment contract. Collective labour law. Statutory conditions of employment. Individual labour disputes. Collective labour disputes. Settlement procedures.

Labour relations 320 (ABV 320)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BScAgric (Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness Management) BCom BCom (Human Resource Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The theoretical basis of Labour Relations

In this section the basic concepts, historical context and theoretical approaches to the field of labour relations will be discussed. The institutional framework in which labour relations operates, will be addressed with particular emphasis on the structural mechanisms and institutional processes. The service relationship that forms the basis of labour relations practices, will also be analysed.

Labour Relations practice

In this section students are taught the conceptual and practical skills related to practice aspects such as handling of grievances, disciplining, retrenchments, collective bargaining, industrial action and dispute resolution.

Dissertation: Labour relations 890 (ABV 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	240.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Labour Relations Management) MPhil (Labour Relations Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Mini-dissertation: Labour relations management 895 (ABV 895)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	120.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Mini-dissertation: Labour relations 898 (ABV 898)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	120.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management



Period of presentation Year

Labour relations 900 (ABV 900)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 24.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Theoretical principles of labour relations management 901 (ABV 901)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Labour relations management practice 902 (ABV 902)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Legal principles of labour relations management 903 (ABV 903)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.



Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Psycho-socio dynamics of labour relations management 904 (ABV 904)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Thesis: Labour relations 990 (ABV 990)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes [PhD \(Labour Relations Management\)](#)
[PhD \(Labour Relations Management\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Public administration and management theory 700 (AET 700)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BAdminHons Public Administration and Management](#)
[BAdminHons Public Administration and Management](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1



Module content

- The nature, origins and scope of Public Administration
- Sub-fields of Public Administration
- Relationship between Public Administration and other disciplines
- Theoretical discourse in Public Administration
- Politics-administration interface
- Application of Public Administration
- The nature, concepts and techniques of Public Management
- New Public Management doctrine
- Issues in public management
- Strategic management
- Measurement of efficiency and effectiveness in public organisations

Afrikaans 110 (AFR 110)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Law
Faculty of Health Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 2 discussion classes per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in Afrikaans

Department Afrikaans

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Taalkundekomponent: Inleiding tot die Afrikaanse taalkunde met klem op lees-en skryfvaardigheid.

Letterkundekomponent: Inleiding tot die Afrikaanse en Nederlandse letterkunde aan die hand van kortverhale en gedigte.

Afrikaans 114 (AFR 114)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes LLB

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Law



Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in Afrikaans
Department	Afrikaans
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Afrikaans for speakers of other languages (1)

*No mother tongue speakers of Afrikaans will be allowed to take this module.

A subject for advanced learners of Afrikaans. A basic knowledge of Afrikaans grammar and listening, reading, writing and speaking skills are required.

Afrikaans 120 (AFR 120)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Law
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	2 discussion classes per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in Afrikaans
Department	Afrikaans
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Taalkundekomponent: Inleiding tot die Afrikaanse sintaksis, fonetiek en taalgeskiedenis.

Letterkundekomponent: Inleiding tot die Romankuns Inleiding tot die Drama

Academic information management 111 (AIM 111)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	4.00
NQF Level	05

Programmes	Diploma in Theology
	BCom (Agribusiness Management)
	BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
	BCom (Law)
	BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
	BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
	BCom
	BCom (Accounting Sciences)
	BCom (Business Management)
	BCom (Econometrics)
	BCom (Economics)
	BCom (Financial Sciences)
	BCom (Human Resource Management)
	BCom (Investment Management)
	BCom (Marketing Management)
	BCom (Supply Chain Management)
	BCom extended programme
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
	Faculty of Education
	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
	Faculty of Humanities
	Faculty of Law
	Faculty of Health Sciences
	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
	Faculty of Theology and Religion
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Information Science
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Find, evaluate, process, manage and present information resources for academic purposes using appropriate technology.

Academic information management 121 (AIM 121)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	4.00
NQF Level	05

Programmes	Diploma in Theology BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Business Management) BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics) BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Investment Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management) BCom extended programme
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Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Law Faculty of Health Sciences Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences Faculty of Theology and Religion Faculty of Veterinary Science
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Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
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Contact time	2 lectures per week
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	Informatics
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Period of presentation	Semester 2
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Module content

Apply effective search strategies in different technological environments. Demonstrate the ethical and fair use of information resources. Integrate 21st-century communications into the management of academic information.

Academic literacy for Information Technology 121 (ALL 121)

Qualification	Undergraduate
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Module credits	6.00
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NQF Level	05
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Programmes	BIT (Information Systems) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
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Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
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Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 web-based period per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Unit for Academic Literacy

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

By the end of this module students should be able to cope more confidently and competently with the reading, writing and critical thinking demands that are characteristic of the field of Information Technology.

Academic literacy for Economic and Management Sciences 124 (ALL 124)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 6.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes

- BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
- BCom (Agribusiness Management)
- BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
- BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
- BCom
- BCom (Accounting Sciences)
- BCom (Business Management)
- BCom (Econometrics)
- BCom (Economics)
- BCom (Financial Sciences)
- BCom (Human Resource Management)
- BCom (Investment Management)
- BCom (Marketing Management)
- BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Unit for Academic Literacy

Period of presentation Semester 1 and Semester 2

Module content

This module is intended to equip students with the competence in reading and writing required in the four high impact modules: Business Management, Financial Accounting, Statistics and Economics. Students will also be equipped to interpret and draw figures and graphs and to do computations and manage relevant formulas. Students attend two lectures per week during semester two.

This module is offered by the Faculty of Humanities.



Business accounting 200 (BAC 200)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 32.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Law)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom
BCom (Financial Sciences)
BCom (Investment Management)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Law
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites FRK 111 and FRK 121 or FRK 100/101

Contact time 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Accounting

Period of presentation Year

Module content

To use a conceptual understanding of intermediate foundational knowledge of International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) in order to prepare, present and interpret company and basic group company financial statements in a familiar business context and to propose clear solutions with adequate justification to solve financial problems in an ethical manner.

Business accounting 300 (BAC 300)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 40.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Law)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom
BCom (Financial Sciences)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Law
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites BAC 200

Contact time	4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

BAC 300 includes both company and complex group company statements and the outcome of BAC 300 is: To use a conceptual understanding of comprehensive and integrated foundational knowledge of International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), basic foundational knowledge of IFRS for small and medium-sized enterprises (IFRS for SMEs) and basic foundational knowledge of Generally Recognised Accounting Practice (GRAP), in order to proficiently prepare, present and interpret company and complex group company financial statements in an unfamiliar business context and to propose appropriate solutions with compelling justification to solve financial problems in an ethical manner.

Business accounting 310 (BAC 310)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom (Investment Management) BCom (Investment Management)
Prerequisites	BAC 200
Contact time	4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

BAC 310 primarily focuses on company financial statements and the outcome of BAC 310 is: To use a conceptual understanding of comprehensive and integrated foundational knowledge of International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), basic foundational knowledge of IFRS for small and medium-sized enterprises (IFRS for SMEs) and basic foundational knowledge of Generally Recognised Accounting Practice (GRAP), in order to proficiently prepare, present and interpret company financial statements in an unfamiliar business context and to propose appropriate solutions with compelling justification to solve financial problems in an ethical manner.

Basic business mathematics 133 (BAM 133)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	8.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BCom extended programme

Prerequisites	BCom students: At least 3 (40-49%) in Mathematics in the Grade 12 examination.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The number system, decimals, fractions, exponentials and order of operations. Percentages, decimals as fractions and percentages. Equations and formulas, application of equations and formulas. Ratio and proportion. Functions, graphs, application of functions, interpreting graphs. Average rate of change, simple interest, compound interest and inflation. Present value and future value. Depreciation, annuities, sinking funds, investments, mortgages.

This module is offered in English at the Mamelodi Campus only for the BCom – Extended programme.

General principles of taxation 701 (BDL 701)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

- Interpretation of tax legislation
- Tax administration
- Rules of the tax court
- Other relevant principles of taxes

Specific taxes 702 (BDL 702)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	BDL 701
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

- South African Income Tax Act (No 58 of 1962)
- Value-Added Tax Act (No 89 of 1991)
- Other related income and consumption taxes

Technical reports 703 (BDL 703)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	Semester 1 – BDL 701, Semester 2 – BDL 702 and BDL 703
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Semester 1 and Semester 2

Module content

- Technical research reports related to the general principles of taxes
- Technical research reports related to specific taxes

Industrial and organisational psychology 121 (BDO 121)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Human Resource Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Part 1: Introduction to industrial and organisational psychology

This module is an introduction to the history, background and subfields of Psychology with specific emphasis on Industrial and Organisational Psychology. The various schools of thought in psychology and its fields of application are discussed within a meta-theoretical context. The basic principles of how psychological knowledge, research and other methods are used to understand and handle human problems in their environments is addressed. The module ends with the biological basis of behaviour which is addressed in order to lay the foundation for part 2 – individual processes.

Part 2: Individual processes

This module is concerned with the individual processes that provide input into the work situation. The purpose of this module is to increase one's understanding of individuals and their contribution to society. Sensation and perception, which follows from the biological basis of behaviour, has a look at the senses of the individual and his perception in the work environment, considering aspects such as shape, depth, distance and colour perceptions. Learning and cognition is then discussed as behavioural processes that are integrated into work behaviour. We close off the module with a discussion on the continuous development of human beings across their lifespan within the different domains of life.

Industrial and organisational psychology 181 (BDO 181)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	5.00
NQF Level	05
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Quarter 2

Module content

Capita selecta

This module will provide an introduction to personnel psychology, organisational behaviour and labour relations. It will refer to the selection of employees and the training and development of human resources in order to adapt to changing circumstances. The role of leadership in group utilisation and motivation will be treated both theoretically and practically. Labour relations will be studied in terms of institutional processes and the service relationship and will include practical aspects such as the handling of grievances, disciplining and dispute resolution.

Industrial and organisational psychology 214 (BDO 214)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06

Programmes	BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Human Resource Management)
Prerequisites	BDO 121
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Part 1: Organisational Behaviour I

This section will provide an introduction to the foundations and principles of Organisational Behaviour (OB) as well as the challenges and opportunities for OB. In addition, specific attention will be paid to contemporary theories of motivation, job design, employee involvement and reward programmes. The various leadership theories will be covered. The effect of power and politics in the organisation will be studied, alongside conflict and negotiation skills.

Part 2: Organisational behaviour II

The behavioural basis for organisational structuring and organisation design will be addressed. Organisational culture as well as the approaches to organisational change will be covered. Sustainability from an organisational perspective will be discussed as well.

Industrial and organisational psychology 219 (BDO 219)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Service modules	Faculty of Health Sciences
Prerequisites	BDO 110 GS, 120 GS
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

*Only for BNur students

Group behaviour and leadership

This module will focus on organisational behaviour with specific reference to the principles of group behaviour and the role of work teams in the organisation. Particular attention will be paid to group development, group interaction, group structures, group processes and the promotion of team performance in the organisation. Leadership and the effect of power and politics in the organisation will be studied. The function of leadership in individual, group and task-oriented behaviour will also be addressed.

Organisational behaviour

The behavioural basis for organisational structuring and organisation design will be addressed. This will include organisational culture as an important facet in any organisation. The dynamics and approaches to organisational change will be addressed with specific reference to the role of change agents, resistance to change and organisational development with a practical discussion of the contemporary problems of organisational change, personnel turnover, fatigue, boredom, absenteeism, conflict accidents.

Industrial and organisational psychology 224 (BDO 224)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes
BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
BCom
BCom (Human Resource Management)

Prerequisites BDO 121

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Part 1: Employee health and ergonomics

This section focuses on actual and important aspects of safety and health management in organisations, as well as the nature and role of ergonomics therein. Specific health, safety and wellness issues such as stress and burnout, substance abuse, diseases, accidents and injuries as well as workplace bullying, violence, trauma and sexual harassment will be addressed. Furthermore employee wellness programmes will be discussed.

Part 2: Personality

This section discusses the various personality and social identity theories as they exist within the meta- theory of psychology. The unconscious processes of personality, the trait and social identity theories of personality are examined thoroughly. To close off this module we have a look at diverse social identities within the workplace in a social and cultural context.

Industrial and organisational psychology 229 (BDO 229)



Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Health Sciences
Prerequisites	BDO 219 GS
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Only for BCur students

Industrial and organisational psychology 272 (BDO 272)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	14.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Human Resource Management)
Prerequisites	Only available for BCom (Human Resource Management) students.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

*Only available for BCom (Human Resource Management) students. Psychometrics

This module focuses on the basic concepts of psychological assessment. This includes the following aspects: fundamental, ethical and legal problems in psychological testing; test validity and reliability; test bias; test interpretation methods; the effective application of different kinds of psychometric tests and the use of computers in the application and interpretation of tests.

Industrial and organisational psychology 319 (BDO 319)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07

Programmes	BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Human Resource Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Health Sciences
Prerequisites	BDO 110, 120; BDO 219 GS, BDO 229 GS (except for Business Management students).
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Part 1: The Human Resource Management environment

This section will provide the necessary know-how on the management of a Human Resource (HR) office. This particular section provides an introduction to Human Resource Management (HRM). The environment and foundations of HR will be covered. Various HR system standard and function models including the SA Board for People Practices HR standards model will be explained. The focus will move to emerging HR practices to ensure “competence” such as competency -based HRM. Day-to-day HRM practices are addressed such as HR office administration and technology (HR information systems). This is followed by specific HRM functions such as job design and analysis and the managing of compensation and benefits. Recruitment and selection process to ensure the placing of qualified employees in jobs will be covered.

Part 2: Human Resources Provision

This section builds on the foundation provided in part 1. This module assists with having the right people in the right jobs at the right time through effective HR planning (HRP). This includes provision of theory which will assist HR managers to address strategy-linked HRP. To be able to ensure return on investment (ROI), organisations must ensure effective assessing and development of qualified employees by implementing performance management (PM) practices. This module will assist the HR professionals with theory related to internal staffing and career management practices. The section closes by discussing the role of HRM in virtual organisations as well as presenting international HRM theory that will assist the HR professional in the managing of international HRM.

Industrial and organisational psychology 329 (BDO 329)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Human Resource Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Health Sciences



Prerequisites	BDO 319 GS
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Part 1: The theoretical environment of Human Resource Development

This section focuses on the management of Human Resource Development (HRD) practices in organisations. The information will assist students to be able to understand the importance of education, training and development in South Africa and why education, training and development centres are important. Managing training and development will be addressed under the following headings: Managing training and development (T&D) in organisations, including contemporary issues in HRD. The focus moves to the education, training and development (ETD) environment in South Africa. The administration of T&D in organisations and the relevant learning theories and principles that will be applicable to adult learning in the workplace will be discussed. This section closes with a discussion on employee onboarding and orientation.

Part 2: The practical environment of Human Resource Development

This section will address learning related to determining training and development needs. Emphasis will be on aspects related to needs analysis, curriculum (programme) design and development, training interventions and presentation. The focus moves to learner assessment and programme evaluation.

Human Resource practices 371 (BDO 371)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Human Resource Management)
Prerequisites	Only available to BCom (Human Resource Management) students.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

*Only available for BCom (Human Resource Management) students.

In this practically simulated orientated module it will be expected of students to do the following:

Part 1: Human Resource Management

During the course of the first semester it will be expected of students to establish a HR Department. The focus will be on small and medium size organisations. Students will act as "human resource practitioners" in organisations. The full spectrum of human resource practices, standards and competencies will be applied and practised. This practical module will also be of value for students joining established HR Departments in corporate settings. International HRM will also be incorporated.

Part 2: Human Resource Development

During the course of the second semester it will be expected of students to establish a HRD (Training) Department. The focus will remain on small and medium size organisations. Students will act as "human resource development practitioners" in organisations. The full spectrum of human resource development practices, standards and competencies will be applied and practised. This practical module will also be of value for students joining established HRD Departments in corporate settings. International HRM is also incorporated.

Industrial and organisational psychology 372 (BDO 372)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Human Resource Management)
Prerequisites	Only available for BCom (Human Resource Management) students.
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

*Only available for BCom (Human Resource Management) students.

The modules will focus on the use of psychological testing and other evaluation methods in organisational context. The following themes will be addressed: the transfer of test results in organisations; compilation of capability/competency profiles; conducting of interviews in the workplace and the practical application thereof. Application of ethical assessment practices in the work context; application of assessment centres; video simulation tests; situational judgement tests (SJT); value-scales and career guidance tests as well as an introduction to the measuring of personality will be included in the module.

Industrial and organisational psychology 373 (BDO 373)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07

Programmes	BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Human Resource Management)
Prerequisites	Only available for BCom (Human Resource Management) students.
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Only available for BCom (Human Resource Management) students.

Research methodology for human resources practice

This module places research methodology within the context of human resource management and industrial and organisational psychology. Emphasis is placed on the practical application and conducting of research through practical research projects. This module places emphasis on: problem statement; identification of variables; the use and creation of a questionnaire and interview schedule for the collection of data; selection and application of basic research designs; use and interpretation of descriptive statistics; research ethics in practice; reporting of results through a research report.

Thesis 995 (BDO 995)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Industrial and Organisational Psychology) PhD (Industrial and Organisational Psychology)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Industrial counselling 803 (BEB 803)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1



Taxation 200 (BEL 200)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	32.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BIT (Information Systems) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Financial Sciences)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	FRK 111 and FRK 121 or FRK 100 or FRK 101. Only available to BCom (Option Taxation, Accounting Sciences, Financial Management Sciences, Financial Sciences, Informatics, Investment Management, Law and BIT (Information Systems) students.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module introduces students to taxation in the context of its history, its basic principles and its interdisciplinary nature as it relates to policy, legislation and governance. It also addresses the inherent demand for ethical and responsible conduct by all tax practitioners/professionals and taxpayers in pursuit of sustainable development in South Africa. The module is principles-based and will enable a student to interpret and apply the fundamental principles and concepts of taxation, specifically related to the Income Tax Act (No. 58 of 1962). In addition, the module will enable a student to interpret and apply specific sections in the Income Tax Act relating to donations and deceased estates.

Taxation 300 (BEL 300)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BIT (Information Systems) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Financial Sciences)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	BEL 200 and FRK 221 or FRK 201
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 4 lectures per week



Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Taxation

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The purpose of the module is to enable the learner to calculate the value-added tax liability and to journalise transactions; calculate the normal tax liability (including the determination of taxable capital gains and assessed capital losses) of individuals, companies, estates and trusts, discuss tax principles on value-added tax and normal tax; and calculate and discuss provisional and employees' tax and to object against an assessment.

Taxation 701 (BEL 701)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites BEL 300

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Taxation

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The module is principally concerned with the taxes and duties levied in terms of the following six statutes:

- Income Tax Act, 1962 (Act 58 of 1962);
- Value-Added Tax Act, 1991 (Act 89 of 1991);
- Estate Duty Act, 1995 (Act 45 of 1995);
- Sections 2(1)(b) and 9(15) of the Transfer Duty Act, 1949 (Act 49 of 1949);
- Section 2 of the Securities Transfer Tax Act, 2007 (Act 25 of 2007); and
- Certain sections of the Tax Administration Act, 2011 (Act 28 of 2011).

The purpose of the module is to enable the learner to integrate all the above taxes and to prepare tax calculations and to advise on tax matters in accordance with legal requirements. The content and knowledge levels of this module are revised annually based on the examinable taxation pronouncements for SAICA's Initial Test of Competence.

Taxation 705 (BEL 705)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 40.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Accounting Sciences)
PGDip (Accounting Sciences)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.



Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Separate classes for Afrikaans and English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module will be principle based and a lot of attention will be given to ensuring students have grasped and can apply the core principles, with emphasis on developing lifelong learners. Our aim is to equip students with sufficient base knowledge about tax to further upskill themselves as tax legislation changes or as they move into a tax specialist role in future.

Provisions from the following Acts are included in the syllabus:

- The Income Tax Act, 1962 (Act 58 of 1962);
- The Estate Duty Act, 1955 (Act 45 of 1955);
- The Value-Added Tax Act, 1991 (Act 89 of 1991);
- The Tax Administration Act, 2011 (Act 28 of 2011).
- The Transfer Duty Act, 1949 (Act 49 of 1949); and
- The Securities Transfer Tax Act, 2007 (Act 25 of 2007).

Taxation 750 (BEL 750)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module will enable a student to integrate taxation with the fields of accounting, auditing and risk management and to do so in an ethical and professional manner.

Taxation 751 (BEL 751)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons (Taxation) BComHons (Taxation)
Prerequisites	BEL 300
Contact time	1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Taxation

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module is principle based and a lot of attention is given to ensure students will grasp and apply the core principles of taxation. The aim is to equip students with sufficient base knowledge about tax to further upskill themselves as tax legislation changes or as they move into a tax specialist role in future.

Taxation 760 (BEL 760)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 40.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Taxation

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module will enable a student to interpret and apply relevant provisions as contained in the Income Tax Act (No 58 of 1962) and Value Added Tax Act (No 89 of 1991).

Taxation 761 (BEL 761)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons \(Taxation\)](#)
[BComHons \(Taxation\)](#)

Prerequisites BEL 300

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Taxation

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module will enable a student to interpret and apply relevant provisions as contained in various domestic tax laws, especially the Income Tax Act (No 58 of 1962), the Value Added Tax Act (No 89 of 1991), the Estate Duty Act (No 45 of 1955), and the Tax Administration Act (No 28 of 2011).



Taxation 780 (BEL 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module will enable a student to understand the tax environment and the effect of relevant legislation on specific taxpayers impacted by such environment.

Taxation 785 (BEL 785)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons (Taxation) BComHons (Taxation)
Prerequisites	BEL 300
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module will enable a student to understand the tax environment and the effect of relevant legislation on specific taxpayers impacted by such environment.

Research methodology 790 (BEL 790)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English



Department Taxation

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Research methodology and draft research article.

Research report 791 (BEL 791)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons \(Taxation\)](#)
[BComHons \(Taxation\)](#)

Prerequisites BEL 300

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Taxation

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Research methodology and technical report.

Dissertation: Taxation 890 (BEL 890)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 180.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MCom \(Taxation\)](#)
[MCom \(Taxation\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Taxation

Period of presentation Year

Research methodology 893 (BEL 893)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 0.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English



Department Taxation

Period of presentation Year

Research proposal 993 (BEL 993)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 0.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes PhD (Taxation)
PhD (Taxation)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Taxation

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Thesis: Taxation 997 (BEL 997)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes PhD (Taxation)
PhD (Taxation)

Prerequisites BEL 993

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Taxation

Period of presentation Year

Marketing management 120 (BEM 120)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes BSc (Information and Knowledge Systems)
BCom (Agribusiness Management)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom
BCom (Business Management)
BCom (Marketing Management)
BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Humanities
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

This module provides an overview of the fundamentals of marketing by considering the exchange process, customer value, marketing research and the development of a marketing plan. It also addresses the marketing mix elements with specific focus on the seven service marketing elements namely the service product, physical evidence, people, process, distribution, pricing and integrated marketing communication.

Consumer behaviour 212 (BEM 212)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	07

Programmes	BA (Visual Studies) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
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Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
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Prerequisites	BEM 120 GS
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Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Internal and external influencing factors of consumer behaviour, the consumer's decision process and application fields of consumer behaviour, consumerisms and social responsibility, buying behaviour of consumers in both product and service related industries, consumer psychology and the influence thereof on buying behaviour, psychology of pricing, influencing factors in consumer buying behaviour, the impact of various forms of marketing communication on buying behaviour.

Integrated marketing communications 224 (BEM 224)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06



Programmes	BA (Visual Studies) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom BCom (Marketing Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	BEM 120 GS
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Integrated brand communications approach, marketing communication planning, objectives and budgets for integrated marketing communications, principles and strategising of marketing communication elements, new media, the brand name communication process, marketing metrics and evaluation for marketing communication effectiveness.

Market offering 256 (BEM 256)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Marketing Management)
Prerequisites	BEM 120 GS; Only for BCom (Marketing Management) students
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Only available to BCom (Marketing Management) students.

Integrated practical project: The development of a market offering.

New product/service development variables influencing new offerings to the market, product/service concept generation, identification of opportunities, evaluating the feasibility of a new product/service concept, pricing a new market offering, the development of a distribution strategy for a new market offering.

Marketing research 314 (BEM 314)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00



NQF Level 07

Programmes

BA (Visual Studies)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom
BCom (Business Management)
BCom (Marketing Management)

Service modules

Faculty of Humanities
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites

BEM 120 and STK 110 GS

Contact time

3 lectures per week

Language of tuition

Module is presented in English

Department

Marketing Management

Period of presentation

Semester 1

Module content

The role of marketing research, the process of marketing research, interpretation of secondary research, qualitative research, survey research, observation, measurement and attitude scaling, questionnaire design, sampling design and sampling procedures, basic data analysis, descriptive statistical analysis, interpretation and reporting of results, research report writing.

Personal selling and account management 315 (BEM 315)

Qualification

Undergraduate

Module credits

20.00

NQF Level

07

Programmes

BCom (Marketing Management)
BCom (Marketing Management)

Prerequisites

BEM 120; Only for BCom (Marketing Management) students

Contact time

3 lectures per week

Language of tuition

Module is presented in English

Department

Marketing Management

Period of presentation

Semester 1

Module content

Marketing mix and the role of selling, managerial and ethical aspects of selling, communication/ persuasion, steps in the selling process, implementing the sales strategy, key account management.

Marketing management 321 (BEM 321)

Qualification

Undergraduate

Module credits

20.00

NQF Level

07

Programmes	BA (Visual Studies) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom BCom (Marketing Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	BEM 120
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Strategic issues in marketing, strategic marketing, strategic analysis (market analysis, customer analysis, competitor analysis and internal analysis), market strategies (competitive strategies, strategies in the product life cycle and relationship building strategies) and strategy implementation and control.

Integrated practical marketing project 356 (BEM 356)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Marketing Management)
Prerequisites	BEM 120, BEM 256; Only for BCom (Marketing management) students
Contact time	1 lecture every fortnight, 1 practical fortnightly
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

*Only for BCom (Marketing management) students.

Students will be required to conduct a practical marketing audit and prepare a tactical marketing plan for a small to medium-sized organisation based on an integrated understanding of the marketing strategy variables. Students will complete the project in groups of four to six and will be required to present their plans in the form of a written report which will be assessed together with an oral presentation to the lecturer and representatives from the specific organisation.

Marketing in practice 783 (BEM 783)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00



NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Marketing Management BComHons Marketing Management
Prerequisites	Only for BComHons (Marketing Management) students
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

The module requires the learner to develop a portfolio that demonstrates their ability to conduct research, write research reports, compile different marketing documents/reports, present to audiences, solve marketing-related strategic problems and prepare profile documents.

Research report: Marketing management 795 (BEM 795)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Marketing Management BComHons Marketing Management
Prerequisites	NME 703
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Research process 801 (BEM 801)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Marketing Management) (Coursework) MCom (Marketing Management) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	11 lectures
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module focuses on the fundamental research processes, principles and techniques necessary to conduct and interpret empirical research in marketing. This includes the conceptualisation and scientific thinking process; the research process; research planning and design; data gathering and analysis; and reporting of research results.

Research article 811 (BEM 811)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 100.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Marketing Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Marketing Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module equips the student to conduct independent research by executing a research project on a relevant topic, of which the findings are reported in an academic article.

Marketing theory 813 (BEM 813)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 18.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites Only for students admitted to the MPhil degree in Marketing Research

Contact time 1 full contact day 5 times per semester

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Practical marketing research implications of the latest issues, trends and applications in the theory and practices in the field of marketing management.

Quantitative research for marketing decisions 814 (BEM 814)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 18.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The role of quantitative methods in marketing research; Exploratory research design: Secondary data; Descriptive research design: Survey and Observation; Causal research design: Experimentation; Measurement and Scaling: Fundamentals and Comparative scaling; Measurement and Scaling: Non-comparative scaling; Sampling: Final and Initial sample size determination; Frequency distribution, Cross-tabulation, and Hypothesis testing.

Qualitative research for marketing decisions 815 (BEM 815)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	18.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The role of qualitative methods in marketing research; Observation techniques; Focus groups; Depth interviews; Protocol analysis; Projective techniques; Content analysis; Ethnographic research; Physiological measurement; other qualitative research techniques; analysis of qualitative data.

Multivariate statistical methods 816 (BEM 816)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Overview of multivariate statistical analysis in the marketing context; multivariate analysis of marketing research data; analysis of variance and covariance; correlation and regression; discriminant and logit analysis; factor analysis; cluster analysis; multidimensional scaling and conjoint analysis; structural equation modelling and path analysis.

Advanced cases in market research 817 (BEM 817)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	18.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	Appropriate courses in Statistics and Research Methodology in the preceding qualification.
Contact time	2 hours per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Advanced cases in market research demonstrating the broad range of qualitative, quantitative and statistical applications in market research within the various sectors of business and industry.

Strategic issues in marketing 822 (BEM 822)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Marketing Management) (Coursework) MCom (Marketing Management) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	5 lectures
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

This module aims to apply theoretical paradigms and perspectives in a strategic marketing context. The module will develop students' holistic, creative and abstract thoughts with the aim to integrate their previous knowledge.

Marketing management 882 (BEM 882)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Marketing Management) (Coursework) MCom (Marketing Management) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	5 lectures
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module introduces various marketing themes, which will be debated to provide new insights, scientific reasoning and practical application. The aim is to stimulate critical reading, thinking and writing; integrate current knowledge and work experience in a holistic and pragmatic manner; and formulate thoughts scientifically and logically.

Dissertation: Marketing management 890 (BEM 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	180.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Dissertation: Marketing management 891 (BEM 891)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	240.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Contemporary issues in marketing 913 (BEM 913)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00



NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Strategic marketing management 914 (BEM 914)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Capita selecta: Marketing 915 (BEM 915)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis: Marketing management 990 (BEM 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis: Marketing management 995 (BEM 995)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00



NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Marketing Management) PhD (Marketing Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Business law 210 (BER 210)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06

Programmes	BConSci (Clothing Retail Management) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Economics) BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
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Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mercantile Law
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Basic principles of law of contract. Law of sales, credit agreements, lease.

Business law 220 (BER 220)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06



Programmes	BConSci (Clothing Retail Management) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Economics) BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Examination entrance for BER 210
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mercantile Law
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Labour law. Aspects of security law. Law of insolvency. Entrepreneurial law; company law, law concerning close corporations. Law of partnerships.

Business and administrative communication 780 (BKM 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons (Internal Auditing) BComHons (Internal Auditing)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The overall objective of the module is to acquaint the learner with the most important business communication aspects that a manager will have to be familiar with in the business environment.

The specific objectives of the module are to:

- Discuss the building blocks of effective communication messages in business;
- Learn how to compose letters and memos in the business environment;
- Examine the role of interpersonal and group communication in the business environment;
- Learn how to plan, propose and write reports;
- Make public presentations and
- Write job résumés and examine the realm of job interviews.

Investment management 200 (BLB 200)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	32.00
NQF Level	07
Prerequisites	FRK 111, FRK 121 or FRK 100 or FRK 101; STK 110, STK 120, EKN 110, EKN 120 and only available to BCom (Investment Management) students.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

*Only for BCom (Investment Management) students.

Functioning of the South African financial system, interest bearing instruments: issuers, institutions and valuation, types of risk and measuring risk, types of return and measuring return, share markets, Financial Market regulation, trading activities in the equity market, share price indices, valuation of ordinary shares, and the fundamental analysis of ordinary shares, industry analysis, technical analysis of shares, investment objectives and investment process, asset allocation, local and international bond markets, bond fundamentals, valuation of bonds, mathematics of fixed interest securities, structure of interest rates and yield curves, duration, convexity introduction to derivatives.

Investment management 300 (BLB 300)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	07
Prerequisites	BLB 200 and only available to BCom (Investment Management) students
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

*Only for BCom (Investment Management) students.

Efficient market hypothesis, portfolio management, asset allocation, construction of efficient investment portfolios, asset pricing models (CAPM and APT), equity portfolio management strategies, performance evaluation of investment portfolios, restructuring of investment portfolios, measuring of financial risk exposure, futures market in South Africa, the use of futures contracts in financial risk management, pricing and the valuation of futures contracts, swaps and forward rate agreements, option markets in South Africa and the valuation of options, option payoffs and trading strategies, warrants and convertible securities, alternative evaluation techniques, real estate investment, venture capital, rights issues and capitalisation issues, immunisation, switching and trading strategies in the bond market, fixed income portfolio strategies, ethics.

Policy and organisational studies 700 (BLN 700)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BAdminHons Public Administration and Management](#)
[BAdminHons Public Administration and Management](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

- Concepts and theories of public policy
- Law making and policy making
- Policy implementation
- Policy actors and role players
- Models for policy analysis
- Policy evaluation
- Policy dynamics and change
- Policy innovation
- Policy termination
- Theories and approaches to organisation studies
- Organisational systems and the creation of work units
- Delegation and communication
- Organisational behaviour
- Organisational development and change

Biometry 120 (BME 120)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc extended programme - Physical Sciences
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences Faculty of Veterinary Science
Prerequisites	At least 4 (50-59%) in Mathematics in the Grade 12 examination, or at least 50% in both Statistics 113, 123
Contact time	1 practical per week, 4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Simple statistical analysis: Data collection and analysis: Samples, tabulation, graphical representation, describing location, spread and skewness. Introductory probability and distribution theory. Sampling distributions and the central limit theorem. Statistical inference: Basic principles, estimation and testing in the one- and two-sample cases (parametric and non-parametric). Introduction to experimental design. One- and twoway designs, randomised blocks. Multiple statistical analysis: Bivariate data sets: Curve fitting (linear and non-linear), growth curves. Statistical inference in the simple regression case. Categorical analysis: Testing goodness of fit and contingency tables. Multiple regression and correlation: Fitting and testing of models. Residual analysis. Computer literacy: Use of computer packages in data analysis and report writing.

Biometry 210 (BME 210)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BSc (Biotechnology)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	BME 120
Contact time	1 practical per week, 4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Analysis of variance: Multi-way classification. Testing of model assumptions, graphics. Multiple comparisons. Fixed, stochastic and mixed effect models. Block experiments. Estimation of effects. Experimental design: Principles of experimental design. Factorial experiments: Confounding, single degree of freedom approach, hierarchical classification. Balanced and unbalanced designs. Split-plot designs. Analysis of covariance. Computer literacy: Writing and interpretation of computer programmes. Report writing.

Statistics for biological sciences 780 (BME 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScHons <i>Plant Science</i>
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	2 Block weeks
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The principles of experimental design as required for the selection of an appropriate research design. Identification of the design limitations and the impact thereof on the research hypotheses and the statistical methods. Identification and application of the appropriate statistical methods needed. Interpreting of statistical results and translating these results to the biological context.

Professional ethics 211 (BPE 211)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	6.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Accounting Sciences)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Philosophy
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

In the first quarter of this module students are equipped with an understanding of the moral issues influencing human agency in economic and political contexts. In particular philosophy equips students with analytical reasoning skills necessary to understand and solve complex moral problems related to economic and political decision making. We demonstrate to students how the most important questions concerning the socio-economic aspects of our lives can be broken down and illuminated through reasoned debate. Examples of themes which may be covered in the module include justice and the common good, a moral consideration of the nature and role of economic markets on society, issues concerning justice and equality, and dilemmas of loyalty. The works of philosophers covered may for instance include that of Aristotle, Locke, Bentham, Mill, Kant, Rawls, Friedman, Nozick, Bernstein, Dworkin, Sandel, Walzer, MacIntyre, Bujo, Wiredu, and Gyekye. In the second quarter of the module the focus is on professionalism, careers and ethics. Codes of ethics in business and professions, professional codes, as well as ethical issues in the accountancy profession are discussed.

Management accounting 410 (BSR 410)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BEng (Industrial Engineering) ENGAGE
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	FBS 110
Contact time	6 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The work of management and the need for managerial accounting information. The changing business environment. Cost terms, concepts, and classification. Job order costing. Process costing. Activity-based costing and quality management. Cost-volume-profit relations. Variable and fixed costing. Budgeting and control. Standard costs and flexible budgets. Segment reporting and decentralisation. Relevant costs for decision-making. Allocations of service departments cost to operating departments.

Marketing of services 780 (BVD 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons <i>Marketing Management</i> BComHons <i>Marketing Management</i>
Prerequisites	Only for BComHons (Marketing Management) students
Contact time	1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Marketing of services gives the student an opportunity to study a speciality area of marketing, which has become a necessity in the South African marketing world.

The module aims at studying important concepts of the basic theory of marketing of services with specific reference to the practical use thereof in the daily business situation. In addition the student is given the opportunity to apply the speciality area of marketing of services in practice and is simultaneously exposed to the latest developments in marketing of services.

Topics which will be handled include the difference between products and services, the expanded marketing services mix, the philosophy of service quality and the measuring of quality service.

Evaluation is in the format of short seminars within group context, progress tests, and assignments.

Comparative and developmental policy analysis 880 (CDP 880)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 30 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

Comparative public administration and management 980 (CMA 980)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

Trends and cases in communication management 701 (CMG 701)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 25.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes	PGDip (Communication Management) PGDip (Communication Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 days - 8 hours per day
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

- Analyse specific trends and recent cases in the South African Communication Management profession.
- Assess risks and opportunities to organisations represented by communication trends.
- Illustrate the ability to report about these trends and cases.
- Illustrate the ability to incorporate observed trends in communication planning and strategies.

Integrated communication project 791 (CMG 791)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons <i>Communication Management</i> BComHons <i>Communication Management</i>
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Division of Communication Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The purpose of this module is to develop a corporate communication strategy for a real client.

Study themes:

- The building blocks of a corporate communication strategy and plan;
- Entrepreneurship development for starting a consulting firm;
- Specific skills to be refined include project management, team communication, conflict management, creativity, writing and content creation for all media and platforms, as well as business presentation skills.

The purpose of this module is to guide students through the process of developing a corporate communication strategy which will be presented to a panel of lecturers and representatives of the client.

Comparative policy analysis 980 (COA 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10

Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Program design: Introduction 110 (COS 110)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc extended programme - Mathematical Sciences
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites	COS 132 , COS 151 and Maths level 5
Contact time	1 practical per week, 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Computer Science
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The focus is on object-oriented (OO) programming. Concepts including inheritance and multiple inheritance, polymorphism, operator overloading, memory management (static and dynamic binding), interfaces, encapsulation, reuse, etc. will be covered in the module. The module teaches sound program design with the emphasis on modular code, leading to well structured, robust and documented programs. A modern OO programming language is used as the vehicle to develop these skills. The module will introduce the student to basic data structures, lists, stacks and queues.

Operating systems 122 (COS 122)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
Prerequisites	COS 132
Contact time	1 practical per week, 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Computer Science
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Fundamental concepts of modern operating systems in terms of their structure and the mechanisms they use are studied in this module. After completing this module, students will have gained, as outcomes, knowledge of real time, multimedia and multiple processor systems, as these will be defined and analysed. In addition, students will have gained knowledge on modern design issues of process management, deadlock and concurrency control, memory management, input/output management, file systems and operating system security. In order to experience a hands-on approach to the knowledge students would have gained from studying the abovementioned concepts, students will have produced a number of practical implementations of these concepts using the Windows and Linux operating systems.

Imperative programming 132 (COS 132)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes BSc (Mathematical Statistics)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites APS of 30 and level 5 (60-69%) Mathematics

Contact time 1 practical per week, 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Computer Science

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

This module introduces imperative computer programming, which is a fundamental building block of computer science. The process of constructing a program for solving a given problem, of editing it, compiling (both manually and automatically), running and debugging it, is covered from the beginning. The aim is to master the elements of a programming language and be able to put them together in order to construct programs using types, control structures, arrays, functions and libraries. An introduction to object orientation will be given. After completing this module, the student should understand the fundamental elements of a program, the importance of good program design and user-friendly interfaces. Students should be able to conduct basic program analysis and write complete elementary programs.

Communication writing skills 831 (CWR 831)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English



Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Law of delict 320 (DLR 320)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [LLB](#)
[BCom \(Law\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Contact time 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Private Law

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

*For LLB and BA/BCom specialising in law

- a. General principles of the law of delict
- b. Capita selecta from the principles applicable to specific delicts

German for beginners 104 (DTS 104)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 24.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes [BAdmin \(Public Management and International Relations\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 4 discussion classes per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English and German

Department Ancient and Modern Languages and Cultures

Period of presentation Year

Module content

*No previous knowledge of or experience in German required for admission. Students who passed grade 12 German are not allowed to register for this module

An intensive introductory study of the German language focusing on the acquisition of basic communication skills, namely listening, reading, speaking and writing. It also offers a brief introduction to the culture of German-speaking countries. This module complies with the requirements for level A2 set by the “Common European Framework of Reference for Languages”.

Health sciences and development practice 800 (DVP 800)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Development Practice) (Coursework)
MPhil (Development Practice) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

This module integrates three elements that are central to development practice in Africa, namely determinants of health and epidemiology, health systems strengthening and reproductive health.

Natural sciences and development practice 801 (DVP 801)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Development Practice) (Coursework)
MPhil (Development Practice) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

This module integrates five elements that are central to development practice in Africa, namely food systems, urban development, rural development, climate science and socio-ecological systems.

Foundations of sustainable development practice 802 (DVP 802)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MPhil \(Development Practice\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Development Practice\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

This module covers the foundations of sustainable development, and includes the following elements: theory of the Sustainable Development Goals, poverty, peace and security, food, water, infrastructure and development, environmental governance, civil society and development, and the private sector and development.

Social sciences and development practice 803 (DVP 803)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MPhil \(Development Practice\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Development Practice\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

This module integrates four elements in social sciences central to development practice in Africa, namely the economics of development, governance and politics, gender and culture, and education.

Leadership theory 804 (DVP 804)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MPhil \(Development Practice\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Development Practice\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

This module covers the most important contemporary leadership theories and focuses on the most recent literature on responsible leadership theory, particularly in Africa. Students will be required to investigate and reflect upon the conceptual linkages between responsible leadership theory and the development practice as propounded in the modules on health sciences, social sciences and natural sciences.

Leadership service learning 805 (DVP 805)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MPhil \(Development Practice\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Development Practice\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

This module is presented concurrently with students' internship. The module is aimed at applying leadership theory acquired in Year 1 to development practice in an organisation. In addition to the application of leadership theory this module includes a structured mentorship programme.

Mini-dissertation 895 (DVP 895)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 90.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MPhil \(Development Practice\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Development Practice\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites Any four of the following modules: DVP 800, DVP 801, DVP 802, DVP 803 and DVP 804

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

An internship and the documentation of a case study of development policy implementation will expose students to the practice of development policy implementation in Africa. Students will be assigned to an internship institution according to their field of specialisation. In addition to exposing students to the everyday realities of policy development and implementation the internship will provide students with the opportunity to document the implementation of a particular development policy. This will provide students with the opportunity to relate their foundational knowledge acquired in the theory track with the practice and complexity of policy implementation. Students will be equipped with the relevant theory and research skills to document and interpret a case study on policy implementation. Before embarking on the specialisation phase students will be required to reach a number of milestones, including a specified number of face-to-face meetings with supervisors, completion of a research methodology course, submission of a draft research design and literature review, submission of an updated research design and literature review and subsequent research proposal. In the specialisation phase of this track students will use their foundational knowledge and skills as basis to do fieldwork for the documentation of a particular case of development policy implementation. Students will be required to complete the case study in the months that follow their internship.

Research methodology 801 (EBW 801)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 0.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes PhD (Tourism Management)
PhD (Economics)
PhD (Marketing Management)
PhD (Organisational Behaviour)
PhD (Tourism Management)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Friday and Saturday classes

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economic and Management Sciences Deans Office

Period of presentation Year

Module content

- Developing the background to a research problem, and developing a problem statement and propositions and hypotheses relevant to their study.
- Compiling a thorough literature review of the topics they intend to study.
- Approaches to research: An overview of the different approaches to research (qualitative, quantitative and mixed methods) and the philosophical approaches that underpin them (positivism, post-positivism, interpretivism, constructivism, critical theory and pragmatism).
- Different research designs in quantitative and qualitative methods, and appropriate sampling approaches for the different research designs.
- Qualitative research methodology: An overview of qualitative methods for organisational research. An overview of the different methodologies on a continuum between modernistic qualitative and post-modernistic qualitative research.
- Quantitative research methodology

Research proposal 802 (EBW 802)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	1.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economic and Management Sciences Deans Office
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Research proposal 901 (EBW 901)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	1.00
NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Labour Relations Management) PhD (Human Resource Management) PhD (Industrial and Organisational Psychology) PhD (Labour Relations Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economic and Management Sciences Deans Office
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Human resource management.

Trends in heritage and cultural tourism 700 (EFK 700)



Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Historical and Heritage Studies
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Development of the concept heritage and cultural tourism, fields of research, approaches, different research methods.

Heritage and cultural tourism in practice 752 (EFK 752)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BSocSciHons <i>Heritage and Cultural Tourism</i>
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Historical and Heritage Studies
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Practical application of heritage and cultural tourism with the management of UP Campus Tours.

Managing tourism 758 (EFK 758)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Tourism Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Historical and Heritage Studies



Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Tourism management and economic, cultural and environmental sustainability.

Economics 110 (EKN 110)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes

- BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)
- BCom (Agribusiness Management)
- BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
- BCom (Law)
- BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
- BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
- BCom
- BCom (Accounting Sciences)
- BCom (Business Management)
- BCom (Econometrics)
- BCom (Economics)
- BCom (Financial Sciences)
- BCom (Human Resource Management)
- BCom (Investment Management)
- BCom (Marketing Management)
- BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Service modules

- Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
- Faculty of Education
- Faculty of Humanities
- Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

This module deals with the core principles of economics. A distinction between macroeconomics and microeconomics is made. A discussion of the market system and circular flow of goods, services and money is followed by a section dealing with microeconomic principles, including demand and supply analysis, consumer behaviour and utility maximisation, production and the costs thereof, and the different market models and firm behaviour. Labour market institutions and issues, wage determination, as well as income inequality and poverty are also addressed. A section of money, banking, interest rates and monetary policy concludes the course.

Economics 113 (EKN 113)



Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	05
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	At least 6 (70-79%) in Mathematics or 60% in both Statistics 113 and 123.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Introduction to economics and principles of microeconomics

The scope of economics; the basic theory of demand and supply; price, income and cross elasticity of demand; consumer utility, the utility function and case studies in terms of the utility function; the theory of the firm in the short and long run; market structures, namely the perfect market, monopoly, oligopoly and monopolistic competition; public sector finances; microeconomics versus macroeconomics and economic statistics.

Economics 120 (EKN 120)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Business Management) BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics) BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Investment Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	EKN 110 GS or EKN 113 GS and at least 4 (50-59%) in Mathematics in the Grade 12 examination or 60% in STK 113 and concurrently registered for STK 123

Contact time 1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

This module deals with the core principles of economics, especially macroeconomic measurement the private and public sectors of the South African economy receive attention, while basic macroeconomic relationships and the measurement of domestic output and national income are discussed. Aggregate demand and supply analysis stands core to this course which is also used to introduce students to the analysis of economic growth, unemployment and inflation. The microeconomics of government is addressed in a separate section, followed by a section on international economics, focusing on international trade, exchange rates and the balance of payments. The economics of developing countries and South Africa in the global economy conclude the course.

Economics 123 (EKN 123)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 05

Service modules Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites At least 6 (70-79%) in Mathematics or 60% in both Statistics 113 and 123; EKN 113 GS

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

National income and principles of macroeconomics

The mechanics of national income accounts, the Keynesian macroeconomic model, the money market, demand for money and money supply, money and credit creation and the role of the monetary authorities. The IS-LM model of macroeconomic equilibrium and monetary and fiscal policy applications. The aggregate demand and supply models with the debate between the classical school, the monetarists and the Keynesian school. The problems of inflation and unemployment. Macroeconomic issues, namely macroeconomic policy, international trade, the balance of payments and economic growth.

Economics 214 (EKN 214)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching) BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics) BCom (Investment Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	EKN 110 GS & EKN 120 OR EKN 113 GS & EKN 123; & STK 110 GS OR STK 113 & STK 123 & STK 120/121 or concurrently registered for STK 120/121 OR WST 111 & WST121 are prerequisites instead of STK 120/121 or WST 111 and concurrently registered for WST 121.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Macroeconomics

From Wall and Bay Street to Diagonal Street: a thorough understanding of the mechanisms and theories explaining the workings of the economy is essential. Macroeconomic insight is provided on the real market, the money market, two market equilibrium, monetarism, growth theory, cyclical analysis, inflation, Keynesian general equilibrium analysis and fiscal and monetary policy issues.

Economics 224 (EKN 224)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BPolSci (Political Studies) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics)
Service modules	Faculty of Education Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences



Prerequisites	EKN 110 GS & EKN 120 OR EKN 113 GS & EKN 123; & STK 110 GS OR STK 113 & STK 123 & STK 120/121 or concurrently registered for STK120/121 OR WST 111 & WST121 are prerequisites instead of STK 120/121 or WST 111 and concurrently registered for WST 121.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Microeconomics

Microeconomic insight is provided into: consumer and producer theory, general microeconomic equilibrium, Pareto-optimality and optimality of the price mechanism, welfare economics, market forms and the production structure of South Africa. Statistic and econometric analysis of microeconomic issues.

Economics 234 (EKN 234)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	07

Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching) BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics) BCom (Investment Management)
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Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	EKN 214 and STK 120/121 or WST 121 OR concurrently registered for STK 120/121 or WST 121.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Macroeconomics

Application of the principles learned in EKN 214 on the world we live in. We look at international markets and dynamic macroeconomic models, and familiarise the students with the current macroeconomic policy debates. We also take a look at the latest macroeconomic research in the world. The course includes topics of the mathematical and econometric analysis of macroeconomic issues.

Economics 244 (EKN 244)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom (Agribusiness Management)
BCom (Law)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom
BCom (Econometrics)
BCom (Economics)

Service modules Faculty of Humanities
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites EKN 224 and STK 120/121 or WST 121 OR concurrently registered for STK 120/121 or WST 121.

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Microeconomics

From general equilibrium and economic welfare to uncertainty and asymmetric information. In this module we apply the principles learned in EKN 224 on the world around us by looking at the microeconomic principles of labour and capital markets, as well as reasons why the free market system could fail. We touch on the government's role in market failures. The course includes topics of the mathematical and econometric analysis of microeconomic issues.

Economics 310 (EKN 310)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07



Programmes	BPolSci (Political Studies) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics) BCom (Investment Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	EKN 214, EKN 234 or EKN 224, EKN 244
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Public finance

Role of government in the economy. Welfare economics and theory of optimality. Ways of correcting market failures. Government expenditure theories, models and programmes. Government revenue. Models on taxation, effects of taxation on the economy. Assessment of taxation from an optimality and efficiency point of view. South African perspective on public finance.

Development economics 315 (EKN 315)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BPolSci (Political Studies) BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics)
Prerequisites	EKN 224
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Poverty and inequality are among the greatest contemporary challenges of economic development in the World. This course provides an overview of different economic explanations of underdevelopment and policy options to fostering household and individual welfare. We will investigate key development issues such as poverty, inequality, migration, the role of institutions (policy and governance), among others, as they are encountered by developing countries in general and South Africa in particular. During the course, we put special emphasis on the interplay between theory and data.

Economics 320 (EKN 320)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes

- BPolSci (Political Studies)
- BCom (Agribusiness Management)
- BCom (Law)
- BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
- BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
- BCom
- BCom (Econometrics)
- BCom (Economics)
- BCom (Investment Management)

Service modules

- Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
- Faculty of Education
- Faculty of Humanities
- Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites EKN 310 GS

Contact time 1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Economic analyses

Identification, collection and interpretation process of relevant economic data; the national accounts (i.e. income and production accounts, the national financial account, the balance of payments and input-output tables); economic growth; inflation; employment, unemployment, wages, productivity and income distribution; business cycles; financial indicators; fiscal indicators; social indicators; international comparisons; relationships between economic time series - regression analysis; long-term future studies and scenario analysis; overall assessment of the South African economy from 1994 onwards.

Economics 325 (EKN 325)

Qualification Undergraduate



Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BPolSci (Political Studies) BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics)
Service modules	Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	EKN 214, EKN 234
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Economic policy and development: Capita select

The course provides an introduction to growth economics and also to some topics on development economics. Firstly, historical evidence is covered and then the canonical Solow growth model and some of its empirical applications (human capital and convergence). Secondly, the new growth theory (the AK and the Romer models of endogenous growth) are covered. Some of the development topics to be covered include technology transfer, social infrastructure and natural resources.

Research project 790 (EKN 790)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Research essay 795 (EKN 795)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BSocSciHons (Philosophy, Politics and Economics) BComHons <i>Economics</i>

Prerequisites Only for Honours Economics students

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module will present the underlying principles of research methodology, as well as the principles of writing, referencing, and research ethics. The module will be evaluated based on an economics research proposal, a research ethics submission and a research paper focussing on the analysis of economic issues or policies.

International trade 804 (EKN 804)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes
MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework)
MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework)
MCom (Economics) (Coursework)

Prerequisites Only for students in relevant programme

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Evidence over the last fifty years has shown that trade remains the engine for growth and development across the world and for almost each individual country. This module comprises a thorough analysis of international trade with an emphasis on trade theory, growth and development. It exposes students to the critical issues that policymakers grapple with on a day-to-day basis (WTO issues) and extends the international trade theory to policymaking. Furthermore, an understanding of the circumstances within which international trade policy is made in developing countries with particular reference to South Africa.

International finance 805 (EKN 805)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes
MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework)
MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework)
MCom (Economics) (Coursework)



Prerequisites	Only for students registered for the following programmes: MCom (Economics), MCom (Econometrics), MPhil (Economics) or PhD Economics
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Advanced trade and investment 808 (EKN 808)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Quarter 3

International legal transactions 809 (EKN 809)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Applied research workshop 810 (EKN 810)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Microeconomics 812 (EKN 812)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Economics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Only for students in relevant programme
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The module will first expose students to knowledge related to how individual consumers and firms behave under a very strict set of circumstances. Toward the end of the semester, the module will then begin to examine behaviour under less strict assumptions. The module covers in detail, firm behaviour, consumer behaviour, general equilibrium, behaviour under uncertainty and risk, strategic behaviour, information, game theory and to a lesser extent, the interaction between the government and the individual.

Macroeconomics 813 (EKN 813)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Economics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Only for students in relevant programme
Contact time	1 other contact session per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The basic framework for this module will be infinitely-lived dynamic stochastic and non-stochastic macro models in both discrete and continuous time frames. Overlapping generation models will also be used to deal with certain topics. Topics include:

- The Lucas Critique
- Growth models
- Expectations
- Business cycles
- Basics of a new Keynesian business cycle model
- Overlapping generations models

Monetary economics and banking 816 (EKN 816)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework)
MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework)
MCom (Economics) (Coursework)

Service modules Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites Only for students in relevant programme

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module presents an advanced treatment of critical topics in monetary economics and the models economists use to investigate the interactions between real and monetary factors. It provides extensive coverage of general equilibrium (DSGE) models, models of the short-run real effects of monetary policy, and game-theoretic approaches to monetary policy. Among the topics covered are models of time consistency, monetary policy operating procedures, interest rates and monetary policy.

Throughout, this module focuses on the implications of interest rate control for monetary policy. The module is designed for advanced graduate students in monetary economics, economic researchers and economists working in policy institutions and central banks.

The module includes discussions of empirical evidence on the new Keynesian model, inflation forecast targeting models, optimal policies in forward-looking models, stability and the Taylor principle, and open economy new Keynesian models. It explicitly treats policy analysis in new Keynesian models and their underlying DSGE foundations for both a closed economy, a small open economy and a two-country world economy; the discussion includes the derivation of the policy objective function, optimal commitment and discretionary outcome, targeting rules and instrument rules.



Public finance 818 (EKN 818)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Computable general equilibrium modelling 819 (EKN 819)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Only for students registered for the following programmes: MCom (Economics), MCom (Econometrics), MPhil (Economics) or PhD Economics
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Capita selecta economics 821 (EKN 821)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Only for students registered for the following programmes: MCom (Economics), MCom (Econometrics), MPhil (Economics) or PhD Economics
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

EKN 821 is a capita selecta module in Economics. The content is dependent upon staff make-up and capacity.



Applied microeconomics 822 (EKN 822)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MPhil (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Only for students in relevant programme
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The module is devoted to microeconomic theory, and the relevant econometric theory needed to apply that theory to data that is readily available. Students will be expected to read a broad selection of published papers, learn about recent advances in both theory and econometrics, and start writing their own microeconomic research. Students will be graded through coursework and tests, as well as on their research.

Applied macroeconomics 823 (EKN 823)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MPhil (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Only for students in relevant programme
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The module is devoted to macroeconomic theory, and the relevant econometric theory needed to apply that theory to data that is readily available. Students will be expected to read a broad selection of published papers, learn about recent advances in both theory and econometrics, and start writing their own macroeconomic research. Students will be graded through coursework and tests, as well as on their research.

Environmental economics 825 (EKN 825)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Only for students registered for the following programmes: MCom (Economics), MCom (Econometrics), MPhil (Economics) or PhD Economics
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Year

Comparative tax policy and administration 835 (EKN 835)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework) MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Tax policy issues (e.g. tax incentives, voluntary compliance) in developed and developing countries, with an emphasis on these issues in an African context, will be considered. will also discuss how country-specific circumstances may impact on tax policy and tax reform. Also to be considered is a broad range of issues essential to the administration of a modern tax system. Among the topics to be discussed in the area of tax administration are the relationship between tax policy and tax administration, information technology, audit and investigation, dealing with corruption, dealing with avoidance and evasion, objection and appeal procedures, e-government, and taxpayer rights.

Principles of income taxation 836 (EKN 836)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework) MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English



Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module deals with the theoretical and practical aspects of taxing small, medium and large businesses in the context of developing countries in Africa – especially focusing on the income tax issues raised by taxing business income.

Value-added taxation 837 (EKN 837)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)
MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Globally value-added taxation (VAT) has become the most important tax instrument to tax consumption. An examination of fundamental issues in designing and implementing a VAT system is therefore essential. This module will deal with the economic, legal, administrative and inter-jurisdictional aspects of VAT. The application of VAT to the provision of various types of goods (e.g. real estate) and services (e.g. financial services and insurance) will be covered.

Sub-national taxation 838 (EKN 838)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)
MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module will deal with the policy and practical considerations of administrative and fiscal decentralisation, appropriate sources of revenue for sub-national government, property taxation, subnational budgeting and financial management, as well as sub-national tax administration and revenue enhancement.

Introduction to the tax environment 840 (EKN 840)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework) MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	5 days 08h00 to 16h00
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

This module will review and analyse the impact of tax systems and different tax instruments on the allocation and mobilisation of resources, economic stability and growth, as well as the distribution of income and wealth, as well as the appropriate role and design of different taxes. It will further cover taxation in the context of constitutional and administrative law, procedural law, an appropriate constitutional and legal environment for a well-functioning tax system, as well as the theoretical and practical aspects of drafting and interpreting tax legislation.

International taxation 841 (EKN 841)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	LLM (Tax Law) (Coursework) MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module covers the principles of international taxation and tax treaties, alternative regimes for taxing residents on foreign source income and taxing foreign investors on domestic source income, issues of base erosion and profit shifting, transfer pricing, the concept of permanent establishment, e-commerce, as well as the tax treatment of specific types of income.

Tax and development 842 (EKN 842)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00



NQF Level 09

Programmes [LLM \(Tax Law\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Taxation\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The principles, theories and tools of tax policy analysis as they apply to low-income countries, the role of taxation in development and state-building, national and international constraints on revenue mobilisation, as well as related policy and governance issues.

Excise taxation and import duties 843 (EKN 843)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MPhil \(Taxation\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Taxation\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module covers theoretical and practical aspects of excise taxes and import duties. The roles of the World Customs Organisation and World Trade Organisation in international trade are also covered.

Natural resources taxation 844 (EKN 844)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MPhil \(Taxation\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Taxation\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module covers the tax policy options for the taxation of natural resources (e.g., mining, oil and gas, forestry), tax administration issues in the extractive industry environment and the management of revenues from taxes on natural resources.

Issues in tax administration 845 (EKN 845)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)
MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module covers contemporary issues and challenges facing revenue authorities, including the use of information and communication technology, dispute resolution mechanisms, in-country and regional inter-agency cooperation.

Revenue forecasting and tax analysis 846 (EKN 846)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)
MPhil (Taxation) (Coursework)

Prerequisites This module will require a level of mathematical and computer skills to be determined by the head of department.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module focuses on the macro foundations of revenue forecasting, tax elasticity, GDP-based estimating models, as well as statistical analysis and micro-simulation techniques. It equips students with the skills to apply and explain revenue forecasting and tax analysis techniques and modules in both the policy and administration environments.

Health economics 864 (EKN 864)



Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Only for students registered for the following programmes: MCom (Economics), MCom (Econometrics), MPhil (Economics) or PhD Economics
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

EKN 864 is dedicated to health economics. The course will examine Grossman's model of health capital, markets for health insurance, physician-patient agency problems. We will also examine a number of issues related to access to care, quality of care, financing and health inequality.

Financial economics 865 (EKN 865)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Only for students registered for the following programmes: MCom (Economics), MCom (Econometrics), MPhil (Economics) or PhD Economics
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

EKN 865 is dedicated to financial economics, which includes models of pricing in markets for financial instruments, as well as imperfect information in financial markets, financial contracts, and the relationship between preferences and financial decisions.

Economics 882 (EKN 882)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00

NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Registered for MPhil Economics or PhD Economics
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

EKN 882 is a research topics module focusing on microeconomic issues. The content will change from year to year, as the research frontier in microeconomics is extended.

Economics 883 (EKN 883)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Registered for MPhil Economics or PhD Economics
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

EKN 883 is a research topics module focusing on macroeconomic issues. The content will change from year to year as the research frontier in macroeconomics is extended.

Economics 884 (EKN 884)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Registered for MPhil Economics or PhD Economics
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

EKN 884 is a capita selecta research topics module. The content will change from year to year, depending upon staff capacity and the research frontier.

Dissertation: Economics 890 (EKN 890)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 240.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites Only for students in relevant programme

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Year

Mini-dissertation: Economics 895 (EKN 895)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 120.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MCom \(Economics\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Economics\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Economics\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites Only for students in relevant programme

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Year

Mini-dissertation: Tax policy 898 (EKN 898)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 90.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MPhil \(Taxation\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Taxation\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites Only for students in the relevant programme.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics



Period of presentation Year

Module content

The weight of the mini-dissertation contributes 50% towards the total requirements for the degree.

Thesis: Economics 990 (EKN 990)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites Only for DCom Economics students

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Year

Thesis 995 (EKN 995)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes [PhD \(Economics\)](#)
[PhD \(Economics\)](#)

Prerequisites Only for PhD Economics students

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Year

Research proposal 996 (EKN 996)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 0.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes [PhD \(Tax Policy\)](#)
[PhD \(Tax Policy\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Research proposal.

Thesis: Tax Policy 997 (EKN 997)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Tax Policy) PhD (Tax Policy)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Year

Econometrics 713 (EKT 713)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BSocSciHons (Philosophy, Politics and Economics) BComHons <i>Agricultural Economics</i> BComHons <i>Economics</i>
Service modules	Faculty of Humanities
Prerequisites	Only for BComHons: Agricultural Economics, Econometrics or Economics students
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

An introductory yet comprehensive course in econometrics, encompassing an in-depth examination of elementary statistics and regression analysis. This includes the fundamentals of simple and multiple regression analyses, as well as estimation, inference and hypothesis testing. Considerable attention is devoted to practical applications on current economic issues and examples drawn from the applied economic literature.

Econometrics 714 (EKT 714)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons (Econometrics) BComHons (Econometrics)
Prerequisites	WST 311, 321 or EKT 713, 723

Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

An advanced module in cross-section econometrics. The module will include a review of statistics and regression analysis, but focus on advanced issues, such as identification, unobserved heterogeneity, the estimation of treatment effects and nonparametric econometrics.

Introduction to statistical learning 720 (EKT 720)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScHons Mathematical Statistics BComHons Mathematical Statistics
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	RAL 780 or WST 311, 312, 321
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The emphasis is on the theoretical understanding and practical application of advances in statistical modelling. The following topics are covered: Single equation models: Nonparametric regression. Bootstrap procedures within regression analysis, k-nearest neighbour classification. Modelling categorical dependent variables - Logit/Probit models. Multiple outputs. Linear regression of an indicator matrix. Ridge regression. Non-linear regression modelling. Some new developments in regression and classification. Simultaneous equation models: Specification, identification and estimation of simultaneous equation models.

Econometrics 723 (EKT 723)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BSocSciHons (Philosophy, Politics and Economics) BComHons Agricultural Economics BComHons Economics
Prerequisites	Only for Hons Econometrics or Economics students: EKT 713



Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

An advanced course in econometrics that goes beyond elementary statistics and regression analysis. This includes in-depth analyses of the theory and application of stationarity, unit roots and co-integration in single equations. In addition to this, the concepts of qualitative analysis, cross-sectional modelling and simultaneous-equation modelling are dealt with.

Econometrics 724 (EKT 724)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08

Programmes	BComHons (Econometrics) BComHons (Econometrics)
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Prerequisites	EKT 714
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Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

An advanced module in time series econometrics. The module will include a review of statistics and regression analysis, but focus on more advanced issues, such as non-linear modelling, vector auto regression, and other concepts.

Text and behavioural analytics 725 (EKT 725)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08

Programmes	BScHons Mathematical Statistics BComHons Mathematical Statistics
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Prerequisites	Admission to either BScHons Mathematical Statistics or BComHons Mathematical Statistics or BScHons Statistics and Data Science or BComHons Statistics and Data Science
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Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Mixtures of distributions and regressions, frequentist and Bayes estimation. Latent components, soft allocation and belongings. Applications in unstructured data, including text data. Identification and interpretation of behavioural patterns.

Research project 790 (EKT 790)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 40.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Research essay 795 (EKT 795)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons \(Econometrics\)](#)
[BComHons \(Econometrics\)](#)

Prerequisites Only for Honours Econometrics students

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module will present the underlying principles of research methodology, as well as the principles of writing, referencing, research ethics, the reporting of data and the reporting of empirical results, with special attention paid to providing the sort of information needed for others to be able to replicate the analysis. The module will be evaluated based on an empirical research proposal, a research ethics submission and a research paper focussing on empirical analysis related to economic issues or the econometric evaluation of policies.

Econometrics 813 (EKT 813)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Economics) (Coursework)
MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework)
MCom (Economics) (Coursework)
MPhil (Economics) (Coursework)

Prerequisites Only for students registered for the following programmes: MCom (Economics), MCom (Econometrics), MPhil (Economics) or PhD Economics

Contact time 1 lecture and/or practical per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

EKT 813 is an econometrics module focused on the background statistics (including distribution theory), matrix algebra, calculus and related information that underscores econometrics.

Econometrics 814 (EKT 814)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework)
MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework)
MCom (Economics) (Coursework)
MPhil (Economics) (Coursework)

Prerequisites Only for students in relevant programme

Contact time 1 lecture and/or practical per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

In this module, “panel data” refers to the pooling of observations on a cross-section of countries, households, firms, etc. over a number of time periods. We use panel data techniques for example to control for individual heterogeneity or to study the dynamics of adjustment. Panel data allows for more informative results, more variability, more degrees of freedom and more efficiency. This module focuses on statistical theory and empirical estimation, interpretation and evaluation of economic relationships, within a panel data context. The module covers both techniques applicable to stationary and non-stationary panel data sets, and begins with an introduction to one-way error component models (either including individual-specific or period-specific (time) effects), followed by two-way error component models (including individual-specific and time effects simultaneously). Estimation techniques include fixed effects (LSDV or “Within” estimation) and random effects estimation. Hypothesis testing includes tests for poolability (pooled vs. individual regressions), tests for fixed effects, random effects, and specification (exogeneity of the X-regressors). It also includes various tests for serial correlation and heteroscedasticity and the correction thereof. The section on stationary panel data techniques concludes with a discussion of seemingly unrelated regression (SUR) models. In the non-stationary panel data section we discuss unit root testing in the panel context, estimation of non-stationary panels and tests for co integration.

Econometrics 815 (EKT 815)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	EKT 813 and only for students registered for the following programmes: MCom (Economics), MCom (Econometrics), MPhil (Economics) or PhD Economics
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

EKT 815 is an econometrics module focused on time-series econometrics, which includes topics, such as stationarity, cointegration, nonlinear modelling, VARs and other topics according to the choice of the lecturer.

Econometrics 816 (EKT 816)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09

Programmes	MCom (Economics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	EKT 813 and only for students registered for the following programmes: MCom (Economics), MCom (Econometrics), MPhil (Economics) or PhD Economics.
Contact time	1 lecture and/or practical per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

EKT 816 is an econometrics module focused on cross-section econometrics, and, therefore, includes topics such as linear and nonlinear models, randomized controlled trials, instrumentation, matching, regression discontinuity and other topics according to the choice of the lecturer.

Econometrics 885 (EKT 885)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Registered for MPhil Economics or PhD Economics
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

EKT 885 is a research topics module focusing on econometric issues. The content will change from year to year as the research frontier in econometrics is extended.

Dissertation: Econometrics 890 (EKT 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	240.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	Only for students in relevant programme
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics



Period of presentation Year

Mini-dissertation: Econometrics 895 (EKT 895)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 120.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MCom \(Econometrics\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Econometrics\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites Only for students in relevant programme

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Year

English 110 (ENG 110)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes [BCom \(Law\)](#)
[BCom \(Law\)](#)
[BAdmin \(Public Management and International Relations\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Law
Faculty of Health Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week, 2 web-based periods per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department English

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

*Alternative evening classes - 2 discussion classes per week Introduction to Literature in English (1)

This module introduces the study of literature by examining a number of texts representing different genres (poetry, prose, drama). The texts studied here will be mainly from the pre-twentieth century era and may include texts written in English from both Africa and other parts of the world. The aim of this module is to equip students with the critical and analytical skills required for a perceptive reading of poetry, novels and plays.

English for specific purposes 118 (ENG 118)

Qualification Undergraduate



Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSW BCom (Law) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Law
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	English
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

This module is intended to equip students with a thorough knowledge of English grammar and is particularly useful for those interested in a career in teaching, editing, document design or other forms of language practice.

English 120 (ENG 120)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BCom (Law) BCom (Law) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Law Faculty of Theology and Religion
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	English
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Alternative evening classes: 2 discussion classes per week

Introduction to Literature in English (2)

This module introduces the study of post-nineteenth century literature by examining a number of texts representing different genres (poetry, drama, prose). Texts will be from both Africa and other parts of the world. By the end of this module students should have the background and analytical skills to perceptively read modern and contemporary poetry, novels and plays.

Business plan 700 (ENP 700)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Entrepreneurship)
PGDip (Entrepreneurship)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Idea Generation and Business Start-up

- The Business Plan – preparation, evaluation
- The financial aspects as part of the business plan

Break-even analysis

Financial statements

Budget

- What potential financiers look for in business plan

Business partners

Venture capitalists

Commercial banks

Designing a business model and case towards drafting a complete business plan for both the start-up and financing requirements in Africa.

Small business management 701 (ENP 701)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Entrepreneurship)
PGDip (Entrepreneurship)



Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Understanding and applying the principles of the functional areas of business management within the context of the small business venture. A contextualised focus will be placed on supply chain, marketing human resources and financial management.

Introduction to entrepreneurship 702 (ENP 702)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Entrepreneurship) PGDip (Entrepreneurship)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The entrepreneurship ecosystem in Africa and its socio-economic impact. Identifying the elements of the entrepreneurial process and determine its interrelatedness. Apply the new business idea in the context of the entire process.

Creativity and innovation 703 (ENP 703)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Entrepreneurship) PGDip (Entrepreneurship)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1



Module content

Understand and implement the theory of creativity and innovation. Ideation and design thinking towards refining a business idea for the African market environment. Engage in understating the process of innovation and innovation management.

Entrepreneurship 800 (ENP 800)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 24.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Year

Entrepreneurship 810 (ENP 810)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 20 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Business plan 812 (ENP 812)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2



Module content

- Idea Generation and Business Start-up
- The Business Plan – preparation, evaluation
- The financial aspects as part of the business plan

Break-even analysis

Financial statements

Budget

- What potential financiers look for in business plans

Business partners

Venture capitalists

Commercial banks

Small business management 814 (ENP 814)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

- Business management principles
- Difference between entrepreneurial ventures and small business
- Understanding small business
- Managing the small business
- Managing the micro business
- Managing the family business
- Marketing and supply chain
- Social responsibility, networking and legal aspects
- Black economic empowerment
- Financial management

Development economics 815 (ENP 815)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management



Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

- Introduction to development economics
- Meaning of development
- Major theories of development
- Sources of national and international economic growth
- Reasons for poverty
- How did Third World nations get into debt and what are the implications?
- Population growth
- Education and Health
- The role of international trade, foreign direct investment and entrepreneurship in development
- The informal sector in developing countries
- Local and Community Economic Development

Introduction to entrepreneurship 821 (ENP 821)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

- The need for entrepreneurship
- Characteristics and traits of entrepreneurs
- Impetus for entrepreneurship
- Difference between small and entrepreneurial ventures
- The entrepreneurial process
- Ideas vs Opportunities
- The Window of Opportunity
- Market research and target markets
- The Business Plan

Entrepreneurial start-up process 822 (ENP 822)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 25.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Entrepreneurship) (Coursework)
MPhil (Entrepreneurship) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

The module is designed to engage students to the entrepreneurial start-up process by focusing on the interaction between science and reality of the entrepreneurship enabling environment, entrepreneurial behaviour elements, creativity and innovation, business modelling, as well as performance motivation. It additionally embraces the world of the social entrepreneur within the stated constructs of the entrepreneurial start-up process.

The five themes provide a reflective perspective on entrepreneurship and its strategic importance and socio-economic relevance. It also endeavours to facilitate a deep understanding of the dependant and independent variables embedded in and around the start-up phase. Its key purpose conveys entrepreneurship enablement in different branches of industry, sectors and impact spheres.

The curriculum integrates distinctive aspects of the entrepreneurial start-up process in identifying problems in the enabling market environment towards translation into entrepreneurial opportunities via the creative process of ideation. The entrepreneurial action (start-up) model is designed to guide the learning process to enable potential entrepreneurs to turn the feasible business opportunity into a realistic business venture, in both profit or social impact orientation.

Creativity and innovation 823 (ENP 823)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

- The theorem surrounding creativity, innovation and opportunity finding
- The techniques to facilitate and enhance creative thinking
- A full understanding of business innovation in an entrepreneurial context

Entrepreneurship policy 824 (ENP 824)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English



Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

- Definitions
- Entrepreneurship policy vs SMME policy
- Models for entrepreneurship development and enabling of MME's
- History of SMME development in SA up to the National Small Business Act 1996.
- The National Small Business Act and amendments
- The role of SEDA, Khula and the LBSC's.
- Financial institutions and SMME's
- Other role players: SMME desks, development corporations, NGO's, development agencies, universities and technikons
- Business development services
- The informal sector

Legal issues 825 (ENP 825)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

- The benefits of the different forms of business
- The legal implications for owners/members etc of each form of business
- Starting the enterprise
- How each form of business can be formed or registered
- Business trust
- Bankruptcy
- Patents, trademarks, trading licence, business names, various registrations,
- Copyrights, intellectual capital, product safety and security, insurance, labour laws

Business development services 841 (ENP 841)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.



Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

- Business advice, counselling and mentoring defined
- Best practices. What is required from counsellors and mentors
- Counselling - concepts and methods
- Entrepreneurship education and training. Training needs analysis
- Mentoring - concepts and methods
- Adult learning techniques
- Networking and alliances
- The role of business incubators
- Business incubators in SA

International business 842 (ENP 842)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

- International business environment; field of international business; venturing abroad; why internationalise?; foreign direct investment.
- Researching the foreign market; international product adaptation; international threats and risks.
- The global manager/entrepreneur, cultural aspects; internationalising of small firms: market entry costs, exchange rates, etc.
- Entrepreneurial opportunities: EU-ACP partnership; USA policy on Africa (ALGOA)
- Imports and exports; procedures and government policy; incentives; the use of export processing zones (EPZs).

Entrepreneurial growth process 843 (ENP 843)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 25.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Entrepreneurship) (Coursework)
MPhil (Entrepreneurship) (Coursework)



Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The module is designed to engage students in the management and growth of small businesses and entrepreneurial ventures by focusing on the interaction between science and reality of entrepreneurship in a difficult and complex socio-economic environment. Insights in managing growth, how to market a growing business as well as financing growth are emphasised. The module also includes a focus on failure and turnaround of struggling small businesses. The curriculum integrates distinctive aspects of the venture growth through relevant themes in providing a reflective perspective on entrepreneurship and small business to facilitate a deep understanding of the dependent and independent variables embedded in and around the growth process.

Entrepreneurship 881 (ENP 881)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	20 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Entrepreneurship 882 (ENP 882)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	20 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Entrepreneurship 883 (ENP 883)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00



NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Entrepreneurial characteristics 951 (ENP 951)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Entrepreneurial process 952 (ENP 952)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Entrepreneurial motivation 953 (ENP 953)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1



Window of opportunity 954 (ENP 954)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Entrepreneurship theory 955 (ENP 955)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Business plans 956 (ENP 956)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Ethnical entrepreneurship 957 (ENP 957)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.



Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Barriers to entrepreneurship 958 (ENP 958)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Venture capital for new ventures 959 (ENP 959)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Creativity and innovation 960 (ENP 960)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

New venture growth 962 (ENP 962)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

New venture failure 963 (ENP 963)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Small business management 964 (ENP 964)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Small business counselling and mentoring 965 (ENP 965)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.



Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Franchising 966 (ENP 966)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Female entrepreneurs 967 (ENP 967)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Business buyout 968 (ENP 968)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1



Home-based business 969 (ENP 969)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Networking 971 (ENP 971)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Role models in entrepreneurship 972 (ENP 972)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Strategic management for small, medium and micro-enterprises enabling environment 973 (ENP 973)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10

Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Entrepreneurship in economic development 974 (ENP 974)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Strategic management for small, medium and micro-enterprises 975 (ENP 975)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Growth strategies 976 (ENP 976)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1



Entrepreneurship education and training 977 (ENP 977)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Informal sector 978 (ENP 978)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Intrapreneurship 979 (ENP 979)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Entrepreneurship 980 (ENP 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.



Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Family business 981 (ENP 981)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Legal aspects for new ventures 982 (ENP 982)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week, 1 seminar per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Forms of business 983 (ENP 983)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

International entrepreneurship 984 (ENP 984)

Qualification Postgraduate



Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Thesis: Entrepreneurship 995 (ENP 995)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Entrepreneurship) PhD (Entrepreneurship)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Economic development 880 (EOG 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	Only for students in relevant programme
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Ethics in the public sector 880 (EOS 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.



Contact time	30 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Law of succession 222 (ERF 222)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	LLB BCom (Law)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Humanities

Prerequisites	Admission to the relevant programme.
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Private Law
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*For LLB and BA/BCom specialising in Law

- Intestate succession
- Testate succession
- Administration of estates

Environmental economics 980 (EVE 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Financial management 110 (FBS 110)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00



NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc (Mathematical Statistics)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

*Only for BSc (Mathematical Statistics. Construction Management, Real Estate and Quantity Surveying) and BEng (Industrial Engineering) students.

Purpose and functioning of financial management. Basic financial management concepts. Accounting concepts and the use of the basic accounting equation to describe the financial position of a business. Recording of financial transactions. Relationship between cash and accounting profit. Internal control and the management of cash. Debtors and short-term investments. Stock valuation models. Depreciation. Financial statements of a business. Distinguishing characteristics of the different forms of businesses. Overview of financial markets and the role of financial institutions. Risk and return characteristics of various financial instruments. Issuing ordinary shares and debt instruments.

Financial management 112 (FBS 112)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc extended programme - Mathematical Sciences BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	At least 6 (70-79%) in Mathematics in the Grade 12 examination or WTW 133 (60%), WTW 143 (60%), WST 133 (60%) and WST 143 (60%).
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

*Only for students in BSc (Actuarial and Financial Mathematics), BSc (Mathematics), BSc (Applied Mathematics), BSc (Mathematical Statistics), BSc Extended programme – Mathematical Sciences and BCom (Statistics) who comply with the set prerequisites.

Key principles of financial management. Company ownership. Taxation. Introduction to financial statements. Structure of financial statements. Depreciation and reserves. Preparing financial statements. Group financial statements and insurance company financial statements. Interpretation of financial statements. Limitation of financial statements. Issue of share capital.

Financial management 120 (FBS 120)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc (Mathematical Statistics)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	BCom Financial Sciences, Investment Management and Law: FRK111 and FRK121 (or FRK100 or 101), STK110,120 or FBS121, and simultaneously registered for FRK211; BSc Construction Management, Quantity Surveying and Real Estate: FBS110, STK110 and STK120
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Only for BSc (Mathematical Statistics, Construction Management, Real Estate and Quantity Surveying) students. Analysis of financial statements. Budgeting and budgetary control. Tax principles and normal income tax for individuals. Time value of money and its use for financial and investment decisions. Calculating the cost of capital and the financing of a business to maintain the optimal capital structure. Capital investment decisions and a study of the financial selection criteria in the evaluation of capital investment projects. The dividend decision and an overview of financial risk management.

Financial management 121 (FBS 121)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Prerequisites	Only available to BCom (Accounting Sciences) students
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2



Module content

*Only available to BCom (Accounting Sciences) students

Introduction to management accounting, critical reasoning skills and problem solving techniques for management accounting, cost concepts, simple linear regression analysis for the purpose of forecasting future sales volumes and costs, time series analysis for the purpose of forecasting future sales volumes, Indexing for the purposes of inflating and deflating a set of financial data, introduction to financial management, the functioning of the financial markets including interest rate and foreign exchange mechanisms, mathematics for business including time value of money calculations, and the critical reasoning skills and problem solving techniques in a financial management context. Where appropriate spread sheet applications (Excel) will be addressed as part of the respective topics being covered.

Financial management 122 (FBS 122)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BSc extended programme - Mathematical Sciences
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)

Service modules Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites FBS 112 or WST 121 and 07130261 or 07130262 or 02133388 or 02133273 or 02133395 or 02133274 or 02130007 or 02130016

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Financial instruments. Use of financial derivatives. Financial institutions. Time value of money. Component cost of capital. Weighted average cost of capital. Capital structure and dividend policy. Capital project appraisal. Evaluating risky investments.

Financial management 200 (FBS 200)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 32.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BCom (Accounting Sciences)
BCom (Accounting Sciences)

Prerequisites FRK 100 or FRK 101 and FBS 121 GS

Contact time 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management



Period of presentation Year

Module content

*Only for BCom (Accounting Sciences) students

The purpose and functioning of management accounting, cost classification. The determination of product costs including raw material costs, labour costs, overheads and the allocation thereof according to traditional and activity-based costing methods, inventory management, the accumulation of costs according to job and process costing systems, the treatment of joint and by-products and the determination of costs according to a direct and absorption costing approach. Decisionmaking with reference to cost-volume-profit ratios, relevant costs, risk and uncertainty, decision trees, linear programming and capital investment budgets. Planning and control through the application of quantitative techniques, budgets and standard costing.

Financial management 210 (FBS 210)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes

BCom (Law)
BCom (Law)
BCom (Financial Sciences)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

Prerequisites

BCom Financial Sciences, Investment Management and Law: FRK111 and FRK121 (or FRK100 or 101), STK110,120 or FBS121, and simultaneously registered for FRK211; BSc Construction Management, Quantity Surveying and Real Estate: FBS110, STK110 and STK161

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

*Only for BCom (Financial Sciences, Investment Management and Law) and BSc (Construction Management , Quantity Surveying and Real Estate) students.

Framework and purpose of financial management; understanding financial statements; analysis of financial statements for decision making; time value of money; risk and return relationships; business valuation; short-term planning; current asset management.

Financial management 212 (FBS 212)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06



Programmes	BCom BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Prerequisites	FRK 111 and 121/122 or FRK 100 or FRK 101
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Role and environment of managerial finance. Financial statement analysis. Time value of money. Risk and return. Working capital management. Interest and valuations (bonds and shares).

Financial management 220 (FBS 220)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BCom (Law) BCom (Law) BCom (Financial Sciences)
Prerequisites	FRK 211 GS, STK 110, STK 120
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Only for BCom (Financial Sciences, Investment Management and Law) students.

The purpose and functioning of management accounting, cost classification; the determination of product costs including raw material costs, labour costs, overheads and its allocation according to traditional and activity-based costing methods, inventory management, the accumulation of costs according to job and process costing systems, the treatment of joint and by-products and the determination of costs according to a direct and absorption costing approach; decisionmaking with reference to cost-volume-profit ratios.

Financial management 222 (FBS 222)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06

Programmes	BCom BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Prerequisites	FRK 111 and 122/121 or FRK 100 or FRK 101
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Introduction to management accounting. Cost terms, concepts and classifications. Job-order costing. Cost behaviour. Variable versus absorption costing. Cost-volume profit relationships. Budgeting. Activity based costing. Cash flow and financial planning.

Financial management 300 (FBS 300)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Accounting Sciences)
Prerequisites	FBS 200 and only available to BCom (Accounting Sciences) students
Contact time	4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

*Only available to BCom (Accounting Sciences) students

The purpose and functioning of management accounting, cost classification. The determination of product costs including raw material costs, labour costs, overheads and its allocation according to traditional and activity-based costing methods, the accumulation of costs according to job and process costing systems, the treatment of joint and by-products and the determination of costs according to a direct and absorption costing approach. Decisionmaking with reference to cost-volume-profit ratios, relevant costs, risk and uncertainty, decision trees, linear programming and capital investment budgets, principles of project management. Planning and control through the application of quantitative techniques, budgets and standard costing. Performance measurement by means of the principles of responsibility accounting and the determination of transfer prices. Financial management by taking cognisance of the purpose of financial management, working capital management, financing decisions, cost of capital, dividend policy, capital structure decisions, share valuation. The student should be capable of applying the underlying theory to advance case studies.

Financial management 310 (FBS 310)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom (Law) BCom (Law) BCom (Financial Sciences)
Prerequisites	Admission to the examination in FBS 220; BAC 200. Only available to 07130205, 07130206, 07130173 and 07130152.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

*Only for BCom (Financial Sciences, Financial Management Sciences, Investment Management, Internal Auditing and Law) students.

Relevant costs; standard costing with reference to application and evaluation; preparation and evaluation of plans, budgets and forecasts; techniques for allocating and managing resources; costing and accounting systems evaluation; techniques used in management decision making; new developments in business and management accounting; case study perspective. Cost management; strategic management accounting; cost estimation and cost behaviour; quantitative models for stock control; application of linear programming in management accounting; various management accounting techniques.

Financial management 320 (FBS 320)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom (Law) BCom (Law) BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Investment Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	FBS 210 or BLB 200/IVM 200. Only available to 07130202, 07130203, 07130204, 07130071 and 07130151
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Only for BCom (Financial Sciences, Investment Management, and Law) and BSs (Construction Management, Quantity Surveying and Real Estate) students.

Cost of capital; determination of capital requirements and the financing of a business to maintain the optimal capital structure; the investment decision and the study of financial selection criteria in the evaluation of capital investment projects; impact of inflation and risk on capital investment decisions; evaluation of leasing decisions; dividend decisions; international financial management. Valuation principles and practices: an introduction to security analysis; hybrids and derivative instruments, mergers and acquisitions.

Financial management 361 (FBS 361)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BSc (Construction Management)
Prerequisites	FBS 210; only for BSc (Construction Management), BSc (Quantity Surveying) and BSc (Real Estate) students.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Quarter 3

Module content

Cash flow calculations; the investment decision and the study of financial selection criteria in the evaluation of capital investment projects; the cost of capital; determination of capital requirements and the financing of a business to maintain the optimal capital structure.

Financial management 701 (FBS 701)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	Only for students in relevant programme
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module covers two subject areas – financial management and management accounting.

Financial management learning areas

Analysis and interpretation of the annual report and sustainability report of an entity; working capital management; financing covering the sources of financing including the capital, debt and money markets, export financing, off-balance-sheet financing structures, and an evaluation of the feasibility of the different financing instruments; cost of capital incorporating the calculation of the weighted average and weighted marginal cost of financing; capital structure theory; dividend theory; valuations incorporating the valuation of preference shares, debentures or bonds, selected financial instruments on a cash flow basis (swaps, options and forward rate agreements), the valuation of equity instruments (using the following models: intrinsic, dividend yield and dividend growth models, earnings yield and price-earnings, free cash flow or discounted cash flow) and the valuation of intellectual capital; mergers and acquisitions; and risk management, in particular managing currency and interest rate risk.

Management accounting learning areas

Costing in both manufacturing and service environments; decision making incorporating short-term decisions (incorporating cost-volume-profit analysis, relevant costing issues and linear programming), long-term decisions (incorporating different techniques for evaluating long-term decisions) and risk and uncertainty into the decision-making process; Transfer Pricing; performance measurement and management; planning incorporating budgeting, forecasting techniques, learning curves and human behavioural aspects of planning; standard costing and variance analysis; and trends in management accounting (developments in the subject area).

Financial management 705 (FBS 705)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Accounting Sciences) PGDip (Accounting Sciences)
Language of tuition	Separate classes for Afrikaans and English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module covers two subject areas – financial management and management accounting.

Financial management learning areas

Analysis and interpretation of the annual report and sustainability report of an entity; working capital management; financing covering the sources of financing including the capital, debt and money markets, export financing, off-balance-sheet financing structures, and an evaluation of the feasibility of the different financing instruments; cost of capital incorporating the calculation of the weighted average and weighted marginal cost of financing; capital structure theory; dividend theory; valuations incorporating the valuation of preference shares, debentures or bonds, selected financial instruments on a cash flow basis (swaps, options and forward rate agreements), the valuation of equity instruments (using the following models: intrinsic, dividend yield and dividend growth models, earnings yield and price-earnings, free cash flow or discounted cash flow) and the valuation of intellectual capital; mergers and acquisitions; and risk management, in particular managing currency and interest rate risk.

Management accounting learning areas

Costing in both manufacturing and service environments; decision making incorporating short-term decisions (incorporating cost-volume-profit analysis, relevant costing issues and linear programming), long-term decisions (incorporating different techniques for evaluating long-term decisions) and risk and uncertainty into the decision-making process; transfer pricing; performance measurement and management; planning incorporating budgeting, forecasting techniques, learning curves and human behavioural aspects of planning; standard costing and variance analysis; and trends in management accounting (developments in the subject area).

Financial management 830 (FBS 830)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MSc (Engineering Management) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	20 contact hours per semester
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 and Semester 2

Module content

The aim of this module is to enhance engineering managers' understanding of Financial Management principles and its role in maximising the long term wealth of the shareholders and other stakeholders. Three major decisions are involved: Firstly, capital structure decisions relate to how long-term sources of finance such as debt and equity are combined in an optimal structure for the firm. Secondly, capital budgeting decisions relate to how these sources are optimally invested in for instance infrastructure and manufacturing assets. Thirdly, short-term decisions relate to the use of current assets and current liabilities in the best possible way. Engineering managers need to understand how the results of these three types of decisions are reflected in the financial statements of the firm. Financial principles are important in assessing the financial health of a firm, be it private or public, large or small, profit-seeking or not-for-profit. A thorough understanding of these principles and how they interact from a risk-return perspective is crucial to best serve the strategic goals of the firm.

Research methodology 884 (FBS 884)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 0.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Finance and Investment)
MPhil (Finance and Investment)
PhD (Finance and Investment)
MCom (Financial Management Sciences) (Coursework)

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

An overview of the research process to be followed and the outcomes required of postgraduate students; Foundational research skills for postgraduate students; What is research?; What is a research theory and how can I ensure that my study makes a clear theoretical contribution?; An overview of the structure of a research proposal; Identifying and evaluating possible research topics; Delineating the scope of a study; Writing a literature review; Choosing an appropriate inquiry strategy (research approach) for a study; Writing the research design and methods section of a research proposal.

Dissertation: Finance and Investment 890 (FBS 890)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 180.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Finance and Investment)
MPhil (Finance and Investment)

Prerequisites FBS 891

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Research methodology 891 (FBS 891)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 0.00

NQF Level 09

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

An overview of the research process to be followed and the outcomes required of postgraduate students; Foundational research skills for postgraduate students; What is research?; What is a research theory and how can I ensure that my study makes a clear theoretical contribution?; An overview of the structure of a research proposal; Identifying and evaluating possible research topics; Delineating the scope of a study; Writing a literature review; Choosing an appropriate inquiry strategy (research approach) for a study; Writing the research design and methods section of a research proposal.

Mini-dissertation: Financial management 895 (FBS 895)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 90.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MCom \(Financial Management Sciences\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Financial Management Sciences\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites FBS 884

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Mini-dissertation: Financial management 898 (FBS 898)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 120.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year



Financial management 900 (FBS 900)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Year

Financial management 901 (FBS 901)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Capita selecta 902 (FBS 902)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Thesis: Finance and Investment 990 (FBS 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Year



Thesis: Finance and Investment 995 (FBS 995)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Finance and Investment) PhD (Finance and Investment)
Prerequisites	Admission to the relevant programme.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Year

Financial resource management 800 (FHB 800)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPA (Coursework) MPA (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 contact week per year
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

- Concepts, aims and principles of public finance
- Governments and the distribution of income
- Role players in financial resource management
- Budgeting, budgeting techniques and systems
- Financial performance measurement
- Tariff settings and viability techniques
- Internal control and accounting
- Policy documents relating to financial management
- Logistical and asset management
- Tendering tenders and contracts
- Monitoring and auditing
- Financial accountability

Financial administration and management 700 (FIA 700)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BAdminHons Public Administration and Management BAdminHons Public Administration and Management
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

- Concepts and aims of public finance
- Fiscal policy and monetary policy
- Legislative framework for public finance
- Role players in public finance
- Budgeting, budgeting techniques and systems
- Financial reporting
- Procurement and supply chain management
- Contract management
- Internal controls and accounting

Introduction to moral and political philosophy 251 (FIL 251)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Economics) BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Human Resource Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Philosophy
Period of presentation	Quarter 2, 3 and 4

Module content

In this module students are equipped with an understanding of the moral issues influencing human agency in economic and political contexts. In particular philosophy equips students with analytical reasoning skills necessary to understand and solve complex moral problems related to economic and political decision making. We demonstrate to students how the most important questions concerning the socio-economic aspects of our lives can be broken down and illuminated through reasoned debate. Examples of themes which may be covered in the module include justice and the common good, a moral consideration of the nature and role of economic markets on society, issues concerning justice and equality, and dilemmas of loyalty. The works of philosophers covered may for instance include that of Aristotle, Locke, Bentham, Mill, Kant, Rawls, Friedman, Nozick, Bernstein, Dworkin, Sandel, Walzer, MacIntyre, Bujo, Wiredu, and Gyekye.

Financial management and public sector 980 (FIM 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	40 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Advanced corporate finance 701 (FIN 701)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Financial Management Sciences BComHons Financial Management Sciences
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	FBS 320 or FBS 300 and FRK 311, FRK 321 or FRK 300
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

*Only for BComHons: Financial Management Sciences and Investment Management students.

Objectives of financial management; Risk and return; Required rate of return and the cost of capital; Capital structure theory; Valuation; Capital investment decisions; Leasing; Dividend decision and long-term financing; Economic value added; Sustainable growth; Convertible bonds; Financial analysis; Financial planning and control; Mergers and acquisitions; Working capital management; Foreign trade and foreign exchange; International investments and International treasury; Aspects of behavioural corporate finance.

Strategic management accounting 702 (FIN 702)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Financial Management Sciences](#)
[BComHons Financial Management Sciences](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

*Only for BComHons: Financial Management Sciences students.

Setting objectives; Appraising the environment; Position appraisal and analysis; Evaluating strategic options; Implementing and controlling plans.

Corporate performance and risk management 703 (FIN 703)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Financial Management Sciences](#)
[BComHons Financial Management Sciences](#)

Prerequisites FBS 310, FBS 320 or FBS 300 and FRK 311, FRK 321 or FRK 300

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

*Only for BComHons: Financial Management Sciences students.

Control systems for organisational activities and resources; Types of risk facing an organisation; Risk management strategies and internal controls; Governance and ethical issues facing an organisation; Importance of management review of controls; Process and purposes of audit in the context of internal control systems; Corporate governance and ethical issues facing an organisation; Financial risks facing an organisation; Alternative risk management tools; Benefits and risks associated with information related systems; International risk management.

Research report 704 (FIN 704)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Investment Management](#)
[BComHons Financial Management Sciences](#)
[BComHons Investment Management](#)

Prerequisites FBS 310, FBS 320 or FBS 300 and FRK 311, FRK 321 or FRK 300

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

*Only for BComHons: Financial Management Sciences and Investment Management students.

Application of research skills and knowledge in the form of a research report completed under supervision.

Asset valuation 705 (FIN 705)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Investment Management](#)
[BComHons Investment Management](#)

Prerequisites BLB 300/IVM 300 and FBS 320

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

*Only for BComHons (Investment Management) students.

Practical applications of investment management ; Valuation of equity, fixed income and derivative instruments; Corporate finance.

Portfolio management 706 (FIN 706)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Investment Management](#)
[BComHons Investment Management](#)

Prerequisites BLB 300/IVM 300

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

*Only for BComHons (Investment Management) students.

Practical applications of investment management. Advanced portfolio management strategies. Performance presentation. Portfolio management and wealth planning. Behavioural finance. Professional and ethical standards.

Quantitative investment analysis 707 (FIN 707)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Investment Management](#)
[BComHons Investment Management](#)

Prerequisites STK 210, STK 220 and BLB 300/IVM 300 and 07240208.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

*Only for BComHons (Investment Management) students.

Practical applications of investment management; The time value of money; Discounted cash flow applications; Statistical concepts and market returns; Probability concepts; Common probability distributions; Sampling and estimation; Hypothesis testing; Correlation and regression; Multiple regression and issues in regression analysis; Time-series analysis; Multifactor models and portfolio concepts.

Financial management 884 (FNB 884)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MCom \(Financial Management Sciences\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Financial Management Sciences\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Financial management 885 (FNB 885)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MCom \(Financial Management Sciences\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Financial Management Sciences\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Financial management 886 (FNB 886)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MCom \(Financial Management Sciences\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Financial Management Sciences\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English



Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Economic crime schemes 701 (FRA 701)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)
PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Five days

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module aims to provide the fraud examiner with sufficient knowledge to detect and investigate a number of common financial fraud schemes.

Fraud risk management 702 (FRA 702)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)
PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Five days

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module deals with the managing of the fraud risk by preventing and deterring fraud and corruption, rather than having to deal with the costly consequences thereof.

Investigation of financial crime 703 (FRA 703)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)
PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Five days

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module will focus on investigation methodologies and techniques which a fraud investigator can use in the investigation of fraud and corruption.

Law for commercial forensic practitioners 704 (FRA 704)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)
PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Five days

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module aims to equip the fraud investigator with a sound knowledge of the legal aspects relating to his or her conduct. The module will also deal with the legal tools available in an investigation, how the fraud investigator could ensure that evidence will be admissible in subsequent proceedings, as well as the relevant legislation.

Money laundering detection and investigation 705 (FRA 705)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)
PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Five days



Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module deals with the development of money laundering detection and investigation skills.

Investigation of civil disputes 706 (FRA 706)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)
PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1.5 days of lectures

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

This module deals with the role of the expert in the assessment of damage and the remedies available to the victim in this regard. The module will also address issues such as when a person will be considered as an expert and the expert's duties to the client and the court in this regard.

Investigation and management of cyber and electronic crime 707 (FRA 707)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)
PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Five days

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module will address the legal and practical issues affecting the investigation and management of irregular on-line and computer-related conduct.

Interviewing skills for fraud examiners and auditors 708 (FRA 708)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting) PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	Five days
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module will deal with the crucial skill of interviewing for fraud examiners and auditors and subsequent successful report-writing which will be complemented with a legal perspective in that regard.

Prevention and detection of corruption and procurement fraud 709 (FRA 709)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting) PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	Five days
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module deals with the available techniques to prevent and detect corruption and procurement fraud and the management of this concern in the private and public sector.

Basic financial investigation 710 (FRA 710)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting) PGDip (Investigative and Forensic Accounting)



Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	Five days
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The module deals with the use of financial information, in its various forms, to conduct a successful criminal or disciplinary investigation.

Financial risk management 711 (FRB 711)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	FBS 210 and FBS 220 or FBS 200
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

- Introduction to risk and financial risk;
- Financial risk exposures;
- Evolution and use of risk management instruments;
- Measurement of internal and external risk through modelling and forecasting;
- Market (price) risk;
- Portfolio risk;
- Value-at-risk;
- Capital requirements;
- Fixed-income risk;
- Liquidity, operational and legal risks;
- Credit (default) risk;
- Regulation (governance) and compliance environment;
- Firm-wide risk management and
- Implementing a risk management programme.

Financial accounting 100 (FRK 100)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	05

Prerequisites	Only candidates who achieved an acceptable result in the compulsory accounting proficiency test may register for this module.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

*Only available for BCom (Accounting Sciences) students

(This is a core module for BCom (Accounting Sciences) that forms part of the CA Programme. Modules are compiled and presented taking cognisance of the requirements of the SAICA syllabus.)

An introduction to the conceptual framework (theory of accounting); the accounting equation; value added tax; discounts, control accounts; revenue; inventory; property, plant and equipment; cash and cash equivalents; investments; borrowings; the processing of data from subsidiary journals to trial balance; annual financial statements of sole proprietors; departmental accounts; tracing and correction of errors; incomplete records; branch accounting; entities without profit motive; permanent partnerships; changes in partnerships; partnership accounts; close corporations; companies; manufacturing entities; interest calculations; insurance claims; analysis and interpretation of financial statements using a cash flow statement.

A technical ability to apply the aforementioned knowledge to complex problems is essential.

Financial accounting 101 (FRK 101)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Accounting Sciences)
Prerequisites	Candidates who did not take Grade 12 Accounting will be admitted to Financial accounting 101 (FRK 101) irrevocably.
Contact time	6 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

*Only available for BCom (Accounting Sciences) students

*Students who registered for FRK 101 in a previous academic year and did not pass the module, are only allowed to register for FRK 101 again if they achieved less than 35% for the module and may, with a mark below 35%, not register for FRK 100.

(This is a core module for BCom (Accounting Sciences) that forms part of the CA Programme. Modules are compiled and presented taking cognisance of the requirements of the SAICA syllabus.)

An introduction to the conceptual framework (theory of accounting); basic accounting equation; value added tax; discounts, revenue; accounting procedures from source documents via subsidiary journals to general ledger and trial balance; annual financial statements of a sole proprietorship; adjustments to financial statements; control accounts; departmental accounts; bank reconciliation statements; inventory; property, plant and equipment; cash and cash equivalents; investments; borrowings; interest calculations; insurance claims; entities without profit motive; branch accounting; permanent partnerships; partnership accounts; changes in partnerships; close corporations; companies; analysis and interpretation of financial statements using a cash flow statement; manufacturing entities; tracing and correction of errors; incomplete records.

A technical ability to apply the aforementioned knowledge to complex problems is essential.

Financial accounting 111 (FRK 111)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes

- BEEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)
- BCom (Agribusiness Management)
- BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
- BCom (Law)
- BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
- BCom
- BCom (Business Management)
- BCom (Econometrics)
- BCom (Economics)
- BCom (Financial Sciences)
- BCom (Human Resource Management)
- BCom (Investment Management)
- BCom (Marketing Management)
- BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Service modules

- Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
- Faculty of Education
- Faculty of Law
- Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Accounting



Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

The nature and function of accounting; the development of accounting; financial position; financial result; the recording process; processing of accounting data; treatment of VAT; elementary income statement and balance sheet; flow of documents; accounting systems; introduction to internal control and internal control measures; bank reconciliations; control accounts; adjustments; financial statements of a sole proprietorship; the accounting framework.

Financial accounting 121 (FRK 121)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Law)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom
BCom (Financial Sciences)
BCom (Investment Management)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites FRK 111 GS

Contact time 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Accounting

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Property, plant and equipment; intangible assets; inventories; liabilities; presentation of financial statements; enterprises without profit motive; partnerships; companies; close corporations; cash flow statements; analysis and interpretation of financial statements.

Financial accounting 122 (FRK 122)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 05



Programmes	LLB BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Law Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	FRK 111 GS or FRK 133, FRK 143
Contact time	4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Budgeting, payroll accounting, taxation – income tax and an introduction to other types of taxes, credit and the new Credit Act, insurance, accounting for inventories (focus on inventory and the accounting entries, not calculations), interpretation of financial statements.

Financial accounting 133 (FRK 133)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	8.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BCom extended programme BCom extended programme
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Only available to the BCom Four-year programme
Contact time	3 tutorials per week, 4 lectures per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The nature and function of accounting; the development of accounting; financial position; financial performance; flow of documents; the recording process; processing of accounting data; treatment of VAT; elementary statement of comprehensive income (income statement) and statement of financial position (balance sheet).

Financial accounting 143 (FRK 143)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 8.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes [BCom extended programme](#)
[BCom extended programme](#)

Service modules Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites FRK 133; Only available to the BCom Four-year programme

Contact time 3 tutorials per week, 4 lectures per week, Foundation Course

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Accounting

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Accounting systems; introduction to internal control and internal control measures; bank reconciliations; control accounts; adjustments; preparing the financial statements of a sole proprietorship; the accounting framework.

Financial accounting 201 (FRK 201)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 32.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes [BCom \(Accounting Sciences\)](#)
[BCom \(Accounting Sciences\)](#)

Prerequisites FRK 100 or FRK 101; Only available to BCom (Accounting Sciences) students

Contact time 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Accounting

Period of presentation Year



Module content

*Only for BCom (Accounting Sciences) students

(This is a core module for BCom (Accounting Sciences) that forms part of the CA Programme. Modules are compiled and presented taking cognisance of the requirements of the SAICA syllabus.)

Preparation and presentation of company annual financial statements in compliance with the requirements of the Companies Act and Statements of Generally Accepted Accounting Practice relating to the following: the presentation of financial statements; revenue; inventory; property, plant and equipment; investment properties; impairment (of individual assets); provisions; leases; events after the balance sheet date; earnings per share; accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors; certain aspects of financial instruments.

Introduction to consolidations, including basic consolidation techniques for both wholly-owned and partly-owned subsidiaries. Certain aspects of the Companies Act, including directors' emoluments and Schedule 4.

A technical ability to apply the aforementioned knowledge to complex problems is essential.

Financial accounting 300 (FRK 300)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 40.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BCom (Accounting Sciences)
BCom (Accounting Sciences)

Prerequisites FRK 201

Contact time 5 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Accounting

Period of presentation Year

Module content

*Only available for BCom (Accounting Sciences) students

(This is a core module for BCom (Accounting Sciences) that forms part of the CA Programme. Modules are compiled and presented taking cognisance of the requirements of the SAICA syllabus.)

Revision of work covered in FRK 201 and application of this knowledge to advanced problems. Preparation and presentation of company annual financial statements in compliance with the requirements of Statements of Generally Accepted Accounting Practice relating to the following: income taxes; leases (including sale and leaseback transactions); property, plant and equipment; investment properties; provisions; events after the balance sheet date; earnings per share (including headline earnings); intangible assets; impairment (including introduction to cash generating units); government grants; the effects of changes in foreign exchange rates (including hedge accounting); borrowing costs; employee benefits; non-current assets held for sale and discontinued operations; associates; joint ventures; cash flow statements; further aspects of financial instruments. Complex consolidation issues, including intra-group transactions; dividends; preference shares; revaluations; horizontal, vertical and mixed groups; insolvent subsidiaries; the acquisition of an additional interest. Analysis and interpretation of financial statements, as well as changes in capital structures.

A technical ability to apply the aforementioned knowledge to complex problems is essential.

Financial accounting 701 (FRK 701)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Financial Accounting 701 covers three learning areas, namely financial accounting and reporting, the analysis and interpretation of financial statements and group financial statements.

The learning area on financial accounting and reporting includes the following:

The conceptual framework for financial reporting; income taxes; presentation of financial statements; accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors; revenue; provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets; events after the reporting period; inventories; employee benefits; share based payments; government grants; property, plant and equipment; non-current assets held for sale and discontinued operations; fair value measurement; intangible assets; impairment of assets; financial instruments; financial instruments: disclosure; financial instruments: presentation; financial instruments: recognition and measurement; leases; accounting for the effects of foreign exchange rates; earnings per share; investment property; borrowing costs; operating segments; the Companies Act; King III (disclosure); interim financial reporting; IFRS for SMEs; the insurance industry and IFRS; the banking sector and IFRS; medical aid schemes; retirement funds; GRAP; mineral resources and mining extraction costs; sustainability reporting; and XBRL.

In addition to the above, interpretations and circulars related to the specific topics listed above, will also be dealt with as and when appropriate.

The learning area on the analysis and interpretation of financial statements includes the following:

The statement of cash flows and the analysis and interpretation of statements of cash flows.

The learning area on group financial statements includes the following:

Separate financial statements; investments in associates and joint ventures; consolidated financial statements; joint arrangements; disclosure of interests in other entities; insolvent subsidiaries; non-current assets held for sale and discontinued operations (dealing with subsidiaries); business combinations; change in control and interim acquisitions and its impact in financial statements; the translation of financial statements of foreign operations; consolidated statements of cash flows; and related party disclosures.

In addition to the above interpretations and circulars related to the specific topics listed above, will also be dealt with as and when appropriate.

Financial accounting 705 (FRK 705)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08



Programmes	PGDip (Accounting Sciences) PGDip (Accounting Sciences)
Language of tuition	Separate classes for Afrikaans and English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Financial accounting 801 (FRK 801)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	70.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Accounting Sciences) (Coursework) MCom (Accounting Sciences) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Financial accounting theory; Measurement in financial accounting; Conceptual framework; Introduction to research.

Financial accounting 802 (FRK 802)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Accounting Sciences) (Coursework) MCom (Accounting Sciences) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Current trends in research in financial accounting.

Mini-dissertation 895 (FRK 895)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	90.00



NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Accounting Sciences) (Coursework)
MCom (Accounting Sciences) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Accounting

Period of presentation Year

Fraud risk management 801 (FRM 801)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 5 days 08h00 to 16h00

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module deals with the managing of the fraud risk by preventing and deterring fraud and corruption, rather than having to deal with the costly consequences thereof.

Economic crime schemes 802 (FRM 802)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 5 days 08h00 to 16h00

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year



Module content

This module aims to provide the fraud examiner with sufficient knowledge to detect and investigate a number of common financial fraud schemes.

Law for commercial forensic practitioners 803 (FRM 803)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 5 days 08h00 to 16h00

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module aims to equip the fraud investigator with a sound knowledge of the legal aspects relating to his or her conduct. The module will also deal with the legal tools available in an investigation, how the fraud investigator could ensure that evidence will be admissible in subsequent proceedings, as well as the relevant legislation.

Investigation of financial crimes 804 (FRM 804)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 5 days 08h00 to 16h00

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module will focus on investigation methodologies and techniques which a fraud investigator can use in the investigation of fraud and corruption.

Investigation and management of cyber and electronic crime 805 (FRM 805)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 5 days 08h00 to 16h00

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module will address the legal and practical issues affecting the investigation and management of irregular on-line and computer-related conduct.

Money laundering detection and investigation 806 (FRM 806)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 5 days 08h00 to 16h00

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module deals with the development of money laundering detection and investigation skills.

Mini-dissertation 807 (FRM 807)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 60.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing



Period of presentation Year

Research article 808 (FRM 808)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 70.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The theme of the research and the problem statement with identified research outcomes.

Research methodology 809 (FRM 809)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Fraud Risk Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 2 days per semester

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The basic tenets of academic research will be covered in this module, whilst the student will be working under supervision of his/her supervisor to develop an acceptable research proposal according to departmental guidelines.

Research proposal 901 (FRM 901)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 1.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes PhD (Fraud Risk Management)
PhD (Fraud Risk Management)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Accounting

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The aim of the research, the approach to be followed, the research methodology that will be applied and the outcomes of the research.

Thesis: Fraud risk management 995 (FRM 995)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes [PhD \(Fraud Risk Management\)](#)
[PhD \(Fraud Risk Management\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Accounting

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The outcome of the research in terms of the methodology applied, conclusions arrived at in terms of new knowledge contributed and areas identified for future research.

French for beginners 104 (FRN 104)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 24.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes [BAdmin \(Public Management and International Relations\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 4 discussion classes per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English and French

Department Ancient and Modern Languages and Cultures

Period of presentation Year

Module content

*No previous knowledge of or experience in French required for admission. Students who passed grade 12 French are not allowed to register for this module.

An intensive introductory study of the French language focusing on the acquisition of basic communication skills, namely listening, reading, speaking and writing. It also offers a brief introduction to the culture of French-speaking countries. This module complies with the requirements for level A2 set by the "Common European Framework of Reference for Languages".

Strategic supply chain management 780 (GLB 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons (Supply Chain Management) BComHons (Supply Chain Management)
Prerequisites	OBS 316 and OBS 326
Contact time	15 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The purpose of this module is to have students gain insight and perspective into the integrated total materials flow through the enterprise to the target market. Study themes: Logistics management in perspective; The materials supply activities required for operations; Supporting the activities of materials supply; Physical transformation of materials during the production process with emphasis on operations planning and control; Support of logistics management including physical distribution; Assessment of logistics performance and Logistics management – an integrated context.

Global dimensions of supply chain management; supply chain structure, processes and trade-offs; key strategic principles; distribution and omni-channel network design; demand management; order management; customer service; managing fulfilment; aligning supply chains; supply chain performance measurement; supply chain technology; strategic supply chain challenges and the supply chain of the future.

Human resource management 801 (HPB 801)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPA (Coursework) MPA (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 contact week per year

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

- Institutions and functionaries involved in public human resource management
- Basic values and directives governing public human resource management.
- Strategic human resource management
- Developing a performance culture
- Talent management,
- People development
- Creating and maintaining a learning culture
- Role players and their functions
- Employee relationship management
- Issues in people resource management
- Labour relations management
- Ethics and Accountability

Research report 700 (HRC 700)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations](#)
[BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 30 Hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module requires the student to demonstrate their ability to conduct independent research by conducting research on a topic in either the Human Resource Management or Labour Relations Management field and submit a research report.

Research Methodology 701 (HRC 701)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 08



Programmes	BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations BComHons (Industrial Psychology) BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	21 Hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module requires students to identify research problems/gaps, formulate a problem statement and literature study and develop research objectives/questions/hypotheses within the fields of Industrial Psychology, Human Resource Management and Labour Relations. Qualitative and quantitative methodologies will be learned and applied, and students need to apply knowledge in order to gather information (articles, books etc), referencing, data collection and data analyses.

Human resource management and Labour relations practicum 702 (HRC 702)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 practical per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Compile a portfolio concerning practicums pertaining to collective bargaining, and dispute resolutions, as well as organisational-, personnel- and career psychology.

Personnel and career psychology 703 (HRC 703)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations BComHons (Industrial Psychology) BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.



Contact time 21 contact hours per semester

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

To understand and develop insight regarding personnel psychology, career dynamics; career development and the framework in which career management, and personnel psychology can be pursued.

Employee health and safety 704 (HRC 704)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations](#)
[BComHons \(Industrial Psychology\)](#)
[BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 21 contact hours per semester

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Understand and apply the legal aspects of the Health and Safety Act 85 of 1993, and what is meant with 'health' and 'safety' in the work context. Have knowledge based on the content of an Employee Aid Programme (EAP) and how to deal with HIV/Aids, alcohol and drug dependence, psychological and physical health, traditional healers, and workplace psychopathology in the work context.

Organisational psychology and diversity management 705 (HRC 705)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations](#)
[BComHons \(Industrial Psychology\)](#)
[BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 21 contact hours per semester

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Know and apply theories pertaining to group dynamics, leadership and group functioning and how to utilise groups in decision-making, problem-solving and reaching organisational objectives. Students must understand the paradigm shifts in the development of historically disadvantaged employees and phasing in of historically disadvantaged employees in the organisation to retain and generate organisational effectiveness. Student should apply knowledge pertaining to the nature and future changes that could impact on organisations, as well as the strategies that organisations can use to address these organisational changes.

Strategic human resource management 801 (HRC 801)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes
MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 16 contact hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Students will develop an in-depth knowledge of the context and content of strategic human resource management. They will integrate them to develop and implement strategic human resource management plans and communicate them to a variety of audiences in different contexts. Students will be able to critically appraise the state of strategic human resource management in South African organisations.

Talent management 802 (HRC 802)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes
MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)
MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)
MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)
MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)



Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	16 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Students will design, conduct and evaluate research in talent management in the management of human resources; they will design, facilitate and monitor the implementation of talent management practices; as an internal or external consultant they will appreciate the complexity of behaviour in the workplace; they will combine theoretical knowledge with practical examples and provide guidelines on talent management as a decision science.

Leadership 803 (HRC 803)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	09

Programmes	MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
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Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	16 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Students will be knowledgeable about the history of leadership theory and critically apply contemporary approaches to design, deliver and evaluate leadership development programmes. They will be able to communicate their rationale for leadership development programmes to a variety of audiences.

Human resource metrics 804 (HRC 804)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	09

Programmes	MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
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Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 16 contact hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Students will know the principles of data management, data mining, assuring data integrity and its utilisation as the source of human capital measurement in personnel management. Students will be able to critically apply metrics to analyse the effectiveness and value of typical human resource management initiatives and be able to communicate them to a variety of audiences.

Diversity dynamics 805 (HRC 805)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes	MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
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Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 16 contact hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Students will develop an in-depth understanding of diversity approaches and practices and be able to apply them in a critical manner to manage diversity related issues in South African organisations. Students will have an understanding of issues that are detrimental in a diverse work context (i.e. stereotyping, ethnocentrism, bias) and will demonstrate reflexive self and social awareness in managing diversity.

Research in practice 806 (HRC 806)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 32 contact hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Part 1: Research design and proposal development

Students will design a suitable research project by developing a research proposal commencing with the background, the problem statement and the purpose of the proposed study. An integrated and in-depth literature review follows, demonstrating academic scholarship in the field of study and the student's ability to reflect critically on their own and others' research. They will develop research questions or hypotheses and justify an appropriate methodology for the study. The proposal will include ethical considerations and the criteria for ethical conduct in doing research, adhering to UP's Code of ethics for scholarly activities (S4755/12). Students will present their proposals to a panel of members of D-HRM. Students will follow the APA guidelines in their academic writing.

Part 2: Qualitative research

Students will be proficient in advanced qualitative research methods, and knowledgeable of the relevant paradigms, designs, sampling procedures, data collection and analysis methods as well as the criteria for quality and rigour. Students will demonstrate reflexivity in applying these by conducting a qualitative research project of limited scope in which they justify their methodological choices.

Part 3: Quantitative research

Students will be proficient in quantitative research methods and the relevant paradigms, research designs, sampling procedures and data collection methods. They will be able to select and apply appropriate statistical models for different types of designs and justify their choices in line with the specific purpose of the study and data requirements. They will develop a practical ability to analyse data using SPSS and AMOS.

Mini-Dissertation: Human Resource Management 807 (HRC 807)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 60.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites	HRC 806 (or IPS 806)
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

The research component (Human Resource Management mini-dissertation) can be completed after the successful completion of HRC 806 (or IPS 806). It needs to be submitted for examination by 30 September in Year 2.

In line with the proposal developed as part of HRC 806, students will conduct their research study by collecting, analysing and interpreting their findings in a scholarly manner, demonstrating a critical engagement with related academic work. They should also discuss the limitations of their study, its practical implications and its contribution. The findings will be communicated in the form of a mini- dissertation, following APA guidelines.

Financial mathematics 211 (IAS 211)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BSc (Mathematical Statistics) BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	IAS 111, IAS 121, WTW 114, WTW 123, WTW 124, WTW 152, WST 111, WST 121
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Actuarial Science
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Principles of actuarial modelling, cash-flow models, the time value of money, interest rates, discounting and accumulating, level annuities, deferred and increasing annuities, equations of value.

Financial mathematics 282 (IAS 282)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BSc (Actuarial and Financial Mathematics) BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	IAS 211

Contact time 1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Actuarial Science

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Principles of actuarial modelling, cash-flow models, the time value of money, interest rates, discounting and accumulating, level annuities, deferred and increasing annuities, equations of value, loan schedules, project appraisal, elementary compound interest problems, term structure of interest rates.

Survival models 382 (IAS 382)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 18.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BSc (Actuarial and Financial Mathematics)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites IAS 221 60%, IAS 282 60%, WST 211, WST 221, WTW 211, WTW 218

Contact time 1 practical per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Actuarial Science

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Survival models and the life table, estimating the lifetime distribution, proportional hazard models, the binomial and Poisson models, exposed to risk, graduation and statistical tests, methods of graduation.

Internal auditing 200 (IAU 200)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 32.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Financial Sciences)

Prerequisites FRK 111 and FRK 121 or FRK 101

Contact time 28 lectures per year

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Introduction to the business environment. An organisation's internal control environment and internal control systems. The internal auditing profession and the role of the Institute of Internal Auditors (IIA). Code of Ethics and standards of internal auditors (IPPF). The internal audit process, tools and techniques used during the audit. The identification of weaknesses, risks and controls. Planning and performing limited scope assurance engagements for the revenue and procurement business processes. Relationship between internal auditing and other related stakeholders in business. Introduction to corporate governance.

Internal auditing 300 (IAU 300)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 40.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [BCom \(Informatics\) Information Systems](#)
[BCom \(Informatics\) Information Systems](#)
[BCom \(Financial Sciences\)](#)

Prerequisites IAU 200 or ODT 200.

Contact time 28 lectures per year

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

General and application information technology controls. The identification of weaknesses, risks, controls and engagement procedures for the human resources and payroll, inventory and bank and cash business processes. Assurance engagements (control, compliance and financial audit engagements). Safety, health and environmental audit engagements. Sustainability assurance engagements. Quantitative techniques, data analytics and computer assisted audit techniques. Risk-based, compliance, operational, forensic and consulting audit engagements. Introduction to the public sector internal audit environment. Corporate Governance, relevant legislation and other guidelines that affect the internal audit profession. Audit communication.

Research report: Internal auditing 700 (IAU 700)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons \(Internal Auditing\)](#)
[BComHons \(Internal Auditing\)](#)

Prerequisites IAU 300 or ODT 300

Contact time Two lectures

Language of tuition Module is presented in English



Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Application of research skills and knowledge in the form of a research report completed under supervision.

Applied internal auditing 701 (IAU 701)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons \(Internal Auditing\)](#)
[BComHons \(Internal Auditing\)](#)

Prerequisites IAU 300 or ODT 300

Contact time 28 lectures

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Internal auditing.

Information technology risk, control and audit 702 (IAU 702)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons \(Internal Auditing\)](#)
[BComHons \(Internal Auditing\)](#)

Prerequisites IAU 300 or ODT 300

Contact time 28 lectures

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Information technology risk, control and audit.

Risk management and fraud deterrence 703 (IAU 703)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00



NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons (Internal Auditing) BComHons (Internal Auditing)
Prerequisites	IAU 300 or ODT 300 and FRK 311, 321 or FRK 300
Contact time	28 lectures
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Risk management, risk-based auditing and forensic accounting and investigation.

Internal financial control 704 (IAU 704)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons (Internal Auditing) BComHons (Internal Auditing)
Prerequisites	IAU 300 or ODT 300 and FRK 311, 321 or FRK 300 and FBS 210, 220 or FBS 212, 222 or FBS 200
Contact time	28 lectures
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Financial accounting and Financial management and the application of financial auditing by the internal auditor.

Comparative and international insolvency principles 821 (IBR 821)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Insolvency and Business Rescue) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	20 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mercantile Law

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

The aim of the module is to provide students with the required background regarding the principles and theory of the South African insolvency system within an international and comparative context. The outcome of this module is to equip students with an advanced knowledge of the issues related to this ever-evolving industry.

Corporate liquidation and business rescue regulation 822 (IBR 822)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Insolvency and Business Rescue) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 20 contact hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mercantile Law

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

The aim of the module is to provide students with advanced knowledge regarding the principles of corporate liquidation and rescue including the administration of an insolvent or financially distressed estate.

Intergovernmental fiscal analysis 980 (IFA 980)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

Intergovernmental fiscal relations 880 (IFR 880)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 30 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

International information and communication 880 (IIF 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	12.00
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NQF Level	09
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Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
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Contact time	30 lectures per week
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	School of Public Management and Administration
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Period of presentation	Semester 1
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International Communication management 780 (IKO 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	25.00
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NQF Level	08
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Programmes	PGDip (Tourism Management) PGDip (Communication Management) PGDip (Tourism Management)
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Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
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Contact time	3 days - 8 hours per day
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	Business Management
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Period of presentation	Semester 1 and Semester 2
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Module content

- Communication management in South Africa
- Communication management in a developmental state
- Communication management in SADC, Africa and BRICS
- International communication

International communication 901 (IKO 901)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	30.00
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NQF Level	10
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Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

International management and international finance 880 (IMF 880)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 30 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

International human resource management 880 (IMH 880)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 30 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

Virtual environments 774 (IMY 774)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BISHons Multimedia](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 practical per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Information Science

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

This module exposes students to virtual environments, ranging from fully immersive virtual reality to online virtual worlds. Starting with the notion of reality and how it is simulated, students learn about hardware, software and human factors associated with the creation and exploration of virtual environments. Students are also exposed to VE platforms and techniques, which they use to create a virtual world.

Animation theory and practice 777 (IMY 777)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BISHons Multimedia
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Information Science
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

This module provides an overview of the historic and current principles and practice of natural motion animation. Different animation techniques are covered, such as stop motion, traditional animation, and 3D animation. The student receives an opportunity to create an animated short film using a technique of their choice.

International negotiation and conflict resolution 880 (INC 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	30 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Informatics 112 (INF 112)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05

Programmes	BSc extended programme - Physical Sciences BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Investment Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	A candidate must have passed Mathematics with at least 4 (50-59%) in the Grade 12 examination; or STK 113 60%, STK 123 60% or STK 110
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Introduction to information systems, information systems in organisations, hardware: input, processing, output, software: systems and application software, organisation of data and information, telecommunications and networks, the Internet and Intranet. Transaction processing systems, management information systems, decision support systems, information systems in business and society, systems analysis, systems design, implementation, maintenance and revision.

Information systems 113 (INF 113)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BIT (Information Systems) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
Prerequisites	A candidate must have passed Mathematics with at least 5 (60-69%) in the Grade 12 examination.
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Introduction to quantitative methods for Information systems to students.



Informatics 154 (INF 154)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc extended programme - Physical Sciences BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	A candidate must have passed Mathematics with at least 4 (50-59%) in the Grade 12 examination
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 2 practicals per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Introduction to programming.

Informatics 164 (INF 164)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc extended programme - Physical Sciences BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	INF 154 GS
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 2 practicals per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Programming.

Informatics 171 (INF 171)

Qualification	Undergraduate
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Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc extended programme - Physical Sciences BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	A candidate must have passed Mathematics with at least 4 (50-59%) in the Grade 12 examination
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

General systems theory, creative problem solving, soft systems methodology. The systems analyst, systems development building blocks, systems development, systems analysis methods, process modelling.

Informatics 183 (INF 183)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	3.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Business Management) BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics) BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Investment Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 practical per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics



Period of presentation Year

Module content

Computer processing of accounting information.

Informatics 214 (INF 214)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 14.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BScAgric (Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness Management)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites AIM 101 or AIM 111 and AIM 121

Contact time 2 lectures per week, 2 practicals per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Database design: the relational model, structured query language (SQL), entity relationship modelling, normalisation, database development life cycle; practical introduction to database design. Databases: advanced entity relationship modelling and normalisation, object-oriented databases, database development life cycle, advanced practical database design.

Informatics 225 (INF 225)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 14.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BSc (Geography and Environmental Science)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites INF 112; AIM 101 or AIM 102 or AIM 111 and AIM 121

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 3 practicals per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English



Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

An overview of systems infrastructure and integration.

Informatics 261 (INF 261)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 7.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BSc (Geography and Environmental Science)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites INF 214

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 practical per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Database management: transaction management, concurrent processes, recovery, database administration: new developments: distributed databases, client-server databases: practical implementation of databases.

Informatics 264 (INF 264)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 8.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom (Accounting Sciences)
BCom (Econometrics)
BCom (Financial Sciences)

Prerequisites INF 112, AIM 101 or AIM 102 or AIM 111 and AIM 121

Contact time 2 practicals per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Application of spreadsheets and query languages in an accounting environment.

Informatics 271 (INF 271)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 14.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BIS (Information Science)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

Prerequisites INF 164 GS, INF 171 GS

Contact time 1 discussion class per week, 1 lecture per week, 1 practical per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Systems analysis. Systems design: construction; application architecture; input design; output design; interface design; internal controls; program design; object design; project management; system implementation; use of computer-aided development tools.

Informatics 272 (INF 272)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 14.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BIS (Information Science)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites INF 164 GS, INF 171 GS

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 2 practicals per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Advanced programming.

Informatics 315 (INF 315)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BIS (Information Science)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

Prerequisites INF 261 GS, INF 225 GS, INF 271 GS

Contact time 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

A review of current trends which are relevant to the application of information systems within a business environment.

Informatics 324 (INF 324)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BIS (Information Science)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

Prerequisites INF 261 GS, INF 225 GS, INF 271 GS

Contact time 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Information systems in organisations.

Informatics 354 (INF 354)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BSc (Information and Knowledge Systems) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	INF 261, INF 225, INF 271 and INF 272
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 2 practicals per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Advanced programming.

Informatics 370 (INF 370)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	35.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	INF 261, INF 225, INF 271 and INF 272
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 2 practicals per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Application of systems analysis and design in a practical project; programming; use of computer-aided development tools.

Special topic 413 (INF 413)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	15.00

NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	INF 315 and INF 324.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module will be used to present special, relevant topics within the expertise of the department.

Enterprise architecture 415 (INF 415)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	INF 315 and INF 324.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Enterprise Architecture (EA) involves comprehensive business frameworks that capture the complexity of modern organisations, providing a blue-print for co-ordinating and integrating all components of an organisation. The module will illustrate all the aspects of EA, discuss the need for EA as well as various frameworks, methods and techniques of EA.

Data warehousing 485 (INF 485)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	INF 315 and INF 324.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 other contact session per week, 1 web-based period per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

- Advanced database design
- Advanced database management
- Database architectures and languages
- Data warehousing and data marts
- Current trends

Management of ICT projects 487 (INF 487)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	INF 315 and INF 324.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 other contact session per week, 1 web-based period per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Main emphasis will be on IS project management using a case study to get practical experience in project management.

Information systems development 488 (INF 488)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Study and evaluation of different systems development methodologies.

Human computer interaction 490 (INF 490)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	INF 315 and INF 324.



Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module will be used to present special, relevant topics within the expertise of the department.

Applied data science 491 (INF 491)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites INF 315 and INF 324.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 other contact session per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

In this information age a lot of data is captured every day and recorded in databases, but the wealth of this data is kept locked in the databases because relatively little mining is performed on this data. This module introduces you to data mining in terms of:

- The data mining process - how do you mine data?
- The data mining techniques - an overview of the data mining techniques that can be used;
- Practical data mining experience - a practical project mining real industry data to find unknown patterns; and
- Product overviews - product demonstrations by data mining vendors.

Capita selecta (Disruptive technologies) 700 (INF 700)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Digital Innovation)
PGDip (Digital Innovation)

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

In this module students will be introduced to disruptive technologies. The module will include topics such as the nature and unique characteristics of disruptive technologies, the identification of disruptors and the impact thereof on existing business models, as well as mechanisms to harness the opportunities and mediate the risks provided by disruptive technologies.

Research report 702 (INF 702)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Digital Innovation)
PGDip (Digital Innovation)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Year

Module content

A research paper on a topic from the field of Informatics.

Human computer interaction 703 (INF 703)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Tourism Management)
PGDip (Digital Innovation)
PGDip (Tourism Management)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Dramatic advances in technology have revolutionized the way that people interact with computers. This course focuses on the design and evaluation of user interfaces. Discussions will include both traditional computer systems and web-based systems.



Management of ICT projects 705 (INF 705)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Digital Innovation) PGDip (Digital Innovation)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Main emphasis will be on IS project management using a case study to get practical experience in project management.

Management of information systems 706 (INF 706)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Digital Innovation) PGDip (Digital Innovation)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Business process management, ERP systems, IT trends.

Special topic 707 (INF 707)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Digital Innovation) PGDip (Digital Innovation)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 other contact session per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module will be used to present special, relevant topics within the expertise of the department.

Capita selecta 713 (INF 713)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [Bachelor of Information Technology Honours Information Systems \[BITHons\]](#)
[BComHons Informatics](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 web-based period per week, 8 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module will be used to present special, relevant topics within the expertise of the department.

Enterprise architecture 715 (INF 715)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [Bachelor of Information Technology Honours Information Systems \[BITHons\]](#)
[BComHons Informatics](#)

Prerequisites INF 788

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Enterprise Architecture (EA) involves comprehensive business frameworks that capture the complexity of modern organisations, providing a blue-print for co-ordinating and integrating all components of an organisation. The module will illustrate all the aspects of EA, discuss the need for EA as well as various frameworks, methods and techniques of EA.

Capita selecta 716 (INF 716)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	Bachelor of Information Technology Honours <i>Information Systems</i> [BITHons] BComHons <i>Informatics</i>
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module will be used to present special, relevant topics within the expertise of the department.

Research report 780 (INF 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	Bachelor of Information Technology Honours <i>Information Systems</i> [BITHons] BComHons <i>Informatics</i>
Contact time	1 other contact session per week, 1 web-based period per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

A research paper on a topic from the field of informatics.

Data warehousing 785 (INF 785)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08

Programmes	Bachelor of Information Technology Honours <i>Information Systems</i> [BITHons] BComHons <i>Informatics</i>
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 other contact session per week, 1 web-based period per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

- Advanced database design
- Advanced database management
- Database architectures and languages
- Data warehousing and data marts
- Current trends

Management of ICT projects 787 (INF 787)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	Bachelor of Information Technology Honours <i>Information Systems</i> [BITHons] BComHons <i>Informatics</i>
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 other contact session per week, 1 web-based period per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Main emphasis will be on IS project management using a case study to get practical experience in project management.

Information systems development 788 (INF 788)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	Bachelor of Information Technology Honours <i>Information Systems</i> [BITHons] BComHons <i>Informatics</i>
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Study and evaluation of different systems development methodologies.

Human-computer interaction 790 (INF 790)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [Bachelor of Information Technology Honours Information Systems \[BITHons\]](#)
[BComHons Informatics](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module will be used to present special, relevant topics within the expertise of the department.

Applied data science 791 (INF 791)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [Bachelor of Information Technology Honours Information Systems \[BITHons\]](#)
[BComHons Informatics](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 other contact session per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2



Module content

In this information age a lot of data is captured every day and recorded in databases, but the wealth of this data is kept locked in the databases because relatively little mining is performed on this data. This module introduces you to data mining in terms of:

- The data mining process - how do you mine data?
- The data mining techniques - an overview of the data mining techniques that can be used;
- Practical data mining experience - a practical project mining real industry data to find unknown patterns; and
- Product overviews - product demonstrations by data mining vendors.

Management of information systems 792 (INF 792)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Business process management, ERP systems, IT trends.

Management of information systems 794 (INF 794)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Informatics](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Business process management; ERP systems; IT trends.

Capita selecta 817 (INF 817)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 10.00



NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Capita selecta 821 (INF 821)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	INF 823, INF 830 and INF 833
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

This module will be used to present special, relevant topics within the expertise of the department.

Capita selecta 823 (INF 823)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

This module will be used to present special, relevant topics within the expertise of the department.

Capita selecta 826 (INF 826)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	INF 823, INF 830 and INF 833
Contact time	2 lectures per week



Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

This module will be used to present special, relevant topics within the expertise of the department.

Thinking about information system thinking 833 (INF 833)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Year

Information systems theory 834 (INF 834)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Year

Module content

A discussion of various information systems theories, including systems, social and information theory as applied in Informatics.

Dissertation: Informatics 890 (INF 890)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 180.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Informatics)
MCom (Informatics)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.



Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Year

Mini-dissertation: Informatics 895 (INF 895)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	120.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	INF 823, INF 830 and INF 833
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Year

Informatics 900 (INF 900)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	1.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis: Information systems 990 (INF 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis 995 (INF 995)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.



Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Year

Information management 811 (INM 811)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1

International business management 780 (INR 780)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Business Management](#)
[BComHons Business Management](#)

Prerequisites Only for BComHons (Business Management) students OBS 310 and OBS 320

Contact time 5 block weeks of 3 hours each

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The purpose of this module is to enhance the international perspective of South African business people and other interested parties in order to increase the competitiveness of local businesses. This can be done by the student gaining appropriate knowledge on international trade in general and international or multinational businesses in particular.

Study themes:

- Globalisation;
- National differences in political economy;
- International trade theory;
- Foreign direct investment;
- The strategy of international business;
- The organising of international business;
- Entry strategy and strategic alliances and
- Global marketing and RandD.



International administration 813 (INR 813)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

International communication management 822 (INR 822)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

International tourism management 823 (INR 823)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Information communication 700 (INY 700)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Digital Innovation) PGDip (Digital Innovation)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Information Science

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Informed by the participatory approach to communication this module reflects in depth on methods for the effective communication of information. In order to achieve this, the nature on information within the context on Information Science will be investigated. Thereafter, communication media will be identified and discussed and students will learn how to create a target audience profile to determine the appropriate media and content for the dissemination of information. Information and communication technologies (ICTs) and the communication of information will be investigated along with literacy and media literacy. The communication of information will form a central focus of this module. Therefore the role of traditional, interpersonal, as well as modern media will be addressed. The processes of creating meaningful and effective messages for the communication of information as well as intercultural communication will also be addressed.

Information and knowledge management (I) 713 (INY 713)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BISHons Information Science](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Information Science

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

This module consists of two main sections. A theoretical framework of information and knowledge management will be addressed in section one. Section two covers the enablers of information and knowledge management. These include: leadership, corporate culture, organisational learning, strategy, laws and policies, measurement and information technology.

Information communication 730 (INY 730)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BISHons Information Science](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 8 meetings per semester

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Information Science

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Informed by the participatory approach to communication this module reflects in depth on methods for the effective communication of information. In order to achieve this, the nature of information within the context of Information Science will be investigated. Thereafter, communication media will be identified and discussed and students will learn how to create a target audience profile to determine the appropriate media and content for the dissemination of information. Information and communication technologies (ICTs) and the communication of information will be investigated along with multiliteracy and media literacy. The communication of information will form a central focus of this module. Therefore the role of traditional, interpersonal, as well as modern media will be addressed. The processes of creating meaningful and effective messages for the communication of information as well as intercultural communication will also be undertaken.

Internal auditing 211 (IOK 211)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes [BIT \(Information Systems\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

Prerequisites FRK 111 and FRK 121

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Introduction to the audit environment. Nature, objectives, history and development of internal auditing. The internal auditing profession and the role of the Institute of Internal Auditors (IIA). Ethical code and standards of internal auditors (IPPF). An organisation's internal control environment and internal control systems. Introduction to Information Technology (IT). General controls and application controls frameworks. The internal audit process and tools and techniques used during the audit Introduction to sampling.

Internal auditing 221 (IOK 221)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level	06
Programmes	BIT (Information Systems)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	IOK 211 GS
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Introduction to corporate governance. Relationship between internal auditing and other related disciplines and individuals. Background to external auditing. Internal and external audit approaches. The identification of weaknesses, risks and controls for the revenue and procurement systems in the system. The audit of internal control systems and the audit of financial statements.

Internal auditing 311 (IOK 311)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BIT (Information Systems)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	IOK 211 and IOK 221
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

General and application IT controls. The identification of weaknesses, risks and controls for the inventory, bank and cash systems. Statistical sampling. The audit of internal control systems and the audit of financial statements. Internal audit and external audit reports.

Internal auditing 321 (IOK 321)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BIT (Information Systems)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology



Prerequisites	IOK 311 GS
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The identification of weaknesses, risks and controls for the payroll system and health and safety environment. The audit of internal control systems and the audit of financial statements. Computer Assisted Audit Techniques (CAATS). Introduction to performing an operational/performance audit. Relevant legislation and other guidelines that affect the internal audit profession. Introduction to the public sector internal audit environment.

Research report: Internal auditing 700 (IOK 700)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	IOK 311, 321 or ODT 300
Contact time	Two lectures
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Application of research skills and knowledge in the form of a research report completed under supervision.

Information technology risk, control and audit 702 (IOK 702)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	IOK 311, 321 or ODT 300
Contact time	28 lectures
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Information technology risk, control and audit

Advance internal auditing 800 (IOK 800)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework) MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 Block week of 30 hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

New developments in internal auditing including professional, regulatory changes, and current tools, techniques and methods used by internal auditors.

Internal auditing 812 (IOK 812)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework) MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 Block week of 20 hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Introduction to governance; international corporate governance frameworks; one-tier vs. two-tier governance regimes; governance relationships and role players.

Advanced internal auditing 814 (IOK 814)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework) MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)

Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 Block week of 30 hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

IT governance; Information management; IT strategic planning; IT infrastructure and emerging technologies; Operational excellence and enterprise systems; Knowledge management and decision making.

Internal auditing 815 (IOK 815)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework) MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 Block week of 20 hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Valuation; Profit and earnings management; Cost management; Budgeting; Difference analysis; Analysis and interpretation of financial statements to identify weaknesses and audit engagement activities.

Internal auditing 816 (IOK 816)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework) MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 Block week of 20 hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Managing an audit project; Projects vs. programmes; Managing projects and programmes; Auditing projects and programmes; Project management techniques; Project and programme organisation; Project quality and standard frameworks; Project maturity.

Organisational behaviour/industrial psychology 817 (IOK 817)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework) MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 Block week of 20 hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Performance management; Strategic management concepts; Strategy mapping; Strategic implementation; Defence; The use of strategic management information for internal audit activities.

Forensic auditing 819 (IOK 819)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework) MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 Block week of 20 hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Forensic auditing and fraud examination; Legal frameworks; Management and employee fraud schemes; Fraud risk assessment; Fraud prevention techniques; Internal auditing and fraud.

Value-for-money and strategic compliance auditing 820 (IOK 820)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 Block week of 20 hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Introduction to performance auditing; Auditing economy; Auditing effectiveness; Auditing efficiency; Strategic compliance auditing; Case studies.

Internal auditing 821 (IOK 821)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework) MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 Block week of 20 hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Advanced business communication techniques: writing skills, interviewing skills, presentation skills for subtracting information for audit purposes; Workshop facilitation skills used in the audit process.

Internal auditing 822 (IOK 822)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework) MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 Block week of 20 hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Performance management; Strategic management concepts; Strategy mapping; Strategic implementation; Defence; The use of strategic management information for internal audit activities.

Internal auditing 823 (IOK 823)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)
MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 Block week of 20 hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Risk estimation and valuation; Risk assessment; COSO ERM Framework; The role of the internal auditor in risk management; Audit risk analysis.

Dissertation: Internal auditing 890 (IOK 890)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 180.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Mini-dissertation 895 (IOK 895)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 60.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)
MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.



Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Year

Internal auditing 900 (IOK 900)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	1.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.

Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis: Internal auditing 990 (IOK 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.

Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Year

International political economics 980 (IPE 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.

Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

International relations 210 (IPL 210)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	06

Programmes	BSocSci (Industrial Sociology and Labour Studies) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	PTO 101 (GS)
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Political Sciences
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

International theory and organisation

What causes war and peace? Can international order and justice be reconciled? Does the international structure matter? The answers depend on the theoretical lenses through which world politics are viewed. An overview is provided of competing theoretical perspectives of international relations. It includes mainstream and alternative perspectives, as well as the underlying ideas, theories and variants of each. These theories also propose different approaches to global peace, amongst others peace through international organisation. A comprehensive analysis is made of selected international organisations with a universal or regional scope, such as the United Nations, the African Union and the Southern African Development Community, and of international law that underpins these organisations and their activities.

International relations 220 (IPL 220)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BSocSci (Industrial Sociology and Labour Studies) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	PTO 101 (GS), IPL 210(GS)
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Political Sciences
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Foreign policy and diplomacy

A short introduction to the study of foreign policy is followed by an explanation of the use of the comparative method and a framework for foreign policy analysis and evaluation. This allows for a comparative study of the foreign policies of selected states from the major regions of the world, amongst others of South African foreign policy. In each case study the policy environment, the formulation and implementation processes, as well as the substance of the particular state's foreign policy are covered. Thereafter the focus narrows to diplomacy: the oldest, most versatile and universally used instrument of foreign policy. The nature, history, modes of diplomacy and legal framework of the institution are explored. Examples are drawn from global practice, with specific consideration of the evolution of diplomatic practice within the African and South African context.

International relations 310 (IPL 310)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [BPolSci \(Political Studies\)](#)
[BAdmin \(Public Management and International Relations\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites PTO 101, IPL 210(GS), 220(GS)

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Political Sciences

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

International political economy

The nature and functioning of the international contemporary political-economic order are analysed against the background of the process of globalisation. The focus is on the interaction of political and economic trends and issues such as the economic importance and political impact of regional trade blocs; the debt burden of states; international aid; the role and influence of multinational corporations; and the transfer of technology to less-developed countries; the rise of new economic powers in the Global South; and global economic governance.

International relations 320 (IPL 320)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [BPolSci \(Political Studies\)](#)
[BAdmin \(Public Management and International Relations\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites PTO 101, IPL 210(GS), 220(GS), 310(GS)



Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Political Sciences
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Security and strategic studies

A study of traditional and contemporary approaches to security and strategy. Attention is paid to new theories on war, security and strategy; military and non-military security issues and threats; the national security of developing states; as well as the relationship between policy, strategy and tactics. The latter includes an introductory overview of the nature, levels, patterns, forms and instruments of strategy, and the laws of war. The national, regional and continental security situation in Africa and modes of multilateral security cooperation in particular are analysed, also in relation to extra-continental trends. Regarding the aforesaid, emphasis is placed on the legal and institutional framework, national security policy and strategic posture of South Africa.

Research report 700 (IPS 700)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons (Industrial Psychology) BComHons (Industrial Psychology)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	30 Hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module requires the student to demonstrate their ability to conduct independent research by conducting research on a topic in the Industrial Psychology field and submit a research report.

Psychometrics and assessment 701 (IPS 701)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons (Industrial Psychology) BComHons (Industrial Psychology)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	24 Hours



Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Know and apply all ethical and legal aspects, theories of assessment and report writing guidelines pertaining to psychological measurement.

Industrial counselling 702 (IPS 702)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons \(Industrial Psychology\)](#)
[BComHons \(Industrial Psychology\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 21 contact hours per semester

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The overall purpose of this module is to equip the student with the necessary knowledge and skills to act as an Industrial Counsellor in the workplace. Students should know, understand and apply the various psychological theories of counselling, helping counselling models and the core micro-counselling skills in a counselling situation.

Industrial psychology practicum 703 (IPS 703)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons \(Industrial Psychology\)](#)
[BComHons \(Industrial Psychology\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 practical per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Compile a portfolio concerning practicums pertaining to psychological assessment and industrial counselling, as well as organisational, personnel and career psychology.

Fundamental industrial psychology 801 (IPS 801)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)
MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)
MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 32 contact hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Students will understand advanced principles underlying human behaviour, and communicate them in written and oral form to a range of audiences. The module is offered in three different parts:

Part 1: Professional Practice

Students will develop in-depth knowledge and reflexive understanding of the roles of professional industrial psychologists as well as the possible unintended consequences of their practices. The requirements for ethical conduct, role expectations in collaborating with other health care professionals and the need for continuous professional development are accentuated.

Part 2: Work-Related Psychopathology

Students will develop advanced knowledge of the signs and symptoms of individual or group dysfunction in order to diagnose workplace related psychopathology (e.g. stress and burnout) and identify possible general psychopathology (e.g. depression, psychological trauma) for timeous referral or intervention. Students will develop a critical understanding of the physical and psychological health challenges that impact employee well-being.

Part 3: Career Psychology

Students will develop an in-depth knowledge of different career coaching interventions, including life skills and career development principles. The module emphasizes the complexities of the South African context and indigenous knowledge systems in the development of life skills and careers.

Advanced assessment 802 (IPS 802)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09



Programmes	MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework) MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework) MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)
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Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
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Contact time	16 contact hours
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	Human Resource Management
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Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2
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Module content

Students will develop a critical understanding of the use of psychological assessments in the field of Industrial Psychology and the ability to apply this in the work context with regard to career advancement, personal development, recruitment and selection. They will cultivate an understanding of ethical conduct and be capable of a responsible appraisal of psychological assessment tools that comply with South African conditions and legislation. Students will be able to develop assessment centres to meet the performance needs of contemporary organisations.

Students will develop an in-depth knowledge of different career coaching interventions, including life skills and career development principles. The module emphasizes the complexities of the South African context and indigenous knowledge systems in the development of life skills and careers.

Industrial psychology professional ethics 803 (IPS 803)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	12.00
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NQF Level	09
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Programmes	MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework) MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework) MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)
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Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
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Contact time	16 contact hours
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	Human Resource Management
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Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2
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Module content

Students will acquire an in-depth understanding of ethical principles in relation to the various roles that industrial psychologists perform and how to apply these principles in the workplace. They will be able to critically evaluate ethical dilemmas, be articulate about the ethical principles that guide the profession and ensure conformance with the standards of moral conduct of the profession and the clients they serve.

Change dynamics 804 (IPS 804)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes
[MCom \(Industrial Psychology\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Human Resource Management\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Industrial Psychology\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Human Resource Management\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Human Resource Management\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Industrial Psychology\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Human Resource Management\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 16 contact hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Students will be knowledgeable about psychological theories of change in individuals and groups. They will build and communicate their own mental models of a changing post-modern society and of the organization as change territory. They will integrate this knowledge to develop suitable frameworks to facilitate change interventions and manage the dynamics of change in contemporary organisations. Students will be able to critically appraise and articulate the intended benefits and possible unintended consequences of a change intervention to different audiences.

Cross-cultural psychology 805 (IPS 805)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes
[MCom \(Industrial Psychology\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Industrial Psychology\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Industrial Psychology\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 16 contact hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Students will be knowledgeable about different theories of culture and understand the principles underlying cross-cultural psychological practices in South African organisations. They will be able to integrate this knowledge to solve problems related to cross-cultural issues. They will know the issues that are detrimental in a cross-cultural work context (i.e. stereotyping, ethnocentrism, bias). They will demonstrate social awareness of cross-cultural issues. They will apply basic cross-cultural counselling skills in a diverse context.

Research in practice 806 (IPS 806)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)
MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)
MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 32 contact hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Part 1: Research design and proposal development

Students will design a suitable research project by developing a research proposal commencing with the background, the problem statement and the purpose of the proposed study. An integrated and in-depth literature review follows, demonstrating academic scholarship in the field of study and the student's ability to reflect critically on their own and others' research. They will develop research questions or hypotheses and justify an appropriate methodology for the study. The proposal will include ethical considerations and the criteria for ethical conduct in doing research, adhering to UP's Code of ethics for scholarly activities (S4755/12). Students will present their proposals to a panel of members of D-HRM. Students will follow the APA guidelines in their academic writing.

Part 2: Qualitative research

Students will be proficient in advanced qualitative research methods, and knowledgeable of the relevant paradigms, designs, sampling procedures, data collection and analysis methods as well as the criteria for quality and rigour. Students will demonstrate reflexivity in applying these by conducting a qualitative research project of limited scope in which they justify their methodological choices.

Part 3: Quantitative research

Students will be proficient in quantitative research methods and the relevant paradigms, research designs, sampling procedures and data collection methods. They will be able to select and apply appropriate statistical models for different types of designs and justify their choices in line with the specific purpose of the study and data requirements. They will develop a practical ability to analyse data using SPSS and AMOS.

Mini-dissertation: Industrial Psychology 807 (IPS 807)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	60.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework) MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework) MCom (Industrial Psychology) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	IPS 806 or HRC 806
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

The research component (Industrial Psychology mini-dissertation) can be completed after the successful completion of IPS 806. It needs to be submitted for examination by 30 September in Year 2. In line with the proposal developed as part of IPS 806, students will conduct their research study by collecting, analysing and interpreting their findings in a scholarly manner, demonstrating a critical engagement with related academic work. They should also discuss the limitations of their study, its practical implications and its academic contribution. The findings will be communicated in the form of a mini-dissertation, following APA guidelines.

Intergovernmental relations and cooperative governance 880 (IRC 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	30 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

International law 880 (IRZ 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	30 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration



Period of presentation Semester 1

Insolvency law 310 (ISR 310)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes LLB
BCom (Law)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Contact time 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mercantile Law

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

**For LLB and BCom specialising in law

- General introduction and historical background
- The process of sequestration
- Effects of sequestration
- Voidable and void dispositions
- Overview of administration of insolvent estates
- Composition, rehabilitation and offences
- Liquidation of insolvent companies and close corporations

Information management 810 (ITM 810)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Information management 881 (ITM 881)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Investment management 200 (IVM 200)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	32.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BCom (Investment Management) BCom (Investment Management)
Prerequisites	FRK 111, FRK 121 or FRK 100 or FRK 101; STK 110, STK 120 or STC 122, EKN 110, EKN 120 and only available to BCom (Investment Management) students.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

***Only for BCom (Investment Management) students.**

Functioning of the South African financial system, interest bearing instruments: issuers, institutions and valuation, types of risk and measuring risk, types of return and measuring return, share markets, Financial Market regulation, trading activities in the equity market, share price indices, valuation of ordinary shares, and the fundamental analysis of ordinary shares, industry analysis, technical analysis of shares, investment objectives and investment process, asset allocation, local and international bond markets, bond fundamentals, valuation of bonds, mathematics of fixed interest securities, structure of interest rates and yield curves, duration, convexity introduction to derivatives.

Investment management 300 (IVM 300)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom (Investment Management) BCom (Investment Management)
Prerequisites	BLB 200/IVM 200 and only available to BCom (Investment Management) students.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Financial Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

***Only for BCom (Investment Management) students.**

Efficient market hypothesis, portfolio management, asset allocation, construction of efficient investment portfolios, asset pricing models (CAPM and APT), equity portfolio management strategies, performance evaluation of investment portfolios, restructuring of investment portfolios, measuring of financial risk exposure, futures market in South Africa, the use of futures contracts in financial risk management, pricing and the valuation of futures contracts, swaps and forward rate agreements, option markets in South Africa and the valuation of options, option payoffs and trading strategies, warrants and convertible securities, alternative evaluation techniques, real estate investment, venture capital, rights issues and capitalisation issues, immunisation, switching and trading strategies in the bond market, fixed income portfolio strategies, CFA Institute Code of Ethics and Standards of Professional Conduct.

Community-based project 201 (JCP 201)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 8.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes [BCom \(Informatics\) Information Systems](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 other contact session per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Informatics

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module is integrated into all undergraduate academic programmes offered by the Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology. Main objectives: execution of a community project aimed at achieving a beneficial impact on a section of a socio-economically underprivileged community located in socio-economically deprived areas of our society; awareness of personal, social and cultural values and an understanding of social issues; and development of life skills.

Community-based project 202 (JCP 202)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 8.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [BIT \(Information Systems\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 other contact session per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Informatics
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module is integrated into all undergraduate academic programmes offered by the Faculty. Main objectives: execution of a community project aimed at achieving a beneficial impact on a section of a socio-economically underprivileged community located in socio-economically deprived areas our society; awareness of personal, social and cultural values and an understanding of social issues; and development of life skills.

Jurisprudence 110 (JUR 110)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	LLB BCom (Law)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Humanities
Prerequisites	Admission to the relevant programme.
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 4 lectures per week, 4 seminars
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Jurisprudence
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

*For LLB and BA/BCom specialising in law

The module has both a theoretical and skills component. All elements described below will encompass conceptual knowledge combined with practical application.

UNDERLYING JURISPRUDENTIAL ASPECTS OF LAW / THE LAW IN GENERAL

- A first-year definition of law / the Law
- The relationships between law and society, law and history, law and politics, law and language
- Being a law student or lawyer in South Africa
- Introduction to different perspectives on the law

THE SOUTH AFRICAN LEGAL SYSTEM AND ITS HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT

SOURCES OF SOUTH AFRICAN LAW AND THEIR HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT:

- Introduction to characteristics and components of the South African legal system
- Mixed legal systems
- The South African Constitution and its historical development
- Customary law and its historical development
- Common law and its historical development
- Primary and other sources of modern South African law
- Applying the sources of law to a set of facts and relying on the sources of law to answer a jurisprudential question.

THE ABOVE CONTENT FORMS THE BASIS OF THE SKILLS COMPONENT (INCORPORATING ACADEMIC LITERACY SKILLS) WHICH CONSISTS OF:

- Conducting research in the library
- Finding, reading and applying the sources of law
- Reading, understanding and summarising texts on topics of law
- Analysing, criticising and improving ("edit") a piece of writing on the law in a theoretical sense
- Writing a well-constructed essay or paragraph on legal problems and topics of law or legal history

Jurisprudence 120 (JUR 120)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes LLB
BCom (Law)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Humanities

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 4 lectures per week, 4 seminars

Language of tuition Module is presented in English



Department Jurisprudence

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

*For LLB and BA/BCom specialising in law

BASIC PRINCIPLES OF THE:

- Law of obligations (contract and delict)
- Criminal law
- Law of civil procedure
- Law of criminal procedure
- Law of evidence

ACCESS TO JUSTICE:

- Courts and alternative dispute resolution
- Legal profession
- Access to justice and its promotion in South Africa (the idea, problems, representation in criminal matters, role of different organisations, etc)

THE ABOVE CONTENT FORMS THE BASIS OF THE SKILLS COMPONENT (INCORPORATING ACADEMIC LITERACY SKILLS) WHICH CONSISTS OF:

- Drafting a simple contract based upon a set of facts (law of contract)
- Reading, understanding, summarising a case on the law of delict and applying the principles of legal argument and logic to it
- Summarising, analysing, criticising and improving ("edit") a piece of writing on the law of evidence
- Understanding and applying the principles of examination in chief, cross-examination and re-examination to a concrete set of facts with a view to participation in a "moot court" or debate.

Corporate venturing 780 (KBE 780)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites Only for BComHons (Business Management) students, OBS 320 or equivalent

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Corporate venturing as growth strategy in corporate entrepreneurship, The corporate venturing process, Institutionalization of the corporate venturing process in corporations, Corporate venture plans, Failure/ success audits by venture managers, Corporate entrepreneurial marketing – first to market products, Corporate entrepreneurial human resources management processes.

Communication management 182 (KOB 182)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	5.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Business Management) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Marketing Management)
Prerequisites	Only one of KOB 181-184 may be taken as as a module where necessary for a programme
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Division of Communication Management
Period of presentation	Quarter 2

Module content

*Module content will be adapted in accordance with the appropriate degree programme. Only one of KOB 181 - 184 may be taken as a module where necessary for a programme.

Applied business communication skills.

Acquiring basic business communication skills will enhance the capabilities of employees, managers and leaders in the business environment. An overview of applied skills on the intrapersonal, dyadic, interpersonal, group (team), organisational, public and mass communication contexts is provided. The practical part of the module (for example, the writing of business reports and presentation skills) concentrates on the performance dimensions of these skills as applied to particular professions.

Communication management 184 (KOB 184)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	5.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Financial Sciences)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	Only one of KOB 181-184 may be taken as as a module where necessary for a programme

Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Division of Communication Management
Period of presentation	Quarter 4

Module content

*Module content will be adapted in accordance with the appropriate degree programme. Only one of KOB 181 - 184 may be taken as a module where necessary for a programme.

Applied business communication skills.

Acquiring basic business communication skills will enhance the capabilities of employees, managers and leaders in the business environment. An overview of applied skills on the intrapersonal, dyadic, interpersonal, group (team), organisational, public and mass communication contexts is provided. The practical part of the module (for example, the writing of business reports and presentation skills) concentrates on the performance dimensions of these skills as applied to particular professions.

Communication management 281 (KOB 281)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	5.00
NQF Level	07

Programmes	BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
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Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Quarter 1

Module content

*Module content will be adapted in accordance with the appropriate degree programme. Only one of KOB 281- 284 may be taken as a module where necessary for a programme.

Applied business communication skills

Acquiring basic business communication skills will enhance the capabilities of employees, managers and leaders in the business environment. An overview of applied skills on the intrapersonal, dyadic, interpersonal, group (team), organisational, public and mass communication contexts is provided. The practical part of the module (for example, the writing of business reports and presentation skills) concentrates on the performance dimensions of these skills as applied to particular professions.

Communication management 283 (KOB 283)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	5.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Accounting Sciences)
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Quarter 3

Module content

*Module content will be adapted in accordance with the appropriate degree programme. Only one of KOB 281–284 may be taken as a module where necessary for a programme.

Applied business communication skills

Acquiring basic business communication skills will enhance the capabilities of employees, managers and leaders in the business environment. An overview of applied skills on the intrapersonal, dyadic, interpersonal, group (team), organisational, public and mass communication contexts is provided. The practical part of the module (for example, the writing of business reports and presentation skills) concentrates on the performance dimensions of these skills as applied to particular professions.

Communication management 320 (KOB 320)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Prerequisites	KOB 210 or KOB 220 with a GS in the other, KOB 310 GS
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Strategic relationship management

The strategic management of internal and external relationships is essential for the organisation's "licence to operate". Stakeholder theories provide a framework for managing relationships with stakeholders such as employees, investors, media and the government. The growing significance and potential impact of activism on organisational performance, justifies the management of such pressure groups through communication. Deontological and teleological ethical approaches are investigated in the strategic management of relationships. The complexity of ethical decision making in the modern business environment, as well as anti-ethics and African ethics amongst others, are also studied. Perception, social and stakeholder audits are examples of idiosyncratic research designs undertaken in strategic reputation management.

The corporate communication report 700 (KOB 700)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 40.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Communication Management)
PGDip (Communication Management)

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 and Semester 2

Module content

- Identification, description and investigation of an actual corporate issue
- A complete communication report to address the corporate issue

Communication management theory 810 (KOB 810)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 25.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Strategic Communication Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Strategic Communication Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Block: 5 per semester, 2 days per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Strategic communication management 811 (KOB 811)

Qualification Postgraduate



Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Strategic Communication Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Strategic Communication Management) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	Block: 5 per semester, 2 days per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Dissertation: Communication management 890 (KOB 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	180.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Dissertation: Communication management 891 (KOB 891)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	180.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Communication Management) MPhil (Communication Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Mini-dissertation: Communication management 895 (KOB 895)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	120.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Communication management 900 (KOB 900)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 1.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Corporate communication management 901 (KOB 901)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Strategic communication management 902 (KOB 902)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Development communication management 903 (KOB 903)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English



Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Business and administrative communication 904 (KOB 904)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Thesis: Communication management 990 (KOB 990)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Year

Thesis: Communication management 995 (KOB 995)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes PhD (Communication Management)
PhD (Communication Management)

Prerequisites OBS 900

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The weight of the research component (thesis and article for publication) contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree. All prescribed modules are prerequisites for the thesis.

Corporate communication 780 (KPK 780)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Communication Management BComHons Communication Management
Prerequisites	Only for BComHons: Communication students
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 6 discussion classes per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The purpose of this module is to introduce students to the scope and theoretical foundations of the field of corporate communication.

Study themes:

- Introduction to the field of communication management;
- Specialisation fields, different sectors and the corporate vs. consulting contexts of communication management;
- Key requirements for excellence in communication management;
- The place of professional associations and ethics in communication management;
- Contemporary issues like the research contributions of global, regional and national professional and research associations.

The purpose of this module is to introduce students to the field of communication management, to differentiate between contexts, sectors and specialisation fields. The pursuit of communication excellence forms the foundation of all efforts and requires understanding of key organisational requirements. The contribution of professional associations (global, regional and national), as well as the place of professional ethics are also investigated.

Corporate communication 781 (KPK 781)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Tourism Management) PGDip (Communication Management) PGDip (Tourism Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 days - 8 hours per day
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 and Semester 2



Module content

- Corporate communication theory and research
- Corporate communication in the public and private sectors
- Corporate communication versus public relations
- Corporate communication cases

Commercial law 110 (KRG 110)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc (Information and Knowledge Systems) BCom BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Investment Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mercantile Law
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

General introduction.

General principles of the law of contract: introduction to the law of contract; consensus; contractual capacity; legality and physical possibility of performance; formalities; parties to the contract; conditions and related legal concepts; special terms and the interpretation of contracts; breach of contract and the termination of the contractual relationship.

Commercial law 120 (KRG 120)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc (Information and Knowledge Systems) BCom BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Investment Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	Examination entrance to KRG 110
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week



Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mercantile Law

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Law of purchase and sale; law of lease; credit agreements; law of agency; law of security.

Commercial law 200 (KRG 200)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 24.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes [BSc \(Information and Knowledge Systems\)](#)
[BCom \(Accounting Sciences\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites KRG 120

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mercantile Law

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Company law, law concerning close corporations, law of partnerships, labour law, law of arbitration and transport, law of insurance, law concerning negotiable documents, law of insolvency, law of succession and trusts.

Specific contracts 220 (KTH 220)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes [LLB](#)
[BCom \(Law\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Contact time 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mercantile Law

Period of presentation Semester 2



Module content

*For LLB and BCom specialising in law

- Law of purchase and sale
- Law of letting and hiring of things
- Law of agency
- Law of surety
- Law of letting and hiring of work

Law of contract 211 (KTR 211)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes [LLB](#)
[BCom \(Law\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Humanities

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Private Law

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

*For LLB and BA/BCom specialising in law

- General principles of the law of obligations
- Formation of the contract
- Content of the contract
- Interpretation of written contracts
- Breach of contract
- Remedies for breach of contract
- Termination of contractual obligations
- Drafting of contracts

Information and communications technology law 780 (KUB 780)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [Bachelor of Information Technology Honours Information Systems \[BITHons\]](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences



Prerequisites KRG 110 or BER 210 or BER 310 or BER 410

Contact time 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mercantile Law

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

- a. Introduction to the study of information and communications technology law:
 - The place of information and communications technology law in the legal system
 - The nature and scope of information and communications technology law
 - Sources of information and communications technology law
 - Inception and influence of the Internet
- b. Regulation of the Internet:
 - National/International
 - Jurisdiction
- c. Aspects of intellectual property law and the Internet
- d. E-Commerce activities and the Internet:
 - Aspects of jurisdiction and signing of contracts
 - Dataprotection and encryption
 - Liability of Internet service providers
 - Consumer Protection
- e. Criminal liability in information and communications technology space
- f. Constitutional aspects in information and communications technology space:
 - The right to privacy/freedom of expression/information

Leadership and development 880 (LAD 880)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 30 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

Leadership and governance 800 (LAG 800)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 24.00



NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	30 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Collective bargaining and negotiation 701 (LAM 701)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	<i>BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations</i> <i>BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations</i>
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	21 contact hours per semester
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Education Management and Policy Studies
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

In this module students should know and understand national and international trends and developments pertaining to collective bargaining and negotiation. Students should describe the collective bargaining role players (including trade unions), and what is meant with organised labour. Pertaining to negotiation, know and apply relevant negotiation skills and how to obtain the optimal outcomes in a negotiation situation.

Dispute resolutions 702 (LAM 702)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	<i>BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations</i> <i>BComHons Human Resource Management and Labour Relations</i>
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	18 contact hours per semester
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Education Management and Policy Studies
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2



Module content

Students should know, understand and apply best practices pertaining to labour disputes, with particular focus on processes and relevant legislation.

Labour relations management practices 801 (LAM 801)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 18.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MCom (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Human Resource Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 24 Hours

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Students will acquire an in-depth knowledge of labour relations management principles and understand employment contracting in the context of South African Labour legislation. Students will develop an understanding of different approaches for managing grievances and understand different strategies and policies used in labour relations management. Students will integrate and apply these critically in solving South African based labour issues.

Introduction to agricultural economics 210 (LEK 210)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 14.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom (Agribusiness Management)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 practical/tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Introduction to the world of agricultural economics: where to find practising agricultural economics services, overview of South African Agricultural Economy, scope of agricultural economics. Introduction to consumption and demand: utility theory, indifference curves, the budget constraint, consumer equilibrium, the law of demand, consumer surplus, tastes and preferences, and measurement and interpretation of elasticities. Introduction to production and supply: condition for perfect competition, classification of inputs, important production relationships, assessing short-run business costs, economics of short-run decisions. Isoquants, iso-cost line, least cost combination of inputs, long-run expansion of inputs, and economics of business expansion, production possibility frontier, iso-revenue line and profit maximising combination of products. Introduction to market equilibrium and product prices: market equilibrium in a perfectly competitive market, total economic surplus, changes in welfare, adjustments to market equilibrium, market structure characteristics, market equilibrium in a imperfectly competitive market, government regulatory measures. Introduction to financial management in agriculture: Farm management and agricultural finance, farm management information; analysis and interpretation of farm financial statements; risk and farm planning. Budgets: partial, break-even, enterprise, total, cash flow and capital budgets. Elements of business plan, marketing planning and price risk. Financial structuring and sources of finance for farm business. Time value of money.

Agricultural economics 220 (LEK 220)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The agribusiness system; the agricultural value chain, the unique characteristics of agricultural products; marketing functions and costs; historical evolution of agricultural marketing in South Africa. The marketing environment. Consumer behaviour and consumer trends. Introduction to supply and demand analysis. Developing a marketing plan and strategies for agricultural commodities; market analysis; product management; distribution channels for agricultural commodities, the agricultural supply chain. Introduction to the agricultural futures market. Marketing in the 21st century. Online marketing, social media. Market structure.

Agricultural economics 310 (LEK 310)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes

BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom (Agribusiness Management)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)

Service modules

Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites

LEK 210 GS and EKN 110 GS

Contact time

3 lectures per week

Language of tuition

Module is presented in English

Department

Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo

Period of presentation

Semester 2

Module content

Historical evolution of South African agricultural policy. Agriculture and the state (communicating the legislative process in detail): reasons for government intervention (government and stakeholder engagement). Theoretical aspects of agricultural policy. Introduction to agricultural policy analysis. Welfare principles, pareto optimality. Macroeconomic policy and the agricultural sector. International agricultural trade (including inter-governmental communication).

Agricultural economics 320 (LEK 320)

Qualification

Undergraduate

Module credits

20.00

NQF Level

07

Programmes

BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom (Agribusiness Management)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)

Service modules

Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites

LEK 210 GS and LEK 220 GS.

Contact time

2 practicals per week, 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition

Module is presented in English

Department

Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo

Period of presentation

Semester 1

Module content

The modern food and agribusiness system. Key drivers in the global context. Whole farm planning including business planning, financial analysis and financial modelling, capital acquisition and creditworthiness, time value of money and the investment decision, Decision making in agriculture under risk and uncertain circumstances and risk management. Operational and strategic management. Business plan and scenario planning assignments.

Agricultural economics 415 (LEK 415)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScAgric (Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness Management) BCom (Agribusiness Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	LEK 210 GS; STK 110 GS; STK 120 GS or WTW 134 GS or WTW 165 GS
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Derivative instruments in agriculture: To prepare students for taking the SAFEX Agricultural Markets Division brokerage exam. Giving an in-depth knowledge on the importance of hedging. Giving an in-depth knowledge on designing and implementation of low/zero risk hedging strategies. Introduction to the mathematics of portfolio management and mathematical modelling of derivatives. Working knowledge of the mathematical relationships in the management of a hedged portfolio. Working knowledge on the applicable software for managing derivative portfolios. Introduction into the management of option portfolios. To expand the thinking on the uses of derivatives, by also dealing with the hedging of diesel cost, interest rates and weather events.

Introduction to resource economics 424 (LEK 424)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScAgric (Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness Management) BCom (Agribusiness Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	LEK 210 GS or EKN 110 GS
Contact time	1 web-based period per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

This module reviews the origins and evolution of natural and environmental resource economics and its present-day main paradigms. Sources of externalities and causes of environmental degradation are examined. An introduction to the concepts and methods backing the design and implementation of environmental policies are provided. Economic valuation of natural and environmental resources is introduced.

Agricultural market and price analysis 431 (LEK 431)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScAgric (Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness Management) BCom (Agribusiness Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	LEK 210, LEK 310 GS and BME 120
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

After providing an appropriate background in the theoretical concepts of demand (theory of the consumer) and supply (theory of the firm) these basics will be applied in the generation of optimization techniques such as Lagrange optimization and linear programming. The work will cover the identification of supply and demand shifters as well as the elasticities, flexibilities, and impact multipliers. The theory will underpin the development of econometric simulation models for selected agricultural sectors. Practical experience in the formulation of these models will be attained from practical sessions.

Agricultural economics 432 (LEK 432)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BCom (Agribusiness Management)
Prerequisites	LEK 220, LEK 320 GS
Contact time	2 practicals per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

This course covers data management, data exploration and analytical techniques commonly used for agricultural market analysis within a data science framework. It considers best practices in working with secondary data and covers regression analysis and inference testing as a means to estimate causal relationships between variables. Other analytical techniques will be covered, including cluster analysis. Analytical concepts will be applied and interpreted through practical estimation and simulation.

Advanced production economics 711 (LEK 711)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Agricultural Economics
Prerequisites	EKT 713 and MIE 780
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 practical per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Advanced production economics

- (a) Primal approach: Structure of the production technology and properties, elasticity of substitution, homogeneity and returns to scale, separability, estimation of technology parameters and testing hypothesis about properties, functional forms.
- (b) Normative supply analysis: Applications of linear programming to farm supply decisions.
- (c) Dual approach: The profit function, the cost function, duality and technology structure, estimation and hypothesis testing.
- (d) Positive supply analysis: Econometric specification of output supply and factor demand, restrictions from technology structure (homogeneity, etc.), aggregate supply analysis.
- (e) Risk and uncertainty: Mean-variance analysis applications in agricultural production, stochastic dominance; MOTAD and quadratic programming.

Agricultural marketing 713 (LEK 713)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Agricultural Economics BComHons Agricultural Economics
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week

Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Introduction the food system, food system dynamics, marketing and the food value chain, global food marketing trends, marketing strategies and plans, consumer behaviour & marketing research, collecting information, forecasting demand, conducting market research, consumer research tools, marketing of agricultural products, risk in agricultural commodity marketing, connecting with customers, building strong brands, creating value, food franchising. food quality, labelling & food safety, intellectual property and geographical indicators, delivering value, supply chain management, contract growing, conducting marketing responsibility for long-term success, communicating value. Marketing in the 21st century. Case study analysis, industry case study.

Agribusiness management 720 (LEK 720)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BAgricHons Rural Development BComHons Agricultural Economics
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Strategic management in agriculture. Dynamics of agricultural management. Entrepreneurship. Environmental scanning. Productivity measurement and improvement thereof by the organisation of manpower, capital and financial sources. Business growth. Formulation and implementation of competitive strategy. Corporate governance, strategic analysis and strategic choice, strategy implementation, balanced scorecard.

Agricultural finance and risk management 722 (LEK 722)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Agricultural Economics
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 lecture per week, 1 practical per week

Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Agricultural finance. Economic theory underlying agricultural finance and agricultural finance institutions. Supply and demand of agricultural financial services. Servicing the farm and the agricultural business firm. Agricultural finance within the broader financial market in South and Southern Africa. Risk assessment and management. Risk in agricultural finance and mitigation strategies.

Agribusiness research report: Case study 777 (LEK 777)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Agricultural Economics BComHons Agricultural Economics
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

In this module students have to select a specific agribusiness and analyse one key dimension of this business. This dimension could be: marketing programme, supply chain management, strategic plan, market analyses, etc. This component of the course should serve as an opportunity for students to identify prevalent problems in an agribusiness and to devise appropriate solutions. This module should have a practical onslaught with a case study approach. It is envisaged that the student will have to work in close cooperation with companies and professionals in the industry, with the written report as the final deliverable of the the case study.

International agricultural trade and policy 782 (LEK 782)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Agricultural Economics
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	2 lectures per week, 2 practicals per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

WTO/GATT-1994 and agricultural related Agreements and Understandings. Regionalism and trade blocks. International trade and economic development. South Africa's agricultural trade policy. Involvement in bilateral and plurilateral agreements. Application of international market analysis tools. International trade and tariff statistics, trade modelling, theory and familiarity in international and regional databases. The module covers the basic tools to understand what determines the flow of goods across countries, i.e. international trade, and applications to a number of topics of current interest, including the debate on globalisation, free trade agreements, the SA Current account and the medium run prospects for exchange rates.

Advanced rural finance 784 (LEK 784)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Agricultural Economics
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Advanced rural finance. Economic theory underlying rural financial markets and institutions. Economic growth and financial services. Supply and demand of financial services in rural areas. Rural financial institutions and application to South and Southern Africa.

Agricultural project planning and appraisal 785 (LEK 785)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Agricultural Economics BComHons Agricultural Economics
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

- a) Project planning and priority setting (project concept to rural socioeconomic development, logical framework analysis, research priority setting methods, strategic planning, scenario planning).
- b) Economic analysis of agricultural development projects through CBA (decision making in public and private sectors, financial, social and economic considerations; identification of Cs and Bs, valuation of Cs and Bs; project assessment criteria.
- c) Monitoring, evaluation and impact assessment (process and program monitoring, MandE systems; causality, incrementality and the attribution problem; impacts assessment methodology.
- d) Project management (scheduling, techniques for management, managing risk and uncertainty, monitoring performance
- e) Welfare economics and political economy considerations (Pareto optimality, compensation tests, efficiency and distribution, politics of CBA, development projects vs. development policies, first vs. second best shadow prices, market failure)

Agricultural supply chain management 788 (LEK 788)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Agricultural Economics](#)
[BComHons Agricultural Economics](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Agricultural supply chain analysis. Explore the evolution of supply chain management in the global food industry. Establish the different ways in which supply chain management can provide a source of competitive advantage at industry level and for individual firms. Examine the crossfunctional and multidisciplinary nature of supply chain management as it applies in the global food industry. Introduce the core elements of the theoretical literature on supply chain management and consider applications in different sectors. Provide students with practical experience in applying the principles of supply chain management to the exploitation of a marketing opportunity, using case examples from the fresh produce and meat sectors. Provide students with practical experience of undertaking a supply chain audit, with a view to establishing an appropriate business strategy for a food manufacturing company.

Quantitative methods for agricultural and environmental policy 814 (LEK 814)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level	09
Programmes	MSc (Environmental Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 practical per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Quantitative models for agricultural and environmental policy. This module will introduce students to applications of discrete choice and linear regression models to agricultural and environmental economics. These include demand systems, production functions and treatment effects/impact assessment models. The second part of the class will focus on mathematical programming and numerical methods including but not limited to multisector models, Input-output and programming models and social accounting matrices for consistent production planning, growth, income distribution and trade policy analysis. Computable general equilibrium models.

Partial equilibrium modelling and commodity market analysis 820 (LEK 820)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	EKT 723 or LEK 810
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 practical per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

This module focuses on the modelling of agricultural commodity markets, price determination, policy and trade. The main objective is to provide the basic theoretical principles and skills for partial-equilibrium model building and an opportunity to apply these skills. The approach will include:

- 1) Economic theory: The theoretical foundations of each modelling component of a typical commodity balance sheet and set of prices will be emphasised in the design and specification of models; price formation and model closure under alternative equilibrium pricing conditions
- 2) Applied research: Advanced steps in modelling will be emphasised. Throughout the module, applied modelling research will be conducted and presented to gain experience with methods discussed in class. The course applies economic theory and quantitative methods to analyse food and agricultural markets, price, trade and policy issues. The module examines problem formulation, model structure, estimation, and model evaluation applied to demand and supply and to trade and policy interventions.

Environmental valuation and policy 826 (LEK 826)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MScAgric \(Agricultural Economics\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPhil \(Agricultural Economics\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Development

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Environmental valuation and policy. This module will review the basic principles of microeconomic theory needed for understanding and analysis of environmental problems, introduce market and non-market techniques of valuation of natural resources and environmental services (hedonic pricing, contingent valuation, transport cost, willingness-to-pay, cost-based techniques, etc.), public goods and environmental externalities, property rights regimes and selection of appropriate environmental policy instruments for management of environmental externalities.

Agricultural science and technology policy 832 (LEK 832)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 09

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites Registration for at least a master's degree

Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The basic definitions and concepts related to agricultural science policy. An overview of the trends in research investment, capacity development in the field of agricultural research, juxtaposed against the regional and international performance in this field. The application of concepts and methodologies used in project planning and management with respect to research evaluation and monitoring. Productivity analysis and its use in evaluating technological change, the determination of the RandD effects in terms of agricultural research and development. Case studies dealing with current topics in agricultural science policy highlighting the application of the methodologies learned.

Institutional economics 882 (LEK 882)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MSc (Environmental Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Institutional and behavioural economics. This module will expose students to the principles of the New Institutional Economics paradigm and how it can be utilized to improve the analysis of agricultural economic and agricultural development problems and issues. Major themes covered are: The agricultural development challenge: stylised features; new institutional economics: distinctive features and concepts; institutions and development: A historical and macro-perspective techno-economic characteristics and agricultural systems and products in poor countries; NIE analysis of markets and markets structures; the State: Political and institutional determinants of agricultural policy; collective action; transactions costs in smallholder agriculture; case studies.

Agricultural supply chain management 883 (LEK 883)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09

Programmes	MScAgric (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Agricultural supply chain analysis. Explore the evolution of supply chain management in the global food industry. Establish the different ways in which supply chain management can provide a source of competitive advantage at industry level and for individual firms. Examine the crossfunctional and multidisciplinary nature of supply chain management as it applies in the global food industry. Introduce the core elements of the theoretical literature on supply chain management and consider applications in different sectors. Provide students with practical experience in applying the principles of supply chain management to the exploitation of a marketing opportunity, using case examples from the fresh produce and meat sectors. Provide students with practical experience of undertaking a supply chain audit, with a view to establishing an appropriate business strategy for a food manufacturing company.

The economics of natural resources 886 (LEK 886)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MSc (Environmental Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	LEK 810 or equivalent
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The economics of natural resources. This course will introduce students to the techniques of optimisation overtime, optimal allocation and management of non-renewable and renewable resources, with case studies from Africa. The influence of property rights regimes on optimal natural resource use will also be stressed. The course consists of three main sections: Methods of dynamic optimisation; Theory of exhaustible and renewable resources and growth models; and Property rights and natural resource use with case studies from Africa.

Selected topics in environmental economics 887 (LEK 887)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MScAgric (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	MIE 780 and EKT 713 or equivalents
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Selected topics in environmental economics. This module will introduce students to various issues of special importance in environmental economics and policy with special emphasis on international dimensions. Examples of key themes to be covered include trade and the environment, trans-boundary externalities, global public goods, multi-lateral environmental agreements, international aid, economic growth and environmental change, poverty and the environment, etc. The main objective of the module is to equip students with the appropriate tools for analysing the linkages between economic development, trade and globalization, poverty, economic and environmental policy and environmental change.

Dissertation: Agricultural economics 890 (LEK 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	180.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Agricultural Economics) MCom (Agricultural Economics)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Year

Dissertation: Agricultural economics 898 (LEK 898)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	120.00
NQF Level	09



Programmes	MPhil (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework) MPhil (Agricultural Economics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis: Agricultural economics 990 (LEK 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Agricultural Economics)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Agricultural Economics Extension and Rural Develo
Period of presentation	Year

Local government finance 980 (LGF 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Linear models 710 (LMO 710)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScHons <i>Financial Engineering</i> BComHons <i>Mathematical Statistics</i>
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to either BScHons Mathematical Statistics or BComHons Mathematical Statistic



Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Projection matrices and sums of squares of linear sets. Estimation and the Gauss-Markov theorem. Generalised t- and F- tests.

Linear models 720 (LMO 720)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScHons Financial Engineering BComHons Mathematical Statistics
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	LMO 710
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The singular normal distribution. Distributions of quadratic forms. The general linear model. Multiple comparisons. Analysis of covariance. Generalised linear models. Analysis of categorical data.

Language, life and study skills 133 (LST 133)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	8.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc extended programme - Mathematical Sciences BCom extended programme
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission into BSc Four-year programme and BCom Four-year programme
Contact time	4 discussion classes per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Unit for Academic Literacy



Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

In this module students use different information and time management strategies, build academic vocabulary, revise basic grammar concepts and dictionary skills, examine learning styles, memory and note-taking techniques, practise academic reading skills and explore basic research and referencing techniques, learn how to use discourse markers and construct definitions, and are introduced to paragraph writing. The work is set in the context of the students' field of study.

Language, life and study skills 143 (LST 143)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 8.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes BSc extended programme - Mathematical Sciences
BCom extended programme

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites LST 133

Contact time 4 discussion classes per week, Foundation Course

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Unit for Academic Literacy

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

In this module students learn how to interpret and use visual literacy conventions. Students write more advance paragraphs, and also learn how to structure academic writing, how to refine their use of discourse markers and referencing techniques and how to structure their own academic arguments. Students' writing is expected to be rational, clear and concise. As a final assignment all aspects of the LST 133 and LST 143 modules are combined in a research assignment. In this project, students work in writing teams to produce a chapter on a career and to present an oral presentation of aspects of the chapter. The work is set in the context of the students' field of study.

Mini-dissertation: Municipal administration 897 (MAD 897)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 120.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Year



Mini-dissertation: Municipal administration 898 (MAD 898)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	120.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Municipal administration 900 (MAD 900)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	1.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis: Municipal administration 990 (MAD 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Psychosocial aspects of recreation and sport 711 (MBK 711)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	27.00
NQF Level	08
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English



Department Sport and Leisure Studies

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The sociology of sport and recreation service delivery is studied in a national and international context. Motivations for desirable sport and recreation conduct are explained from a sport psychology perspective. (1 hour contact time per week with work assignments for the following week.)

Municipal planning 700 (MBP 700)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Year

Medical biostatistics 800 (MBS 800)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MPharmMed](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Macroeconomics 780 (MEK 780)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BSocSciHons \(Philosophy, Politics and Economics\)](#)
[BComHons \(Econometrics\)](#)
[BComHons Economics](#)

Service modules Faculty of Humanities

Prerequisites Admission into relevant programme

Contact time 1 seminar per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

This module will cover the core theoretical concepts of macroeconomics focussing specifically on labour and goods markets as well as intertemporal issues, such as capital markets. Topics will include economic growth, exogenous and endogenous, business cycles, monetary economics, stabilization policies and structural policies.

Macroeconomics 781 (MEK 781)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BSocSciHons \(Philosophy, Politics and Economics\)](#)
[BComHons \(Econometrics\)](#)
[BComHons Economics](#)

Prerequisites MEK 780

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

As a follow-on to the first semester of macroeconomics MEK 780, this module will cover more advanced topics in macroeconomics, especially international finance and political economy. The role of money will also receive attention.

Multivariate techniques 720 (MET 720)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Service modules Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites Admission to either BScHons Statistics and Data Science or BComHons Statistics and Data Science.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Point and Interval estimation. Sampling distributions, central limit theorem, simulations and Bootstrap. Bayesian inference, posterior distribution. Hypotheses testing using confidence intervals, ratio tests, simulated null distributions and power function. A student cannot get credit for this module with a WST undergraduate major.

Municipal financial resource management 980 (MFR 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Employee health and safety 781 (MHB 781)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

- Legal aspects: the Health and Safety Act 85 of 1993
- The concepts “health” and “safety” in context
- A few important and specific aspects of industrial health
- Employee Aid Programmes (EAP)
- HIV/Aids
- Alcohol and drug dependence
- Management stress and burnout
- Traditional healers and employee health
- International management and employee health
- Examples of actual events related to employee health and safety

Dissertation: Human resources management 890 (MHB 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	240.00
NQF Level	09



Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Mini-dissertation: Human resources management 898 (MHB 898)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	120.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Theory and practice of human resource management 901 (MHB 901)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Strategic human resource management 902 (MHB 902)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Human factors in aviation 903 (MHB 903)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis: Human resource management 990 (MHB 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	480.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis 995 (MHB 995)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Human Resource Management) PhD (Human Resource Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Management of international diplomacy 880 (MID 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	30 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English



Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

Microeconomics 780 (MIE 780)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BSocSciHons \(Philosophy, Politics and Economics\)](#)
[BComHons \(Econometrics\)](#)
[BComHons Agricultural Economics](#)
[BComHons Economics](#)

Service modules Faculty of Humanities

Prerequisites Admission into relevant programme

Contact time 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

The core concepts of microeconomic theory will be the focus of the module, including: demand and supply, consumer theory, firm theory, markets and market structure, general equilibrium, information economics and behavioural economics. Applications of this theory will feature prominently.

Microeconomics 781 (MIE 781)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BSocSciHons \(Philosophy, Politics and Economics\)](#)
[BComHons \(Econometrics\)](#)
[BComHons Economics](#)

Prerequisites MIE 780

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Economics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

As a follow-on to the first semester of microeconomics MIE 780, this module will enable the students to analyse relevant real-world situations by means of formal models which have become standard in Economic Theory. To this end, newsworthy economic events, e.g., bail-out decisions, speculative attacks etc., will be discussed. The theoretical focus of this module will be on concepts from general equilibrium theory, game theory, and information economics.

Multivariate analysis 710 (MVA 710)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScHons Financial Engineering BComHons Mathematical Statistics
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to either BScHons Mathematical Statistics or BComHons Mathematical Statistics
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Matrix algebra. Some multivariate measures. Visualising multivariate data. Multivariate distributions. Samples from multivariate normal populations. The Wishart distribution. Hotelling's T^2 statistic. Inferences about mean vectors.

Multivariate analysis 720 (MVA 720)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScHons Financial Engineering BComHons Mathematical Statistics
Service modules	Faculty of Health Sciences Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	MVA 710
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Discriminant analysis and classification. Principal component analysis. The biplot. Multidimensional scaling. Factor analysis. Probabilistic clustering.

Statistical and machine learning 880 (MVA 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MSc (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework) MCom (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to the relevant programme.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Unsupervised learning: deterministic clustering, model-based clustering, latent class and behavioural analytics, dimension reduction. Natural language processing and topic modelling; recommender systems. Organisation of data, data wrangling and data structure exploration.

Municipal financial resource management 980 (NFR 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Research methodology 702 (NME 702)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BAdminHons Public Administration and Management BAdminHons Public Administration and Management
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.



Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

- Qualitative research
- Quantitative research
- Research design in Public Administration
- A three worlds perspective on research
- Surveys and interview data collection technique
- Sampling and sampling design
- Ethical issues in social research
- Data analysis in qualitative research
- Data analysis in quantitative research
- Preparation and submission of research proposal

Research methodology 703 (NME 703)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Marketing Management BComHons Marketing Management
Prerequisites	No prerequisites
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The focus in this module is teaching some of the fundamental processes, principles and techniques necessary to conduct and interpret empirical research in a business context.

Research methodology 704 (NME 704)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	STK 110
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

The purpose of this module is to introduce students to the nature and the role of research in a business enterprise so that they will be able to conduct and utilise research.

Study themes:

- The role of research in an enterprise;
- Conceptualisation and the scientific thinking process;
- The research process;
- Research planning and design;
- Data gathering and analysis and
- Reporting of research results.

Research methodology 707 (NME 707)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The module covers quantitative data analysis and the basic principles of qualitative inquiry with interviews and thematic analysis. For quantitative data analysis, students learn how to select appropriate descriptive and inferential statistics, conduct the analysis using SPSS interpret results in terms of statistical and practical significance. Introductory scale development statistics, including Cronbach's alpha, Exploratory Factor Analysis and Confirmatory Factor Analysis are also reviewed. For qualitative inquiry, students reflect on their own interview practice to develop their interviewing skills. They complete a small qualitative research project and report their findings in an infographic. Emphasis is in this part of the module falls on trustworthiness issues, while ethics, sampling and data collection with interviews are also covered in detail. The module as a whole is based on the principles of research in practice, and all components are executed practically.

Research methodology 801 (NME 801)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MPA \(Coursework\)](#)
[MPA \(Coursework\)](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time	1 contact week per year
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

- Research design
- Conceptualisation and measurement
- Operationalisation
- The logic of sampling
- Surveys

Research proposal to be submitted during year one and a supervisor will be allocated. Candidate to identify one of the specified areas (energy, water, sanitation or roads and transport) to conduct the research within a managerial and administrative context.

Research methodology 804 (NME 804)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes

- MPhil (Insolvency and Business Rescue) (Coursework)
- MPhil (Insolvency and Business Rescue) (Coursework)
- MCom (Business Management)
- MPhil (Business Management) (Strategic Management) (Coursework)
- MPhil (Business Management) (Supply Chain Management) (Coursework)
- MPhil (Entrepreneurship) (Coursework)
- MPhil (Strategic Communication Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Strong emphasis on market research, quantification of the market but also a basis for academic publications and a doctorate.

Extended assignment 805 (NME 805)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.



Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Research methodology 806 (NME 806)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09

Programmes	MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework) MPhil (Internal Auditing) (Coursework)
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Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Research methods and techniques.

Research methodology: Responsible leadership 807 (NME 807)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09

Programmes	MPhil (Business Management) (Responsible Leadership) (Coursework) MPhil (Business Management) (Responsible Leadership) (Coursework)
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Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
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Contact time	15 contact hours
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The focus of this module is to assist students to conceptualise their research projects and finalise their research proposals.

Research process 812 (NME 812)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	18.00
NQF Level	09

Prerequisites	Only for students admitted to the MPhil degree in Marketing Research
Contact time	1 full contact day 5 times per semester
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Introduction to marketing research in general and to qualitative and quantitative marketing research approaches in particular. The module also provides an overview of the typical process to be followed in planning and executing a marketing research project.

Research article 842 (NME 842)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	90.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	Only for students admitted to the MPhil degree in Marketing Research
Contact time	2 full contact day 5 times per semester
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Study guidance to and facilitation of students in the conducting of their research output and the writing of their research articles.

Research methodology 901 (NME 901)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Financial Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Research methods 986 (NMK 986)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10

Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 seminar per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Public management 220 (OBR 220)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	06
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 days - 8 hours per day
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Public management 900 (OBR 900)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	1.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Business management 114 (OBS 114)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05

Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)
	BCom (Agribusiness Management)
	BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
	BCom (Law)
	BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
	BCom
	BCom (Accounting Sciences)
	BCom (Business Management)
	BCom (Econometrics)
	BCom (Economics)
	BCom (Financial Sciences)
	BCom (Human Resource Management)
	BCom (Investment Management)
	BCom (Marketing Management)
	BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
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Prerequisites	May not be included in the same curriculum as OBS 155
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Contact time	3 lectures per week
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	Business Management
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Period of presentation	Semester 1
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Module content

The entrepreneurial mind-set; managers and managing; values, attitudes, emotions, and culture: the manager as a person; ethics and social responsibility; decision making; leadership and responsible leadership; effective groups and teams; managing organizational structure and culture inclusive of the different functions of a generic organisation and how they interact (marketing; finance; operations; human resources and general management); contextualising Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) in each of the topics.

Business management 124 (OBS 124)

Qualification	Undergraduate
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Module credits	10.00
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NQF Level	05
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Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Economics) BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to the examination in OBS 114
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2
Module content	Value chain management: functional strategies for competitive advantage; human resource management; managing diverse employees in a multicultural environment; motivation and performance; using advanced information technology to increase performance; production and operations management; financial management; corporate entrepreneurship.
Business management 133 (OBS 133)	
Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	8.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BCom extended programme BCom extended programme
Prerequisites	Only available to BCom (Four-year programme) students
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 3 lectures per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Introduction to Business Management as a science, the environment in which the enterprise operates, the field of business, the mission and goals of an enterprise, management and entrepreneurship. The choice of a form of enterprise, the choice of products and/or services, profit and cost planning for different sizes of operating units, the choice of location, the nature of production processes and the layout of the plant or operating unit.

Business management 143 (OBS 143)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	8.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BCom extended programme BCom extended programme
Prerequisites	OBS 133; Only available to BCom (Four-year programme) students
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 3 lectures per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Introduction to and overview of general management, especially regarding the five management tasks, strategic management, contemporary developments and management issues, financial management, marketing, public relations. (Note: For marketing students, marketing is replaced by financial management, and public relations by small business management.)

Introduction to and overview of the value chain model, management of the input, management of the purchasing function, management of the transformation process with specific reference to production and operations management, human resources management, and information management; corporate governance and black economic empowerment (BEE).

Business management 210 (OBS 210)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites OBS 114 or 124 with admission to the examination in the other

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Logistics management

The role of logistics in an enterprise; definition and scope of customer service; electronic and other logistics information systems; inventory management; materials management with special reference to Japanese systems; management of the supply chain. Methods of transport and transport costs; types and costs of warehousing; electronic aids in materials handling; cost and price determination of purchases; organising for logistics management; methods for improving logistics performance.

Design thinking and business innovation 211 (OBS 211)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BIT (Information Systems)
BCom (Business Management)
BCom (Marketing Management)

Prerequisites OBS 114 or 124 with admission to the examination in the other.

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Creativity, innovation and identification of opportunities: the role of creativity; techniques to facilitate creativity; barriers to creativity; creative versus critical thinking within the broad business managerial context. Creative problemsolving and identification of opportunities: identification of opportunities; development of ideas; evaluation and prioritising of ideas, ideation and design thinking. Creativity and its role in design thinking towards facilitating business innovation. Design thinking techniques are applied with an emphasis on customer empathy. Business innovation is translated from the process of design thinking into incremental or disruptive new products, services and or processes. A clear understanding is created with regards to the following elements in business innovation: types and forms; technology waves; models; processes and sources. The management of innovation is also an integral part of the module.



Business creation 212 (OBS 212)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BIT (Information Systems)
BCom (Business Management)

Prerequisites OBS 211

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Creating a new product, service or process to market. Comprehensive prototype feasibility and business modelling. Designing business models aligned with the market realm. Value-to-customer building and business efficiency development. Translation of business models into bankable business plans.

Entrepreneurship 213 (OBS 213)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06

Prerequisites OBS 114 or 124 with admission to the examination in the other. Only available to BCom (Entrepreneurship) students

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

*Only for BCom (Entrepreneurship) students

Creativity, innovation and identification of opportunities: the role of creativity; techniques to facilitate creativity; barriers to creativity; creative versus critical thinking.

Creative problem-solving and identification of opportunities: identification of opportunities; development of ideas; evaluation and prioritising of ideas, ideation and design thinking.

Reinforcement of personal attributes: personal attributes and actions to facilitate creativity; enhancement of intuitive abilities. Translation of ideation, design thinking and prototyping towards the process of innovation.

Responsible management 214 (OBS 214)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 10.00



NQF Level 06

Programmes BCom (Marketing Management)
BCom (Business Management)
BCom (Marketing Management)
BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Business ethics; sustainability and the economic system; key social challenges; key environmental challenges; key economic challenges; conventional vs. progressive measure of progress; short-term vs long-term orientation; development as an outcome of growth; sustainable development as opposed to conventional development; sustainable development goals; sustainable development goals and the changing role of business in society; implications for the notion of corporate citizenship; global responses and solutions; local responses and solutions.

Supply chain management 216 (OBS 216)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BCom (Supply Chain Management)
BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Prerequisites OBS 114 or 124 with admission to the examination in the other. Only available to BCom (Option: Supply Chain Management) students

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

*Only for BCom (Option: Supply Chain Management) students

The role of purchasing in the supply chain, decisionmaking in purchasing, the purchasing process, markets and products, purchasing intelligence, outsourcing and risk management, sourcing strategy, new product development and quality control, purchasing performance management, supplier assessment, negotiating techniques and facilities management and buying of services.

Business management 220 (OBS 220)

Qualification Undergraduate



Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	OBS 114 or 124 with admission to the examination in the other. Students from other Faculties are required to have 50% for Mathematics in Grade 12.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Project management and negotiations:

Introduction Project management concepts; needs identification; the project, the project manager and the project team; types of project organisations; project communication and documentation. Planning and control: planning, scheduling and schedule control of projects; resource considerations and allocations; cost planning and performance evaluation.

Negotiation and collective bargaining: The nature of negotiation; preparation for negotiation; negotiating for purposes of climate creation; persuasive communication; handling conflict and aggression; specialised negotiation and collective bargaining in the South African context.

Entrepreneurship 223 (OBS 223)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Prerequisites	OBS 213 GS. Only available to BCom (Entrepreneurship) students
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Only for BCom (Entrepreneurship) students

Feasibility and business modelling, taking ideation to market. Market research and feasibility. Designing business models aligned with the market realm. Value-to-customer building and business efficiency development.

Supply chain management 226 (OBS 226)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BCom (Supply Chain Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Prerequisites	OBS 114 or 124 with admission to the examination in the other. Only available to BCom (Option: Supply Chain Management) students
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Only for BCom (Option: Supply Chain Management) students

Operations strategy and competitiveness; process analysis, product design and process selection; manufacturing; services; total quality management; operations reengineering; supply chain strategy; capacity management; just-in-time systems; forecasting; aggregate sales and operation planning; inventory control; operational scheduling; material requirements planning and theory of constraints.

Business management 310 (OBS 310)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BIT (Information Systems) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	OBS 114 or 124 with admission to the examination in the other
Contact time	3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Strategy formulation: the deliberate strategy process of formulating a vision and mission statement, conducting internal and external environmental analyses and selecting appropriate strategies. It will enhance an understanding of the level of strategy formulation, gaining competitive advantage in your market place and thinking strategically.

Entrepreneurship 313 (OBS 313)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07

Prerequisites OBS 114,124 and 213 with admission to the examination in OBS 223. Only available to BCom (Entrepreneurship) students

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

*Only for BCom (Entrepreneurship) students

The practice of starting up by applying the lean start-up principles; Understanding the realm and elements of the pre- and start-up process; Incubation and commercialisation within the entrepreneurial process. International exposure towards expanding business footprint (virtual entrepreneurial team collaboration).

Supply chain management 316 (OBS 316)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BCom (Supply Chain Management)
BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Prerequisites OBS 114, OBS 124 with admission to the examination in OBS 216 and OBS 226. Only available to BCom (Option: Supply Chain Management) students

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1



Module content

*Only for BCom (Option: Supply Chain Management) students

The transport environment; model selection and intermodel combinations; fundamental transport economics; transport planning; transport operations; transport legislation; transport strategies; warehouse methodologies; warehouse location and design; material handling equipment; warehouse operations; key performance indications and performance requirements.

Business management 320 (OBS 320)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BCom (Supply Chain Management)
BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education

Prerequisites OBS 114 or 124 with admission to the examination in the other

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Strategy execution: Strategic management implementation. The role of management in strategy implementation; budgets as instrument in the implementation process; leading processes of change within enterprises; supporting policies, procedures and information systems for implementation in the various functional areas; evaluation and control of implementation. South African case studies to create contextual relevance.

Entrepreneurship 323 (OBS 323)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07

Prerequisites Admission to the examination in OBS 313. Only available to BCom (Entrepreneurship) students

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2



Module content

*Only for BCom (Entrepreneurship) students

Advanced entrepreneurship. Exponential growth orientation and entrepreneurial venturing alignment. Business plan for growth: design, formulation and presentation. Financing options and modelling for the entrepreneurial venture towards fast growth.

Supply chain management 326 (OBS 326)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BCom (Supply Chain Management)
BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Prerequisites OBS 316 GS

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

*Only for BCom (Option: Supply Chain Management) students

Corporate alignments; competitive positioning; customer service design; strategy design; channel strategy; network design; supply chain relationships; supply chain design; supplier alignment; operations alignment; distribution alignment; demand alignment and logistics information systems.

Business management 330 (OBS 330)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BIT (Information Systems)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Law)
BCom (Business Management)
BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2



Module content

Strategy execution: The role of management in strategy implementation; budgets as instrument in the implementation process; leading processes of change within enterprises; supporting policies, procedures and information systems for implementation in the various functional areas; evaluation and control of implementation. South African case studies to create contextual relevance.

International business management 359 (OBS 359)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BIT (Information Systems)
BCom (Business Management)
BCom (Marketing Management)
BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

Prerequisites OBS 114 or OBS 124 with admission to the examination in the other

Contact time 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Introduction to international management

International business management; the process of internationalisation; growth in international trade and investment; the evolution of multinational enterprises; management perspectives on international trade and international trade theories; international trade regulation; economic integration; the formation of trading blocks, and free-trade areas.

The international business environment

The cultural environment of international business; the political and legal environments as well as the economic environment of international business; the international monetary system; the foreign exchange market; and international capital markets.

International business management 369 (OBS 369)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

Prerequisites Admission to the exam in OBS 359

Contact time 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

International financial management

Purpose, scope and principles of international financial management; international cashflow management; foreign exchange risk and foreign exchange risk management; international investment and financing decisions; import and export management; import and export financing, and international purchasing and sourcing.

International management, leadership and market entry

International management and leadership; dimensions of strategic international human resource management; international market entry and introduction to international marketing strategy, and future perspectives on Southern Africa as an emerging market.

Business analytics 370 (OBS 370)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes
BIT (Information Systems)
BCom (Business Management)
BCom (Marketing Management)
BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Prerequisites Admission to exam in OBS 359.

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Evaluates how to strategically align, plan for and direct investments in, and governance of, processes for continuous renewal of analytic deployments in business. An overview of analytics in the business context will be provided that will cover: concepts of strategic and operational analytics; overview of concepts like dimensional modeling, the Model Life cycle, data mining, big data, KPIs and metrics, ERP and analytics, in-database/memory analytics; real-time analytics and data stream analysis. The applied decision making aspect will focus on mastering quantitative modeling tools and techniques for business decision-making and deterministic optimisation techniques.

Responsible leadership 371 (OBS 371)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 5.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes
BCom (Business Management)
BCom (Business Management)



Prerequisites OBS 310.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Responsible leadership theory; critical leadership theory; African leadership theory; Service learning showing stakeholder engagement practice as a basis for responsible leadership; create a project portfolio with a social impact plan as outcome.

Contemporary management and leadership 700 (OBS 700)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites OBS 320

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Objective of the module:

The purpose of the module is to develop the management and leadership skills of students so that they can make effective decisions where amongst others; ethics, motivation, innovation and change aspects of a typical business enterprise are concerned.

Study themes:

- Managers and managing;
- Ethics, social responsibility and diversity;
- The manager as decision maker;
- The manager as a planner and strategist;
- Managing organisational structure;
- Organisational control and culture;
- The manager as a person;
- Motivation;
- Leadership;
- Groups and teams and
- Communication.

Integrated reporting: Assurance 701 (OBS 701)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	5 lectures
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

This module will focus on the role and responsibility of assurance providers for the assurance of Integrated Reports. To accommodate non-accounting students, the module will firstly investigate the basic principles of auditing before applying these principles in a sustainability assurance environment. Finally, the challenges that integrated reporting poses to assurance providers will be investigated from practical and academic perspectives.

Integrated reporting: Frameworks 702 (OBS 702)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	5 lectures
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module will focus on the role and responsibility of assurance providers for the assurance of Integrated Reports. To accommodate non-accounting students, the module will firstly investigate the basic principles of auditing before applying these principles in a sustainability assurance environment. Finally, the challenges that integrated reporting poses to assurance providers will be investigated from practical and academic perspectives.

Strategic finance 780 (OBS 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Business Management BComHons Business Management
Prerequisites	FBS 212 and FBS 222
Contact time	5 block weeks of 3 hours each
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management



Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module builds on the basic financial management and costing skills acquired at undergraduate level. It emphasises and expands on basic costing skills that managers may need to provide sound oversight of the costing function. The focus of the module is to provide the aggregated financial management knowledge to make informed capital budgeting decisions. There is furthermore an emphasis on emerging forms of reporting and alternative source of finance, with a specific emphasis on sustainable finance and integrated reporting.

Contemporary management and leadership 781 (OBS 781)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites OBS 320

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Objective of the module:

The purpose of the module is to develop the management and leadership skills of students so that they can make effective decisions where amongst others; ethics, motivation, innovation and change aspects of a typical business enterprise are concerned.

Study themes:

- Managers and managing;
- Ethics, social responsibility and diversity;
- The manager as decision maker;
- The manager as a planner and strategist;
- Managing organisational structure;
- Organisational control and culture;
- The manager as a person;
- Motivation;
- Leadership;
- Groups and teams and
- Communication.

Strategic operations management 782 (OBS 782)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes	BComHons (Supply Chain Management) BComHons (Supply Chain Management) BComHons <i>Business Management</i>
Prerequisites	OBS 310 and OBS 320
Contact time	15 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The module focuses on the design, implementation and analysis of an operations management strategy; the role of operations management and the relationship between operations, products and services; contemporary trends and innovations in operations management; aims of an operations strategy and how operations strategy develops over time; designing a product operations strategy and the appropriate strategic fit to the environment, designing the services operations strategy and the appropriate strategic fit to the environment; implementing the operations strategy and how global and dynamic contexts affects the implementation; analysing the operations strategy and measurement of the operations strategy.

Procurement and supply management 783 (OBS 783)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons (Supply Chain Management) BComHons (Supply Chain Management)
Prerequisites	OBS 316 and OBS 326
Contact time	15 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The focus of the module is on procurement as a strategic function within the firm; the role of procurement and supply management in the supply chain; drivers and challenges within procurement; supply processes and technology; needs identification and specification-category of needs, volume, determining the right price to pay for the right value; strategic cost management; cost management tools and techniques; negotiation and contracting; make versus buy decisions; supplier selection and development; supplier evaluation; supplier assessment methods and supplier ranking; E-procurement-approaches, benefits and limitations; supplier relationship management; suppliers as a source of innovation; total cost of ownership; global supply management; reasons and challenges of global sourcing; incoterms; corporate social responsibility (CSR) in procurement; sustainability in procurement.

Physical distribution management 784 (OBS 784)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons (Supply Chain Management) BComHons (Supply Chain Management)
Prerequisites	OBS 316 and OBS 326
Contact time	15 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The integrated nature of inventory, transportation and warehousing management within the supply chain is analysed. Optimisation techniques and strategies enable students to systematically rationalise inventory levels and improve warehousing and transportation performance from a cost and customer service perspective. Key topics to be covered includes: Planning to fine tune inventory holding; distribution requirements planning; functionalities of inventory optimisation tools; vendor managed inventory process; optimising warehouse costs; warehouse risk management assessment; optimising transport mode selection; evaluating freight market and selecting appropriate carriers, transport supplier agreements; optimising transport scheduling; reverse logistics systems; designing a distribution network; key performance indicators to improve inventory levels and warehouse and transportation operations; selecting appropriate information technology systems.

Analytical decision-making 785 (OBS 785)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Tourism Management) BComHons <i>Business Management</i> PGDip (Tourism Management)
Prerequisites	OBS 310 and OBS 320
Contact time	5 block weeks of 3 hours each
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The module aims to inform future managers, consultants, and advisors on the psychological processes and biases underlying the decisions made by customers, competitors, colleagues, and themselves, with emphasis on how to incorporate such insights into business. This course will provide new insights into a personal approach to decision-making and enable the development of thinking and influencing skills required for effective strategic decisions, especially when faced with complex or ambiguous situations. Business analytics is covered within the context of decision-making. In addition, an applied decision-making aspect will focus on mastering quantitative modelling tools and techniques for business decision-making and deterministic optimisation techniques.

Research report 790 (OBS 790)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 40.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Communication Management](#)
[BComHons \(Supply Chain Management\)](#)
[BComHons Business Management](#)
[BComHons Communication Management](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week S1, ad hoc

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The purpose of this module is to introduce students to the nature and the role of research in a business enterprise so that they will be able to conduct and utilise research.

Study themes:

- The role of research in an enterprise;
- Conceptualisation and the scientific thinking process;
- The research process;
- Research planning and design;
- Data gathering and analysis; and
- Reporting of research results.

The purpose of this module is to guide students through the process of planning a small-scale academic research study in the field of Business Management, collecting and analysing empirical data, and presenting the findings of the study in the form of a research article. Students will be guided to develop a research proposal for the research study during the first semester. During the second semester, students will be guided to collect and analyse the required data and to write a research article. Students will only be allowed to continue with the execution of their research projects (i.e., with the collection and analysis of data and the writing of a research article) during the second semester, if they have obtained a progress mark of at least 50% and passed the final research proposal at the end of the first semester with a sub-minimum mark of 50%

1 lecture per week during the first semester and ad hoc workshops during the second semester

Providing assurance on integrated reports - Legislative framework 791 (OBS 791)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

This module will focus on the role and responsibility of auditors for the review of Integrated Reporting process and the control environment. To gain a strong understanding of assurance processes and the ability to apply AA1000AP and AA100AS principles in the context of regulatory and statutory requirements. To impart required competence to understand materiality from identification and prioritisation and to become a credible assurance practitioner – including basic interviewing techniques, reporting on findings and monitoring corrective action.

Reporting framework 792 (OBS 792)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

This module offers knowledge and skills in best practice corporate responsibility tools and standards ensuring a strong understanding of stakeholder engagement, integrated reporting and the ability to apply reporting guidelines with improved strategic capabilities in the field of integrated reporting and enable participants to develop, validate and communicate their competence in a systematic manner improve stakeholder confidence in the expertise of integrated reporting.

Strategic management 811 (OBS 811)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09

Programmes	MPhil (Strategic Communication Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Business Management) (Responsible Leadership) (Coursework) MPhil (Business Management) (Strategic Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Business Management) (Supply Chain Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Entrepreneurship) (Coursework) MPhil (Strategic Communication Management) (Coursework)
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Prerequisites	OBS 320 or equivalent
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Contact time	2 days of interactive simulation, 3 days of lectures
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	Business Management
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Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2
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Module content

Key principles and concepts of strategy and strategic management; competitive strategy; emergent and deliberate strategy; formulation of strategy; analysis of the external and internal environment; stakeholder analysis; competitive advantage; shareholder value; strategy and performance; hyper-competition; corporate and business level strategy. An advanced strategic management simulation that is online and interactive to apply strategy principles, and to foster team collaboration.

Advanced concepts in strategic management 812 (OBS 812)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	25.00
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NQF Level	09
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Programmes	MPhil (Business Management) (Strategic Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Business Management) (Strategic Management) (Coursework)
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Prerequisites	OBS 811
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Contact time	1 lecture per week
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	Business Management
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Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2
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Module content

The focus is on advanced concepts of strategic management. Concepts that drive the frontiers of strategic management in practice, academia and research are explored. Such as: Advanced concepts in strategy; Strategic Liabilities; Blue ocean strategy; Turnaround / Renewal; Mergers; Acquisitions; Emergent vs deliberate strategy; Entrepreneurial strategy. "Strategy as practice" is important as focus area and approach. A deeper level of understanding is sought combined with integration of all venture functions and selected subjects.

Applied strategic management 813 (OBS 813)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	25.00
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NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Business Management) (Strategic Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Business Management) (Strategic Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The strategy as practice approach drives this course. The selected approach is that of the consultant to the venture. Students are required to identify a company where the project is executed. Focus is on analysis through research, formulation through interactive facilitation and implementation through processes. Finally a review of the benefits to the venture is done post execution.

Supply chain management 817 (OBS 817)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 25.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Business Management) (Supply Chain Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Business Management) (Supply Chain Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

The module is devoted to fundamental supply chain management theory. Students will be expected to read a broad selection of published papers and write their own research papers. Students will be graded through coursework and tests, as well as on their research papers.

Contemporary issues in supply chain management 818 (OBS 818)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 25.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Business Management) (Supply Chain Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Business Management) (Supply Chain Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module entails an evaluation of the most recent developments in supply chain management, including recent research contributions in the field. Students will be expected to read a broad selection of published papers and write their own research papers to be presented in a colloquium. Students will be graded through coursework and tests, as well as on their research papers.

Responsible leadership 819 (OBS 819)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Business Management) (Responsible Leadership) (Coursework) MPhil (Business Management) (Responsible Leadership) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module critically analyses individual and collective leadership responsibility, with a particular emphasis on business leadership and its role in shaping a sustainable future. The aim of the module is to develop an appreciation for the emerging theories on leadership and alternative views on the role and nature of leadership. Some of the topics covered within this module include: An introduction to the philosophy of business with a view to a fundamental re-evaluation of the dominant neoliberal world view and the concomitant economisation of individual and collective life; The ethical roles and responsibilities of modern corporations and their leaders; responsible leadership qualities.

An explicit transdisciplinary approach will be followed but the module will be anchored in a framework for reflective and critical practice.

Business in society 820 (OBS 820)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Business Management) (Responsible Leadership) (Coursework) MPhil (Business Management) (Responsible Leadership) (Coursework)

Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The aim of this module is to develop an understanding of the role of business in a complex multi-stakeholder society. The module will reflect on the state of major sustainability systems (natural environment, society and economy) and the role and impact of business on those. Some of the topics covered within this module include: politics and business, sustainable development, environmental sustainability, social justice, corporate citizenship, systems thinking and reflective practice.

An explicit transdisciplinary approach will be followed but the module will be anchored in a framework for reflective and critical practice.

Distressed business assessment 821 (OBS 821)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Insolvency and Business Rescue) (Coursework) MPhil (Insolvency and Business Rescue) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	20 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The aim of this module is to equip students to explore the concepts, theories, patterns and recent cases of the four stages of corporate sickness: decline, distress, insolvency and bankruptcy. It examines contemporary product, production, accounting, financial, marketing, alliance and joint venture-based turnaround strategies. The module provides students with a perspective on identifying and remedying turnaround business situations, that is, established businesses experiencing operational, financial and managerial difficulties. Students learn, from the viewpoint of a general manager, how to distinguish between "troubled" and "crisis" companies and how to use both qualitative and quantitative tools to effect solutions.

Financial distress assessment 822 (OBS 822)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09

Programmes	MPhil (Insolvency and Business Rescue) (Coursework) MPhil (Insolvency and Business Rescue) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	20 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The aim of this module is to equip students to explore modern research in corporate financial distress. Topics covered include financial distress identification and prediction, the link between distress and macroeconomic conditions, and financial bubbles. It also incorporates various tools from business analytics. The module covers business valuation in distress situations.

Dissertation: Business Management 890 (OBS 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	160.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Business Management) MCom (Business Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Mini dissertation 892 (OBS 892)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	90.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Insolvency and Business Rescue) (Coursework) MPhil (Insolvency and Business Rescue) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Law
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module equips the student to conduct independent research by executing a research project on a relevant topic, of which the findings are reported in an academic article.

Mini-dissertation: Research article 898 (OBS 898)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 90.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes
 MPhil (Strategic Communication Management) (Coursework)
 MPhil (Business Management) (Responsible Leadership) (Coursework)
 MPhil (Business Management) (Strategic Management) (Coursework)
 MPhil (Business Management) (Supply Chain Management) (Coursework)
 MPhil (Entrepreneurship) (Coursework)
 MPhil (Strategic Communication Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites NME 804.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module equips the student to conduct independent research by executing a research project on a relevant topic, of which the findings are reported in an academic article.

Research proposal: Leadership 900 (OBS 900)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 0.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes
 PhD (Business Management)
 PhD (Business Management)
 PhD (Communication Management)
 PhD (Entrepreneurship)
 PhD (Leadership)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Business Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The philosophy of science; Scientific thinking and research action. Science and theory; Academic writing; research structure/theses; sources and referencing. Pathway theories and critiquing the body of knowledge for each pathway. Advanced qualitative research methods; Advanced quantitative research methods; Proposal design and defence.

Business management 910 (OBS 910)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Leadership 911 (OBS 911)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Strategy 912 (OBS 912)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

International business management 913 (OBS 913)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10



Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Supply chain management 914 (OBS 914)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

E-commerce 915 (OBS 915)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis: Business management 990 (OBS 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis: Business management 995 (OBS 995)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10



Programmes	PhD (Business Management) PhD (Business Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

The candidate will complete his/her research under the guidance of his/her supervisor, and submit the thesis as soon as it complies with the regulations of the University. A public defence of the thesis and an article for publication is part of the prerequisites of completing the degree. The research component (thesis and concept article for publication) contributes 100% towards the total requirement for the degree.

Thesis: Leadership 996 (OBS 996)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Leadership) PhD (Leadership)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Year

Entrepreneurial law 320 (ODR 320)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	LLB BCom (Law)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to the relevant programme.
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mercantile Law
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*For LLB and BCom specialising in law

- Company law
- Law relating to close corporations
- Partnership law

Auditing 200 (ODT 200)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	32.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Accounting Sciences)
Prerequisites	FRK 100 or FRK 101
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module introduces students to auditing in the context of its history, its basic principles and its interdisciplinary nature as it relates to policy, legislation and governance. It also addresses the inherent demand for ethical and responsible conduct by all professional auditors and auditees in pursuit of sustainable development in South Africa. The module is principles-based and will enable a student to interpret and apply the fundamental principles and concepts of auditing. The module focuses on the business environment, including its governance, risk and control aspects as well as the nature of an auditor's work in such an environment. Students will be able to explain the business environment, apply business and professional ethical principles and values to decision-making, conduct and in relationships with stakeholders and society. Students will also be able to communicate effectively with these stakeholders on governance-related matters.

Auditing 300 (ODT 300)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Accounting Sciences)
Prerequisites	ODT 200
Contact time	4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Application of statistical sampling methods in auditing. Sections of the Companies Act and the Closed Corporation Act prescribed by the PAAB and the SAICA. Publications of the SAICA, the PAAB and selected international auditing standards. The audit process. Internal control and system design and evaluation. Test of controls. Auditing and controls in an electronic data-processing environment.

Auditing 701 (ODT 701)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 40.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module covers the four (4) phases of the Audit Process namely pre-engagement, planning, further procedures and completion and reporting. The theory and underlying principles of each of the four phases addressed in this module is based on the International Standard of Auditing (ISA's) as pre-scribed by SAICA's Competency Framework, specifically with regards to the Auditing and Assurance and partially the Strategy, Risk Management and Governance competencies.

During the pre-engagement phase focus is placed on the SAICA Code of Professional Conduct, King III Report and Code on Governance in South Africa, Companies Act, 2008 and the Auditing Profession Act.

The planning phase of the audit addresses internal controls in manual as well as computerised environments, complex computer systems (consisting of Electronic Data Interchange, Electronic Fund Transfers, Enterprise Resource Planning and Client Relationship Management) as well as tests of controls to test the operating effectiveness of these controls for possible reliance by the auditor. The auditor's strategy and audit plan of an audit of financial statements.

During the further procedure phase the students are exposed to the different business cycles within retail, manufacturing, services or financial services operations and how to obtain audit assurance on the different line items included in the entity's financial statements. Computer Assisted Audit Techniques, Money Laundering and other relevant legislation is also addressed as part of this phase.

The Completion and Reporting phase deals with the completion and reporting requirements of the ISA's relevant to an audit of financial statements. A basic understanding of the other types of assurance, review and compilation engagements also forms part of this phase.

The content and knowledge levels of this module are annually revised based on the Auditing examinable pronouncements for SAICA's Initial Test of Competence.

Auditing 705 (ODT 705)

Qualification Postgraduate



Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Accounting Sciences) PGDip (Accounting Sciences)
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Separate classes for Afrikaans and English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Year

Auditing 810 (ODT 810)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Auditing
Period of presentation	Year

Dissertation: Auditing 890 (ODT 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	180.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Auditing) MCom (Auditing)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Auditing 900 (ODT 900)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English



Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Thesis: Auditing 990 (ODT 990)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes PhD (Auditing)
PhD (Auditing)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Auditing

Period of presentation Year

Organised local government (Special readings) 980 (OLG 980)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

Public management 210 (OPB 210)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 22.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)

Contact time 3 days - 8 hours per day

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

*Only available to BAdmin in Public Management (Option: Public Administration) students.
Public management functions including planning, organising, leading and control. Public management challenges in the South African public sector. The role of the public sector junior and senior manager in a developmental landscape.

Organisational change 880 (ORC 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	30 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Organisational behaviour (Overview) 884 (ORG 884)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Organisational behaviour (Individual and organisation) 910 (ORG 910)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1



Organisational behaviour (Group and organisation) 911 (ORG 911)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 other contact session per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Organisational behaviour (The evolving organisation) 912 (ORG 912)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Organisational behaviour (Managing organisational behaviour) 913 (ORG 913)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Organisational behaviour 980 (ORG 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 8 seminars per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Organisational behaviour (Organisational forms) 982 (ORG 982)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 seminar per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Organisational behaviour (Individual and organisation) 983 (ORG 983)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 seminar per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Organisational behaviour (Organisational development) 986 (ORG 986)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 seminar per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Human Resource Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Thesis: Organisational behaviour 990 (ORG 990)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Organisational Behaviour) PhD (Organisational Behaviour)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Organisational behaviour (Seminar) 996 (ORG 996)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Public economics 880 (OWE 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Econometrics) (Coursework) MCom (Economics) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	OWE 780 and only for students registered for the following programmes: MCom (Economics), MCom (Econometrics), MPhil (Economics) or PhD Economics
Contact time	1 other contact session per week, 2 discussion classes per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Development communication 780 (OWK 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08

Programmes	PGDip (Tourism Management) BComHons <i>Communication Management</i> PGDip (Tourism Management)
Prerequisites	Only for BComHons: Communication students
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The purpose of this module is to introduce students to the field of development communication

Study themes:

- The building blocks of a development communication;
- The nature and different approaches to corporate social responsibility;
- Different role players in the development arena.

Contemporary issues like the UN's sustainability development goals (SDG's);

The purpose of this module is to investigate global, regional and local issues in development communication and emphasises corporate social responsibility (CSR) as an avenue to address these issues. The roles of the private and public sectors, as well as non-governmental organisations in society will be evaluated. Different stages and models of CSR will be discussed to see how corporations can strategically plan their CSR programmes to contribute to the achievement of development and business goals.

Developmental communication 880 (OWK 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Public policy analysis and problem solving 800 (OXA 800)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPA (Coursework) MPA (Coursework)



Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 contact week per year
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

- Key concepts in public policy formulation and implementation
- Participants (role players) in policy formulation
- Key concepts in public policy analysis and implementation
- Ethics and policy analysis
- Approaches to policy analysis (A typology) Models for policy analysis
- Policy analysis as a process: A general overview
- Policy analysis as a process: Identifying problems and determining objectives for research
- Policy analysis as a process: Cost effectiveness, alternative options and determination of cost Forecasting and policy analysis
- Methods and techniques in policy analysis: An overview Acceptance and implementations of policy proposals Monitoring and evaluation of policy outcomes
- Pitfalls and limitations of policy analysis
- Design sectoral specific policies to achieve policy objectives
- Direct and control the implementation of sectoral specific policy and limitations of policy analysis
- Problem solving and techniques

Public administration 112 (PAD 112)

Qualification	Undergraduate
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Module credits	10.00
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NQF Level	05
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Programmes	BPolSci (Political Studies) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom
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Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Humanities
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Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
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Contact time	3 lectures per week
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	School of Public Management and Administration
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Period of presentation	Semester 1
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Module content

This module in public administration is designed specifically to assist students in understanding the role of public administration in a modern state, the unique characteristics of public administration, the schools and approaches in public administration and introducing the various generic administrative functions. The discipline of public administration has developed rapidly and by implication, has changed and shifted its paradigm over the years. The purpose of this module is to introduce public administration to the student as a field of study that makes a significant contribution to the effective administration and management of government institutions.

Public administration 122 (PAD 122)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes BPolSci (Political Studies)
BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
BCom

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Humanities

Prerequisites PAD 112 GS

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

This module in public administration will introduce the constitutional framework pertaining to public administration. The South African system of government, the functions, role and powers of the executive, legislative and judicial branches of government as well as the functioning of the three spheres of government will be discussed. The module will enable the student to understand how and where public administration is practiced.

Public administration 212 (PAD 212)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BPolSci (Political Studies)
BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
BCom

Service modules Faculty of Humanities

Prerequisites PAD 112 or PAD 122 with a GS in the other

Contact time 3 lectures per week



Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

This module in public administration constitutes an in-depth analysis of the generic administrative functions, including, policy making, organising, financing, staffing and control. Students will thus be equipped with knowledge and skills related to government strategic planning, policy-making and decision-making, budgeting, public procurement, human resource management functions and employment legislation impacting on human resources within public organisations.

Public administration 222 (PAD 222)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BPolSci (Political Studies) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom
Service modules	Faculty of Humanities
Prerequisites	PAD 212 GS
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

This module in public administration introduces the student to the process of planning, executing and evaluating research in the public sector. Students will be enabled to identify, plan, execute and present a research project. This is a service learning module and as such students will be expected to complete approximately 15 hours service learning and submit a portfolio as part of their formal assessment.

Public administration 312 (PAD 312)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BPolSci (Political Studies) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom
Service modules	Faculty of Humanities
Prerequisites	PAD 112, PAD 122, PAD 212 or PAD 222 with a GS in the other



Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

This module in public administration is designed specifically to assist students to have a better understanding regarding the depth, origin and development of ethics in public service and administration. The emphasis here is on building responsive public servants whose duties and responsibilities do not only encourage the effective and efficient functioning of public organisations in an aim to facilitate better service delivery to all, but also apply ethical personal and organisational codes and standards in their daily operational activities. The purpose of this module is to enable the student to apply, synthesise and abstract theory into practice for a better public service of the future.

Public administration 322 (PAD 322)

Qualification	Undergraduate
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Module credits	20.00
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NQF Level	07
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Programmes	BPolSci (Political Studies) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom
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Service modules	Faculty of Humanities
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Prerequisites	PAD 312 GS
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Contact time	3 lectures per week
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	School of Public Management and Administration
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Period of presentation	Semester 2
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Module content

This module on public administration is designed to broaden the view of students on the understanding of the origin and development of administrative systems. The emphasis is on the practical application of knowledge to problems of developing societies. Increasing global interdependence require scholarly interest in comparative public administration. A motivating force for comparative Public administration is the search for discovering regularities in administrative processes and behaviours throughout the human experience, irrespective of place and time.

Public administration and management theories: selected topics 801 (PAD 801)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	20.00
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NQF Level	09
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Programmes	MPA (Coursework) MPA (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 contact week per year
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

- Development of Public Administration as a practice
- Relationship between Public Administration and other dimensions
- Administrative activities
- Functional activities
- Auxiliary functions
- Sector governance and utility regulations

Public administration 802 (PAD 802)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Strategic capability and leadership 803 (PAD 803)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPA (Coursework) MPA (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 contact week per year
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1



Module content

Leadership theories
Leadership styles in the public sector
Ethical leadership
Regulatory framework in the public sector
Communication
Decision-making
Team roles
Planning and objective writing
Performance information in the public sector
Management processes
Project and change management
Leadership challenges in the public sector

Programme and project management 804 (PAD 804)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPA (Coursework) MPA (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 contact week per year
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Fundamentals, aims and concepts of programme and project management
Legislative and policy framework
Programme and project governance
Programme and project lifecycles
Programme and project methodology
Business process reengineering
Management of systems in public organisations
Strategic and operational management
Monitoring and evaluation and programme performance management
Budget programmes
Programme and project applications

Dissertation: Public management and policy 890 (PAD 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	180.00



NQF Level	09
Programmes	MAdmin (Public Management and Policy) MAdmin (Public Management and Policy)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Mini-dissertation: Public administration 897 (PAD 897)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	120.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Mini-dissertation: Public administration 899 (PAD 899)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	60.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPA (Coursework) MPA (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

To be registered simultaneously with the course work modules.

Public administration 900 (PAD 900)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	1.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English



Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Year

Political communication 910 (PAD 910)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

Electronic governance 911 (PAD 911)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

Research proposal: PBP 900 950 (PAD 950)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 0.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes PhD (Public Policy)
PhD (Public Policy)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The philosophy of science; Scientific thinking and research action. Science and theory; Academic writing; research structure/theses; sources and referencing. Critical theories and analyzing the body of knowledge for each theory. Advanced qualitative research methods; Advanced quantitative research methods; Proposal design and defence.



Management of development 983 (PAD 983)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Administrative theories 984 (PAD 984)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Thesis: Public administration and management 990 (PAD 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Public Policy) PhD (Public Policy) PhD (Public Administration and Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Public human capital administration and management 700 (PAS 700)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BAdminHons Public Administration and Management BAdminHons Public Administration and Management

Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

- Strategic human capital administration and management practices
- Legislative framework for public human capital administration and management
- Human capital planning and procurement (employment equity)
- Recruitment, selection and placement practices
- Change management for human capital maintenance
- Career and talent management for staff retention in the public service
- Performance management
- Mentoring and coaching
- Conflict management
- Ethical conduct in the public service
- Labour relations and employee assistance in the public service

Public Law 210 (PBL 210)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	LLB
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Humanities
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Public Law
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

- a. Introduction to constitutional law and theory
- b. Basic principles regarding constitutional law, the law in general, the State and the individual
- c. Important constitutional principles and concepts
- d. The historical development of modern constitutional law
- e. Overview of the recent constitutional developments in South Africa since 1952
- f. The different elements of State
- g. Sources of South African constitutional law
- h. The founding provisions, the legal order and symbols of the South African State
- i. Basic principles of co-operative governance in South Africa
- j. The South African President and the National Executive Authority
- k. The National Legislative Authority
- l. Provincial Government

Public Law 220 (PBL 220)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	LLB
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Humanities
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	2 lectures per week
Department	Public Law
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

- Situating constitutional rights within the statist-liberal and multicommunal approaches to constitutionalism
- Conceptualisation: human rights; fundamental rights and constitutional rights; universality versus cultural specificity
- Structure and outline of the Bill of Rights
- Standing
- Interpretation with specific reference to transformationism
- Application: the rights bearers and duty-bearers of constitutional rights
- The structure of a dispute involving constitutional rights and limitation
- Capita selecta of specific rights in liberal, communitarian and transformationist contexts, including:
 - Equality and non-discrimination
 - Freedom of religion, belief and opinion
 - Expression and other selected individual freedoms
 - Socio-Economic Rights
 - Enforcement
 - Communal consent
 - Judicial enforcement; South African courts and their jurisdictions; Capita selecta of judicial remedies
 - Chapter IX-institutions
 - Critical notes

Thesis: Public policy 995 (PBP 995)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes PhD (Public Administration and Management)
PhD (Public Administration and Management)

Prerequisites PAD 950

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Year

Module content

Research.

Personnel management 786 (PBS 786)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Police policy and policymaking 800 (PEB 800)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Public sector economics/Micro-macroeconomics 980 (PEC 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	40 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

People management 883 (PEM 883)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MSc (Engineering Management) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	20 contact hours per semester
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

The aim of this module is to equip engineering managers with the key competencies they require for managing in both South African and International Engineering and Technology environments. The module focuses on key elements of organisational behaviour and explains how to manage individuals, teams and organisations with regard to various dimensions of thereof including: individual diversity, emotional intelligence, motivation and team performance, communication, leadership, power and politics, organisational culture and stress, with a view to optimising performance in organisations. Furthermore, the module aims at developing an understanding of talent management processes with a focus on the relationship between the HR department and the engineering manager, the aim being to highlight the role of the latter in the management of people.

Police management and practices 800 (PEP 800)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Compatibility between needs and resources 980 (PHD 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

History of management and policy 981 (PHD 981)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year



Management of development 982 (PHD 982)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Administrative theories 984 (PHD 984)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Administrative law 985 (PHD 985)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Thesis: Public affairs 990 (PHD 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	240.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Governance, Public management and African leadership 701 (PMA 701)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Public Management) PGDip (Public Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

- The concepts of leadership, governance, government and public management are understood and applied in a particular work environment.
- The legislative framework for governance is evaluated and applied in a work environment.
- A critical understanding of the relationship between governance, public management and ethics is demonstrated.
- The implications of the legislative framework towards governance on public management are evaluated.
- A critical understanding of the ethical and democratic dimensions of administrative activities in state organizations is demonstrated.

Public sector transformation and reform 702 (PMA 702)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Public Management) PGDip (Public Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

- Concepts of Public sector transformation and reform
- Areas of public service reform
- Donor-sponsored structural adjustment programmes and administrative reforms
- Administrative reform strategies in selected African and/or Commonwealth countries
- Public service transformation, the state and civil society in South Africa
- Influences of Global, African and regional positions on the local (SA) transformation context
- The South African constitution and the legislative framework for governance, and its transformational outlook
- Issues in public service transformation and reform in South Africa including gender perspectives

Programme and project management in the public sector 703 (PMA 703)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Public Management)
PGDip (Public Management)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

- Theories and issues shaping contemporary Public Programme and Project Management
- Programme and Project-based Public Management
- Appropriate department arrangements to support programmes and projects
- Procedures to manage risks in programmes
- Ways to get buy-in to public service projects by top-level political authority and other relevant stakeholders
- International trends in Programme Management
- Translation of policy programmes into projects
- The value of Project Management in Government
- Sponsoring of multiple projects to support project goals
- Planning, monitoring and evaluation of specific projects
- Project risk management

Advanced human resource management in the public sector 704 (PMA 704)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Public Management)
PGDip (Public Management)

Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

- Design of an integrated Human Resources Management Plan
- Complexities associated with diverse workforce
- Management of intellectual human capital
- Analysis of a high turn-over of staff and staff retention strategies
- Coaching and mentoring
- Leadership Development Management Strategic Framework for SMS in the public service
- Improvement of health and wellness of employees
- Performance management
- Labour relations
- Role of, and relationship between, the employer (the state), the employee and unions in shaping healthy labour relations

Advanced public financial management and budgeting 705 (PMA 705)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Public Management) PGDip (Public Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

- Principles of public finance management
- Regulatory framework in the management of an area of responsibility
- Process of the financial cycle in the South Africa public sector.
- Link between planning and budgeting in the South African public sector
- Costing of goods and services
- Principles of performance management and budget expenditure
- Internal control and monitoring budget implementation
- Risk management
- Supply chain and asset management in the public sector
- Financial reporting requirements of the public finance management regulatory framework
- Basic analysis of financial information, annual financial statements and audit report

Public sector planning, monitoring and evaluation 706 (PMA 706)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Public Management) PGDip (Public Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

- Background to planning and value in performance management and M&E
- Monitoring and evaluation concepts
- Key elements in the M&E systems
- Result based monitoring and evaluation versus traditional monitoring and evaluation
- Stakeholder engagement
- Logical frameworks
- M&E indicators
- Impact assessment
- Presentation and use of evaluation findings

Governance, public management and African leadership 707 (PMA 707)

Qualification	UPOnline
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Public Management) (UPOnline) PGDip (Public Management) (UPOnline)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	Fully online
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	UPOnline Long Intake

Module content

- The concepts of leadership, governance, government and public management are understood and applied in a particular work environment.
- The legislative framework for governance is evaluated and applied in a work environment.
- A critical understanding of the relationship between governance, public management and ethics is demonstrated.
- The implications of the legislative framework towards governance on public management are evaluated.
- A critical understanding of the ethical and democratic dimensions of administrative activities in state organizations is demonstrated.

Public sector transformation and reform 708 (PMA 708)

Qualification UPOne

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Public Management) (UPOne)
PGDip (Public Management) (UPOne)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Fully online

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation UPOne Long Intake

Module content

- Concepts of public sector transformation and reform.
- Areas of public sector reform.
- Donor-sponsored structural adjustment programmes and administrative reforms.
- Administrative reform strategies in selected African and/or Commonwealth countries.
- Public sector transformation, the state and civil society in South Africa.
- Influences of Global, African and regional positions on the local (SA) transformation context.
- The South African Constitution and the legislative framework for governance, and its transformational outlook.
- Issues in public sector transformation and reform in South Africa including gender perspectives.

Programme and project management in the public sector 709 (PMA 709)

Qualification UPOne

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Public Management) (UPOne)
PGDip (Public Management) (UPOne)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Fully online

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation UPOne Long Intake

Module content

- Theories and issues shaping contemporary public programme and project management.
- Programme and project-based public management.
- Appropriate department arrangements to support programmes and projects.
- Procedures to manage risks in programmes.
- Ways to get buy-in to public service projects by top-level political authority and other relevant stakeholders.
- International trends in programme management.
- Translation of policy programmes into projects.
- The value of project management in government.
- Sponsoring of multiple projects to support project goals.
- Planning, monitoring and evaluation of specific projects.
- Project risk management.

Advanced human resource management in the public sector 710 (PMA 710)

Qualification UPOne

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Public Management) (UPOne)
PGDip (Public Management) (UPOne)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Fully online

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Year

Module content

- Design of an integrated human resources management plan.
- Complexities associated with diverse workforce.
- Management of intellectual human capital.
- Analysis of a high turn-over of staff and staff retention strategies.
- Coaching and mentoring.
- Leadership Development Management Strategic Framework for SMS in the public service.
- Improvement of health and wellness of employees.
- Performance management.
- Labour relations.
- Role of, and relationship between, the employer (the state), the employee and unions in shaping healthy labour relations.

Advanced public financial management and budgeting 711 (PMA 711)

Qualification	UPOnline
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Public Management) (UPOnline) PGDip (Public Management) (UPOnline)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	Fully online
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	UPOnline Long Intake

Module content

- Principles of public finance management
- Regulatory framework in the management of an area of responsibility
- Process of the financial cycle in the South Africa public sector.
- Link between planning and budgeting in the South African public sector
- Costing of goods and services
- Principles of performance management and budget expenditure
- Internal control and monitoring budget implementation
- Risk management
- Supply chain and asset management in the public sector
- Financial reporting requirements of the public finance management regulatory framework
- Basic analysis of financial information, annual financial statements and audit report

Public sector planning, monitoring and evaluation 712 (PMA 712)

Qualification	UPOnline
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Public Management) (UPOnline) PGDip (Public Management) (UPOnline)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	Fully online
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	UPOnline Long Intake

Module content

- Background to planning and value in performance management and monitoring and evaluation (M&E).
- M&E concepts.
- Key elements in the M&E systems.
- Result based M&E versus traditional M&E.
- Stakeholder engagement.
- Logical frameworks.
- M&E indicators.
- Impact assessment.
- Presentation and use of evaluation findings.

Parametric stochastic processes 720 (PNP 720)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScHons <i>Mathematical Statistics</i> BComHons <i>Mathematical Statistics</i>
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to either BScHons Mathematical Statistics or BComHons Mathematical Statistics
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Introduction to statistical measure theory. Queueing processes: M/M/1; M/M/S; M/G/1 queues and variants; limiting distribution of the queue length and waiting times. Queueing networks. Some stochastic inventory and storage processes.

Policy analysis (Advanced level) 980 (POA 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	50.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	40 lectures
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Mini-dissertation: Industrial psychology 895 (PSD 895)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	84.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Public sector fiscal relations 800 (PSF 800)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	30 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Year

Psychometrics 700 (PSK 700)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	08
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Human Resource Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

- An internship programme (200 hours) for Psychometrists accredited with the Professional Board for Psychology;
- Ethical and legal aspects regarding psychological measurement;
- Theory and application of psychological tests;
- Introduction to tests commonly used in industry and
- Psychometric report writing.



Law of persons 110 (PSR 110)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	LLB BCom (Law)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Humanities
Prerequisites	Admission to the relevant programme.
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Private Law
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

*For LLB and BA/BCom specialising in Law

The legal rules in respect of the coming into existence, private law status and termination of a natural person or legal subject

Politics 101 (PTO 101)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BA extended programme BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Political Sciences
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

An introduction to the study of organised political society at national and international levels with specific reference to political concepts, approaches and methods. The emphasis is on state and governance as frameworks for analysis in light of the salient changes brought about at national and international levels by globalisation. Attention is paid to the corresponding dynamics of regime development, performance and change at national and international levels considering increasing challenges to national sovereignty from within and without states in a context of a growing global agenda dealing with transnational issues and challenges, such as the environment, human rights, development and humanitarian intervention.

Advanced e-publishing 712 (PUB 712)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BISHons Publishing
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 discussion classes per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Information Science
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

The aim of this module is to further familiarise students with the development, economics and delivery of electronic publications. Students develop strong e-production skills through hands-on implementation of publication workflows for various electronic publications. Students also implement a business plan for the distribution and marketing of these publications.

Public resource management 110 (PUF 110)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	18.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1



Module content

The nature and role of public policy and decision making. Theories and models for public policy-making, implementation and analysis. Public policy design and policy decision making. Role players and stakeholders in public policy-making , implementation and analysis.

Public resource management 320 (PUF 320)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	07
Prerequisites	Only available to BAdmin in Public Management (Option: Public Administration) students.
Contact time	3 days - 8 hours per day
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Only available to BAdmin in Public Management (Option: Public Administration) students.
Managing the strategic government planning framework.

Public finance 980 (PUF 980)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	School of Public Management and Administration
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Regression analysis 780 (RAL 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to either BScHons Statistics and Data Science or BComHons Statistics and Data Science.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English



Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Matrix methods in statistics. Simple and multiple regression models. Sums of squares of linear sets. Generalised t- and F-tests. Residual analysis. Diagnostics for leverage, influence and multicollinearity. Indicator variables. Regression approach to analysis of variance. Weighted least squares. Theory is combined with practical work. A student cannot get credit for this module with a WST undergraduate major.

Marketing of sport 780 (RKB 780)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites BEM 781

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 web-based period per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Sport and Leisure Studies

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

The aim of this module is to introduce students to a dynamic application field in marketing, namely sport and leisure marketing. The ultimate outcome is that students will be exposed to the multidimensional scope of sport and leisure marketing through an experiential process where relevant scientific theory is combined with practical applications. Other topics will also be covered: leisure, recreation, sport and adventure tourism.

Roman law 120 (ROM 120)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes [LLB](#)
[BCom \(Law\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Jurisprudence

Period of presentation Semester 2



Module content

*For LLB and BA/BCom specialising in law

General introduction to Roman law and European law as foundations of South African private law

INTRODUCTION TO THE ROMAN LAW OF THINGS

- Things, real rights, possession
- Ownership, limitations, acquisition, protection
- Limited real rights, servitudes, real security

INTRODUCTION TO THE ROMAN LAW OF CONTRACT

- General principles of the law of contract
- Specific contracts
- Quasi contracts

INTRODUCTION TO THE ROMAN LAW OF DELICT

- General principles of the law of delict
- Specific delicts
- Quasi delicts

Dissertation: Accounting sciences 890 (RWE 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	180.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Accounting Sciences) MCom (Accounting Sciences)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Mini-dissertation: Accounting sciences 897 (RWE 897)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	120.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Accounting sciences 900 (RWE 900)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	1.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Accounting sciences 901 (RWE 901)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	1.00
NQF Level	10
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis: Accounting sciences 990 (RWE 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Accounting Sciences) PhD (Accounting Sciences)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Accounting
Period of presentation	Year

Law of things 310 (SAR 310)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	LLB BCom (Law)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to the relevant programme.
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Private Law

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

*For LLB and BA/BCom specialising in law

- a. General principles of the law of things
- b. Constitutional aspects
- c. Control (possession and holdership)
- d. Ownership (including joint ownership and sectional-title property)
- e. Limited real rights (including servitudes, limiting provisions, public servitudes, mineral rights and real security rights)

Strategic marketing management 781 (SBB 781)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 25.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Marketing Management](#)
[BComHons Marketing Management](#)

Prerequisites Only for BComHons (Marketing Management) students

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

To develop the student's ability to think strategically. To explain the ways in which a company can develop a sustainable competitive advantage. To teach students the practical capabilities in situation analysis, strategic alternatives and the "what if" analysis. To equip students with the art of understanding the coordination between the corporate and marketing strategy. To teach students the processes of target market identification and positioning. To teach students how to use management techniques and financial analysis in a management perspective. To develop students' holistic, creative and abstract thoughts with the aim to integrate their previous knowledge. To develop the awareness of ethical and social responsible behaviours of individuals and companies. To develop students' ability to formulate their thoughts scientifically and logically and to communicate their thoughts in writing and orally.

Strategic management 700 (SBE 700)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites	Only for students studying BComHons (Communication Management and the Postgraduate Diploma (Integrated Reporting))
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

This module, Strategic management, analyses the combination of competitive moves and business approaches that organisations can employ to please customers, achieve organisational objectives and compete successfully in a dynamic business environment.

Study themes:

- The strategic management process: an overview;
- Establishing company direction: developing a strategic vision, setting objectives and crafting a strategy;
- Industry and competitive analysis;
- Evaluating company resources and competitive capabilities;
- Strategy and competitive advantage;
- Tailoring strategy to fit specific industry and company situations;
- Strategy and competitive advantage;
- Evaluating the strategies of diversified companies;
- Building resource strengths and organisational capabilities;
- Managing the internal organisation to promote better strategy execution and
- Corporate culture and leadership - keys to effective strategy execution.

Strategic management 780 (SBE 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Business Management BComHons Business Management
Prerequisites	OBS 310 and OBS 320
Contact time	5 block weeks of 3 hours each
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module, Strategic management, analyses the combination of competitive moves and business approaches that organisations can employ to please customers, achieve organisational objectives and compete successfully in a dynamic business environment.

Study themes:

- The strategic management process: an overview;
- Establishing company direction: developing a strategic vision, setting objectives and crafting a strategy;
- Industry and competitive analysis;
- Evaluating company resources and competitive capabilities;
- Strategy and competitive advantage;
- Tailoring strategy to fit specific industry and company situations;
- Strategy and competitive advantage;
- Evaluating the strategies of diversified companies;
- Building resource strengths and organisational capabilities;
- Managing the internal organisation to promote better strategy execution and
- Corporate culture and leadership - keys to effective strategy execution.

Sampling techniques 720 (SFT 720)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScHons Mathematical Statistics BComHons Mathematical Statistics
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to either BScHons Mathematical Statistics or BComHons Mathematical Statistics or BScHons Statistics and Data Science or BComHons Statistics and Data Science
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Simple random sampling. Estimation of proportions and sample sizes. Stratified random sampling. Ratio and regression estimators. Systematic and cluster sampling. Introduction to spatial statistics. Spatial sampling – both model and design based approaches.

Strategic communication management 700 (SKO 700)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08

Prerequisites	No prerequisite.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Only for Postgraduate Diploma in Economics and Management Sciences Option: Integrated Reporting students.

The objective of this module is to provide a conceptualisation of the role of corporate communication in the strategic decision-making process. It also addresses the overlapping and complementary areas of communication management with other fields of study in the management sciences.

Some of the topics that you will be introduced to are:

- * The corporate communication manager's contribution to strategic management
- * The role of communication management in the identification and management of strategic issues in the internal, task and macro environment of the organisation
- * The positioning and introduction of a corporate communication strategy
- * How the strategic management of communication can assist in achieving corporate goals such as innovation (by creating a culture of creativity), productivity, rationalisation, a new corporate culture, and global competitiveness
- * The crucial role of communication management in identifying and managing strategic stakeholders and problematic publics
- * The responsibility of corporate communication in identifying and changing asymmetrical worldviews in the organisation
- * Important research in the field
- * The experience of and relationships with top management.

Module evaluation is continuous and includes individual class tests, group presentations, projects and participation in class discussions.

Strategic communication management 780 (SKO 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Communication Management BComHons Communication Management
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 other contact session per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The purpose of this module is to introduce students to the value creation role of communication for organisations

Study themes:

- The different roles (technical, managerial and strategic) of the communication specialist;
- Different vantage points (micro, meso and macro levels) regarding communication within and on behalf of an organisation;
- Corporate reputation;
- Crisis management;
- Organisational communication;
- Contemporary issues like communication in digital environments, diversity, transformation and leadership.

The purpose of this module is to explore how communication specialist function in different roles and thus contribute to the overall success of the organisation. Knowledge of key issues such as reputation, crisis management, organisational communication, the digital environment, diversity, transformation and leadership are pivotal for communication specialists who aspire to function at a managerial level.

Strategic communication management 781 (SKO 781)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	08
Contact time	1 other contact session per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Only for Postgraduate Diploma in Economics and Management Sciences Option: Integrated Reporting students.

The objective of this module is to provide a conceptualisation of the role of corporate communication in the strategic decision-making process. It also addresses the overlapping and complementary areas of communication management with other fields of study in the management sciences.

Some of the topics that you will be introduced to are:

- * The corporate communication manager's contribution to strategic management
- * The role of communication management in the identification and management of strategic issues in the internal, task and macro environment of the organisation
- * The positioning and introduction of a corporate communication strategy
- * How the strategic management of communication can assist in achieving corporate goals such as innovation (by creating a culture of creativity), productivity, rationalisation, a new corporate culture, and global competitiveness
- * The crucial role of communication management in identifying and managing strategic stakeholders and problematic publics
- * The responsibility of corporate communication in identifying and changing asymmetrical worldviews in the organisation
- * Important research in the field
- * The experience of and relationships with top management.

Module evaluation is continuous and includes individual class tests, group presentations, projects and participation in class discussions.

Strategic communication management 782 (SKO 782)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Business Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

The objective of this module is to provide a conceptualisation of the role of corporate communication in the strategic decision-making process. It also addresses the overlapping and complementary areas of communication management with other fields of study in the management sciences.

Some of the topics that you will be introduced to are:

- * The corporate communication manager's contribution to strategic management
- * The role of communication management in the identification and management of strategic issues in the internal, task and macro environment of the organisation
- * The positioning and introduction of a corporate communication strategy
- * How the strategic management of communication can assist in achieving corporate goals such as innovation (by creating a culture of creativity), productivity, rationalisation, a new corporate culture, and global competitiveness
- * The crucial role of communication management in identifying and managing strategic stakeholders and problematic publics
- * The responsibility of corporate communication in identifying and changing asymmetrical worldviews in the organisation
- * Important research in the field
- * The experience of and relationships with top management.

Module evaluation is continuous and includes individual class tests, group presentations, projects and participation in class discussions.

Statistical process control 780 (SPC 780)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to either BScHons Statistics and Data Science or BComHons Statistics and Data Science.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Quality control and improvement. Shewhart, cumulative sum (CUSUM), exponentially weighted moving average (EWMA) and Q control charts. Univariate and multivariate control charts. Determining process and measurement systems capability. Parametric and nonparametric (distribution-free) control charts. Constructing control charts using Microsoft Excel and/or SAS. Obtaining run-length characteristics via simulations, the integral equation approach, other approximate methods and the Markov-chain approach.

Foundations of recreation and sports management 110 (SRM 110)

Qualification	Undergraduate
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Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 05

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Health Sciences

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Sport and Leisure Studies

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

This module is a broad introduction to sport and recreation as products in the market. Students discover the nature of sport and recreation, the difference between the concepts and policies, plans, strategies and structures of sport and recreation in South Africa and Zone VI in Africa. The dynamic scope and nature of recreation and sports management are introduced and discussed. Emphasis is placed on basic management tasks and functions in sport and recreation contexts, interpersonal skills, leadership and control systems and techniques in sport and recreation. The module establishes a foundation of management knowledge and skills on which subsequent sport and recreation management modules are built.

Leadership in sport and recreation 120 (SRM 120)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 05

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites SRM 110

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Sport and Leisure Studies

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

This module explores the difference between sports and recreation management and leadership and their application in sport and recreation. Selected classic and modern management and leadership theories are identified, described and compared in sport and recreation contexts. Students are guided towards selecting and demonstrating appropriate leadership styles and skills related to cross-cultural sport and recreation situations. Emphasis is placed on building leadership capacity through sport and recreation. This module establishes leadership competencies and confidence for subsequent academic service learning and community engagement activities.

Sports facility and event management 210 (SRM 210)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	SRM 120
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Sport and Leisure Studies
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

In this module the scope of sport and recreation facilities and events is identified and explored. Knowledge of basic management tasks acquired in previous modules is applied to plan and maintain sports facilities. Project management techniques are described and applied to managing sport and recreation events. The Act on Safety at Sport and Recreation events is analysed and applied to sport and recreation events. Special attention is given to the synergy between facilities and events, safety and risk management of sports facilities and events.

Business and governance of sport 220 (SRM 220)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	06
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	SRM 220
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Sport and Leisure Studies
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

In this module sports business models are investigated and integrated with governance principles, legislation and business structures and applied in diverse sport and recreation contexts. Sports agencies, sports facilities as income generators and the role of women in the business of sport are debated. Relationships between financial decisionmaking and sports business effectiveness are explored and discussed.

Economics of sport and leisure 310 (SRM 310)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	07
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites	SRM 220
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Sport and Leisure Studies
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

This module builds on the business and governance principles applied to sport and leisure industries and explores the basics of economic analysis and decision-making. It aims to explain and apply the supply-demand economic module underpinning individual and organisational leisure and sports behaviour. The economics of professional sports teams and sports franchises are examined. The module develops ability and techniques to calculate GDSP and economic impact of sport and recreation events, facilities, professional sports teams and sports franchises.

Value-based decision-making in sport and recreation 320 (SRM 320)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	07
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	SRM 310
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Sport and Leisure Studies
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

This module examines the theory and reality of cross-cultural value-based decision-making in sport and recreation. Relationships and potential conflict between diverse value paradigms and responsible decision-making are argued in mega sports events and specific sport and recreation contexts.

Statistics 122 (STC 122)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	13.00
NQF Level	05

Programmes	<p>BSc (Meteorology)</p> <p>BCom (Informatics) Information Systems</p> <p>BCom (Law)</p> <p>BCom (Statistics and Data Science)</p> <p>BCom (Accounting Sciences)</p> <p>BCom (Economics)</p> <p>BCom (Investment Management)</p>
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Prerequisites	At least a 60% in STK 110 or an average of 60% for either (1) WST 133, WST 143, WST 153; (2) STK 113, STK 123, STK 121; (3) STK 133, STK 134, STK 121; (4) WST 133, WST 143, STK 121 (An aegrotat exam is available to students who obtained 50%-59%)
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Contact time	1 practical per week, 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	Statistics
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Period of presentation	Semester 2
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Module content

Inferential concepts. Experimental and observational data. Measures of association, uncertainty and goodness of fit. Sampling error and accuracy of estimation. Introduction to linear regression, reduction of variation due to regression. Conditional distributions of residuals. Simulation based inference: conditional means and prediction intervals. Bivariate data visualisation. Supporting mathematical concepts. Statistical concepts are demonstrated and interpreted through practical coding and simulation within a data science framework.

This module is also presented as a summer school for students who initially elected and passed STK 120 with a final mark of at least 60% and then decides to further their studies in statistics as well as for students who achieved a final mark of between 40% - 49% in STC 122 during semester 2.

Simulation and computation 710 (STC 710)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	15.00
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NQF Level	08
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Programmes	BScHons <i>Mathematical Statistics</i> BComHons <i>Mathematical Statistics</i>
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Prerequisites	Admission to either BScHons Mathematical Statistics or BComHons Mathematical Statistics or BScHons Statistics and Data Science or BComHons Statistics and Data Science
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Contact time	1 lecture per week
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	Statistics
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Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2
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Module content

Efficient programming, Monte Carlo simulation, sampling of discrete and continuous probability models, General transformation methods, Accept-reject methods, Monte Carlo integration, importance sampling, numerical optimisation, Metropolis-Hastings algorithm, GIBBS sampling.

Capita selecta: Statistics 720 (STC 720)

Qualification	Postgraduate
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Module credits	15.00
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NQF Level 08

Programmes BScHons *Mathematical Statistics*
BComHons *Mathematical Statistics*

Prerequisites Admission to either BScHons Mathematical Statistics or BComHons Mathematical Statistics or BScHons Statistics and Data Science or BComHons Statistics and Data Science

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module considers specific topics from the diverse field of statistics as deemed supportive towards the training of the cohort of scholars.

Statistics 110 (STK 110)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 13.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes BA
BCom (Agribusiness Management)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Law)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
BCom
BCom (Accounting Sciences)
BCom (Business Management)
BCom (Economics)
BCom (Financial Sciences)
BCom (Human Resource Management)
BCom (Investment Management)
BCom (Marketing Management)
BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Humanities
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites At least 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the Grade 12 examination. Candidates who do not qualify for STK 110 must register for STK 113 and STK 123

Contact time 1 practical per week, 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Descriptive statistics:

Sampling and the collection of data; frequency distributions and graphical representations. Descriptive measures of location and dispersion.

Probability and inference:

Introductory probability theory and theoretical distributions. Sampling distributions. Estimation theory and hypothesis testing of sampling averages and proportions (one and two-sample cases). Supporting mathematical concepts. Statistical concepts are demonstrated and interpreted through practical coding and simulation within a data science framework.

Statistics 113 (STK 113)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 11.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes

- BA
- BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
- BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
- BCom
- BCom (Business Management)
- BCom (Human Resource Management)
- BCom (Marketing Management)
- BCom (Supply Chain Management)

Service modules Faculty of Humanities

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 practical per week, 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

*On its own, STK 113 and 123 will not be recognised for degree purposes, but exemption will be granted for STK 110.

Data operations and transformations: Introductory concepts, the role of statistic, various types of data and the number system. Concepts underlying linear, quadratic, exponential, hyperbolic, logarithmic transformations of quantitative data, graphical representations, solving of equations, interpretations. Determining linear equations in practical situations. Characteristics of logarithmic functions. The relationship between the exponential and logarithmic functions in economic and related problems. Systems of equations in equilibrium. Additional concepts relating to data processing, functions and inverse functions, sigma notation, factorial notation, sequences and series, inequalities (strong, weak, absolute, conditional, double) and absolute values. Descriptive statistics – Univariate: Sampling and the collection of data, frequency distributions and graphical representations. Descriptive measures of location and dispersion. Probability: Introductory probability theory. Theoretical probability distributions. Identification, use, evaluation and interpretation of statistical computer packages and statistical techniques. The weekly one hour practical is presented during the last seven weeks of the semester.

Statistics 120 (STK 120)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	13.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BA BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	STK 110 GS or both STK 113 GS and STK 123 GS or both WST 133 and WST 143 or STK 133 and STK 143
Contact time	1 practical per week, 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Students can only get credit for one of the following two modules: STK 120 or STK 121.

Analysis of variance, categorical data analysis, distribution-free methods, curve fitting, regression and correlation, the analysis of time series and indices. Statistical and economic applications of quantitative techniques: Systems of linear equations: solving and application. Optimisation, linear functions, non-linear functions. Marginal and total functions. Stochastic and deterministic variables in statistical and economic context: producers' and consumers' surplus. Supporting mathematical concepts. Statistical concepts are illustrated using simulation within a data science framework.

This module is also presented as STK 121, an anti-semester module. This is a terminating module.

Statistics 121 (STK 121)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	13.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSocSci (Philosophy, Politics and Economics)
Service modules	Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	STK 133 and STK 143 or WST 133 and WST 143 or both STK 113 GS and STK 123 GS
Contact time	1 practical per week, 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Students can only get credit for one of the following two modules: STK 120 or STK 121.

Analysis of variance, categorical data analysis, distribution-free methods, curve fitting, regression and correlation, the analysis of time series and indices. Statistical and economic applications of quantitative techniques: Systems of linear equations: solving and application. Optimisation, linear functions, non-linear functions. Marginal and total functions. Stochastic and deterministic variables in statistical and economic context: producers' and consumers' surplus. Supporting mathematical concepts. Statistical concepts are illustrated using simulation within a data science framework.

This is a terminating module.

Statistics 123 (STK 123)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	05

Programmes	BA BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Business Management) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Humanities
Prerequisites	STK 113 GS
Contact time	1 practical per week, 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*On its own, STK 113 and 123 will not be recognized for degree purposes, but exemption will be granted for STK 110.

Optimisation techniques with economic applications: Data transformations and relationships with economic applications, operations and rules, linear, quadratic, exponential, hyperbolic and logarithmic functions; systems of equations in equilibrium, system of linear inequalities, solving of linear programming problems by means of the graphical and extreme point methods. Applications of differentiation and integration in statistic and economic related problems: the limit of a function, continuity, rate of change, the derivative of a function, differentiation rules, higher order derivatives, optimisation techniques, the area under a curve and applications of definite integrals. Probability and inference: Theoretical probability distributions (revision only). Sampling distributions. Estimation theory and hypothesis testing of sampling averages and proportions (one-sample and two-sample cases). Identification, use, evaluation and interpretation of statistical computer packages and statistical techniques. The weekly one hour practical is presented during the last seven weeks of the semester.

Statistics 133 (STK 133)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	8.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BCom extended programme BCom extended programme
Prerequisites	At least 3 (40-49%) in Mathematics in the Grade 12 examination; BCom non-numeric stream students must take WTW 133 concurrently.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 2 tutorials per week, 3 lectures per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Data operations and transformations: Introductory concepts, the role of statistics, various types of data and the number system. Concepts underlying hyperbolic transformations of quantitative data. The relationship between the exponential and logarithmic functions in economic and related problems. Systems of equations in equilibrium. Additional concepts relating to data processing, factorial notation and absolute values.

Descriptive statistics – Univariate: Sampling and the collection of data, frequency distributions and graphical representations. Descriptive measures of location and dispersion. Correlation and regression: Least squares line, single log, double log and inverse transformations. Report writing and presentation. Identification, use, evaluation and interpretation of statistical computer packages and statistical techniques.

Statistics 143 (STK 143)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BCom extended programme BCom extended programme
Prerequisites	STK 133 and WTW 133 or STK 133 and WTW 135 GS or STK 133 and WTW 133 BAM 133 or WST 133 and WTW 135 GS.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 2 tutorials per week, 6 lectures per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Optimisation techniques with economic applications: system of linear inequalities, solving of linear programming problems by means of the graphical and extreme point methods. Applications of differentiation and integration in statistic and economic related problems: the limit of a function, continuity, rate of change, the derivative of a function, differentiation rules, higher order derivatives, optimisation techniques, the area under a curve and applications of definite and indefinite integrals in Economic and Probability applications. Introduction to probability theory. Probability and inference: Theoretical distributions. Sampling distributions. Estimation theory and hypothesis testing of sampling averages and proportions (one-sample and two-sample cases). Non Parametric tests. Report writing and presentation. Identification, use, evaluation and interpretation of statistical computer packages and statistical techniques.

Statistics 161 (STK 161)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	6.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc (Construction Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

Prerequisites	STK 110 GS or both STK 113 GS and STK 123 GS
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Quarter 2 and 3

Module content

Students can only get credit for one of the following modules: STK 120 or STK 121 or STK 161.

Analysis of variance, categorical data analysis, distribution-free methods, curve fitting, regression and correlation, the analysis of time series and indices. Supporting mathematical concepts. Statistical concepts are illustrated using simulation within a data science framework.

This module is also presented as an anti-semester (quarter 2) module. This is a terminating module.

Statistics 162 (STK 162)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	7.00
NQF Level	05
Prerequisites	STK 110 GS or both STK 113 GS and STK 123 GS or both STK 133 and STK 143
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Quarter 1 and 4

Module content

Students can only get credit for one of the following modules: STK 120 or STK 121 or STK 162.

Statistical and economic applications of quantitative techniques:

Systems of linear equations: solving and application. Optimisation: linear, non-linear. Marginal and total functions. Stochastic and deterministic variables in statistical and economic context: producers' and consumers' surplus.

Supporting mathematical concepts. Statistical concepts are illustrated using simulation within a data science framework.

This module is also presented as an anti-semester (quarter 1) module. This is a terminating module.

Statistics 210 (STK 210)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	06

Programmes	BSc (Meteorology) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Economics) BCom (Investment Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	STK 110, STC 122 or WST 111, WST 121
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Statistical problem solving. Causality, experimental and observational data. Probability theory. Multivariate random variables. Discrete and continuous probability distributions. Stochastic representations. Measures of association. Expected values and conditional expectation. Simulation techniques. Supporting mathematical concepts. Statistical concepts are demonstrated and interpreted through practical coding and simulation within a data science framework.

Statistics 220 (STK 220)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BSc (Meteorology) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Economics) BCom (Investment Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Humanities Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	STK 210 GS
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Multivariate probability distributions. Sampling distributions and the central limit theorem. Frequentist and Bayesian inference. Statistical learning and decision theory. Simulation techniques enhancing statistical thinking. Supervised learning: linear regression, estimation and inference. Non-parametric modelling. Supporting mathematical concepts. Statistical algorithms. Statistical concepts are demonstrated and interpreted through practical coding and simulation within a data science framework.

Statistics 310 (STK 310)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 25.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes
BSc (Meteorology)
BCom (Informatics) Information Systems
BCom (Law)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom
BCom (Economics)
BCom (Investment Management)

Service modules
Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Humanities
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites STK 210, STK 220

Contact time 1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Supervised learning. Linear and non-linear regression. Ordinary least squares and maximum likelihood estimation. Violations of the assumptions, residual analysis. Cross validation. Statistical inference. Bootstrap inference. Supporting mathematical concepts. Statistical concepts are demonstrated and interpreted through practical coding and simulation within a data science framework.

Statistics 320 (STK 320)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 25.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes	BSc (Meteorology) BCom (Law) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Economics) BCom (Investment Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	STK 210, STK 220 or WST 211, WST 221
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Stationary and non-stationary univariate time series. Properties of ARIMA processes. Identification, estimation and diagnostic testing of a time series models. Forecasting. Multivariate time series. Supervised learning: introduction to generalised linear models. Modelling of binary response variables, logistic regression. Supporting mathematical concepts. Statistical concepts are demonstrated and interpreted through practical coding and simulation within a data science framework.

The science of data analytics 353 (STK 353)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BSc (Meteorology) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom (Investment Management)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	STK 210, STK 220, WST 212 or WST 211, WST 221, WST 212
Contact time	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Data exploration. Data wrangling. Statistical coding. Algorithmic thinking. Sampling: basic techniques in probability, non-probability, and resampling methods. Text mining and analytics. Machine learning: classification and clustering. Statistical concepts are demonstrated and interpreted through practical coding and simulation within a data science framework.

Linear mixed models 781 (STK 781)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	15.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScHons Mathematical Statistics
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to either BScHons Mathematical Statistics or BComHons Mathematical Statistics or BScHons Statistics and Data Science or BComHons Statistics and Data Science
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Specification of linear mixed model, model assumptions, estimation (REML and ML), diagnostics, hypothesis tests, interpretation of parameter estimates, calculating predicted values. Specific models: two- and three-level models for clustered data, intraclass correlation coefficients, repeated measures data, random coefficient models for longitudinal data, models for clustered longitudinal data, models for data with crossed random factors. Using statistical software to analyse LMMs.

Research report: Statistics 795 (STK 795)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to either BScHons Statistics and Data Science or BComHons Statistics and Data Science.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Refer to the document: Criteria for the research management process and the assessment of the honours essays, available on the web: www.up.ac.za under the Department of Statistics: Postgraduate study.

Research orientation 796 (STK 796)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 0.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BScHons Mathematical Statistics](#)
[BComHons Mathematical Statistics](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Contact time Ad Hoc

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Year

Module content

A compulsory bootcamp must be attended as part of this module – usually presented during the last week of January each year (details are made available by the department). The bootcamp will cover the basics of research to prepare students for the research component of their degree. The bootcamp should be done in the same year as registration for STK 795/WST 795. Each year of registration for the honours degree will also require the attendance of three departmental seminars. Students should ensure that their attendance is recorded by the postgraduate co-ordinator present at the seminars. The department approves the seminars attended. In addition, students are required to present their STK 795/WST 795 research in the department during the year of registration for these modules.

Capita selecta: Statistics 880 (STK 880)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes [MSc \(Advanced Data Analytics\) \(Coursework\)](#)
[MCom \(Advanced Data Analytics\) \(Coursework\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Contact time 1 lecture per week, 1 other contact session per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module covers the most recent literature that discusses current and contemporary research topics in advanced data analytics.

Dissertation: Statistics 890 (STK 890)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 180.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Advanced Data Analytics)
MCom (Advanced Data Analytics)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Year

Mini-dissertation: Statistics 895 (STK 895)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 100.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MCom (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework)
MCom (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework)

Prerequisites Admission to relevant programme.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Year

Research orientation 899 (STK 899)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 0.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MSc (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework)
MCom (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Contact time Ad Hoc

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Year

Module content

A compulsory bootcamp must be attended as part of this module – usually presented during the last week of January each year. Details regarding the venue and specific dates are made available by the department each year. The bootcamp will cover the basics of research to prepare students for the research component of their degree. Students can be exempt from the bootcamp if it was already attended in a previous year or for a previous degree. Each year of registration for the master's degree will also require the attendance of three departmental seminars. Students should ensure that their attendance is recorded by the postgraduate co-ordinator present at the seminars. The department approves the seminars attended. Students are also required to present their mini-dissertation research proposal within the department or at a conference.

Research orientation 911 (STK 911)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 0.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes [PhD \(Mathematical Statistics\)](#)
[PhD \(Statistics\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time Ad Hoc

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Year

Module content

A compulsory bootcamp must be attended as part of this module – usually presented during the last week of January each year. Details regarding the venue and specific dates are made available by the department each year. The bootcamp will cover the basics of research to prepare the student for the research component of their degree. Students can be exempt from the bootcamp if it has already been attended in a previous year or for a previous degree. Each year of registration for the doctoral degree will also require the attendance of three departmental seminars. Students should ensure that their attendance is recorded by the postgraduate co-ordinator present at the seminars. The department approves the seminars attended.

Thesis: Statistics 990 (STK 990)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10



Programmes	PhD (Statistics) PhD (Statistics)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Year

Political science 210 (STL 210)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BSocSci (Industrial Sociology and Labour Studies) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	PTO 101(GS)
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Political Sciences
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Political dynamics (Micro)

The study of the theory and practice of behavioural phenomena in politics. With reference to appropriate examples, the emphasis is on the study of political culture, leadership, communication, interests groups, parties and party systems; on elections, electoral systems, voting behaviour; and on public opinion and direct popular control techniques.

Political science 220 (STL 220)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BSocSci (Industrial Sociology and Labour Studies) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	PTO 101 (GS), STL 210(GS)
Contact time	3 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Political Sciences

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Political dynamics (Macro)

A theoretical basis and framework is provided for the description, analysis and classification of political and policy problems. The emphasis is on the nature of the state, governance and conflict in Africa. Amongst others a study is made of the issues of colonialism and post-colonialism, democratisation, authoritarianism and the development of the state in Africa, in the context of a globalising world.

Political science 310 (STL 310)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [BPolSci \(International Studies\)](#)
[BAdmin \(Public Management and International Relations\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Humanities

Prerequisites PTO 101, STL 210(GS), 220(GS)

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Political Sciences

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Political theory

A theoretical and normative study of political ideas. This includes the study of key political thinkers such as Plato, Thomas Hobbes and John Rawls as well as the contemporary manifestations of ideologies such as liberalism, socialism, conservatism and nationalism. This normative assessment of politics concludes with a critical evaluation of the development, nature and practical value of prominent democratic theories including participatory, legal, and deliberative democracy.

Political science 320 (STL 320)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [BPolSci \(International Studies\)](#)
[BAdmin \(Public Management and International Relations\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites PTO 101, STL 210(GS), STL 220(GS), 310(GS)

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Political Sciences

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Part 1: Democratic studies

A high level critical analysis of democratic theory and practice. The analysis of democratic theory will include themes such as classical, radical, deliberative and feminist perspectives. The analysis of democratic practice will include aspects such as democratisation, democratic consolidation, democratic citizenship and society, the role and importance of civil society, the institutions and procedures for democracy and “good governance”.

Part 2: Political analysis

The methods and practice of political analysis is the focus of study. The principles and problems underpinning different approaches and methods of political analysis are described and explained. This includes the nature, methods and use of comparative analysis, forecasting, risk analysis, performance evaluation and the political audit. These analytical methods are positioned in a political and policy context, with emphasis on practical application. Applicable examples and case studies are used throughout.

Statistical forecasting 880 (SVS 880)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 30.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Tourism distribution management 320 (TBE 320)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 07

Prerequisites TBE 210 GS

Contact time 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Tourism Industry Sector Management II

This module covers the management of two industry sectors as they relate to tourism: transport and distribution channels. Transport is integral to understanding tourism. This section covers how transport affects tourism and examines the supply of and demand for transport from a tourism perspective. It also introduces the various modes of transport and their impact on the tourism system and industry. Tourism distribution management provides an overview of distribution theory as it relates to tourism and describes the integral nature of information in the tourism industry. Distribution channels are analysed and the special nature of tour wholesaling, travel retailing, business and corporate travel management and incentive travel are introduced. This section also introduces the concept of eTourism.

Please note: Various practical and industry-interaction activities support the theoretical component of the TBE 110, 120, 210, 220, 310, and 320 syllabi and take place during vacations, over weekends and after hours to develop practical and industry skills.

A student should, in consultation with the head of the division, obtain

1 000 "credits" for the practical component (which includes satisfactory class attendance, approved practical work and appropriate practical short courses as determined by the head of the division) before such student will be allowed to sit for the examination in TBE 320.

Responsible tourism management 708 (TBE 708)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes PGDip (Tourism Management)
PGDip (Tourism Management)

Prerequisites No prerequisite.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The module equips the learner with responsible tourism management values and requires the learner to develop a portfolio that demonstrates their ability to conduct research, compile and write different research and/or tourism documents/reports, present to audiences and solve tourism-related strategic problems. One of the projects in the module involves community engagement activities where community partners are assisted with tourism-related knowledge and/or activities.

Destination management 709 (TBE 709)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 25.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes	PGDip (Tourism Management) PGDip (Tourism Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisite.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module includes themes such as destination marketing, events management and sports tourism. The themes are explored from a strategic management perspective and cover several topics such as current trends in destination marketing, strategic and practical issues of events management and markets, product offerings and strategic issues at destination management level.

Travel management 710 (TBE 710)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	PGDip (Tourism Management) PGDip (Tourism Management)
Prerequisites	No prerequisite.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module covers themes of air transport, business travel and eTourism. The themes are explored from a strategic management perspective. The module will consider, amongst other, contemporary issues in the global airline industry and their effect on tourism, relationships between suppliers, business travel managers, travellers and travel management companies, and the strategic use of information technology across the tourism value chain.

Responsible tourism management 715 (TBE 715)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Tourism Management BComHons Tourism Management



Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

The module equips the learner with responsible tourism management values and requires the learner to develop a portfolio that demonstrates their ability to conduct research, compile and write different research and/or tourism documents/reports, present to audiences and solve tourism-related strategic problems. One of the projects in the module involves community engagement activities where community partners are assisted with tourism-related knowledge and/or activities.

Destination management 719 (TBE 719)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Tourism Management BComHons Tourism Management
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module includes themes such as destination marketing, events management and sports tourism. The themes are explored from a strategic management perspective and cover several topics such as current trends in destination marketing, strategic and practical issues of events management and markets, product offerings and strategic issues at destination management level.

Travel management 720 (TBE 720)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Tourism Management BComHons Tourism Management
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module covers themes of air transport, business travel and eTourism. The themes are explored from a strategic management perspective. The module will consider, amongst other, contemporary issues, leaders in the global airline industry and their effect on tourism, relationships between suppliers, business travel managers, travellers and travel management companies, and the strategic use of information technology across the tourism value chain.

Tourism development and planning 724 (TBE 724)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Semester 2

Research methodology 740 (TBE 740)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 25.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BComHons Tourism Management](#)
[BComHons Tourism Management](#)

Prerequisites No prerequisite.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

The focus in this module will be on teaching some of the fundamental processes, principles and techniques necessary to conduct and interpret empirical research in a business context.

Research project 741 (TBE 741)

Qualification Postgraduate



Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BComHons Tourism Management BComHons Tourism Management
Prerequisites	TBE 740
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Research methodology 801 (TBE 801)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	40.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Tourism Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Tourism Management) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	11 lectures per year
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module covers the research processes, principles and techniques necessary to conduct and interpret empirical research in tourism. It flows from the conceptualisation phase to conducting empirical research, and finally culminating in the reporting of research results.

Strategic tourism management A 809 (TBE 809)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Tourism Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Tourism Management) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	5 lectures per year
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

This module introduces tourism as an interdependent system and aims to apply theoretical paradigms and perspectives in a strategic tourism management context. It explains the nature and importance of tourism while developing students' holistic, creative and abstract thoughts.

Strategic tourism management B 810 (TBE 810)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes MPhil (Tourism Management) (Coursework)
MPhil (Tourism Management) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisite.

Contact time 5 lectures per year

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

This module introduces tourism themes which cover some of the major sectors in the tourism industry such as transport (with particular emphasis on air transport), destination marketing, ecotourism, attractions and events (including sports tourism management). Selected themes will be debated to provide new insights, scientific reasoning and practical application. The aim is to formulate thoughts scientifically and logically, and to stimulate critical reading, thinking and writing.

Strategic tourism management 811 (TBE 811)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week, 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Transport and travel management 812 (TBE 812)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09



Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Tourism planning and development 813 (TBE 813)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Strategic destination marketing 821 (TBE 821)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Strategic hospitality management 822 (TBE 822)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2



Ecotourism management 823 (TBE 823)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 discussion class per week, 1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Advanced management of attractions, conferences and events 826 (TBE 826)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Dissertation: Tourism management 890 (TBE 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	180.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Research article 891 (TBE 891)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	100.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (Tourism Management) (Coursework) MPhil (Tourism Management) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Module content

The article equips the student to conduct independent research by executing a research project on a relevant topic, of which the findings are reported in an academic article.

Strategic tourism management 971 (TBE 971)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 50.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

International tourism policy and planning 972 (TBE 972)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 50.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Advanced destination marketing management 973 (TBE 973)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 50.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management



Period of presentation Year

Environment and ecotourism management 974 (TBE 974)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 50.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 discussion class per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Transport and tourism distribution 975 (TBE 975)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 24.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Thesis: Tourism management 990 (TBE 990)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Year

Thesis 995 (TBE 995)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 360.00

NQF Level 10

Programmes PhD (Tourism Management)
PhD (Tourism Management)

Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Marketing Management
Period of presentation	Year

Analysis of time series 880 (TRA 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MSc (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	WST 321 or TRA 720
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Difference equations. Lag operators. Stationary ARMA processes. Maximum likelihood estimation. Spectral analysis. Vector processes. Non-stationary time series. Long-memory processes.

Data science: analytics and visualisation 880 (TRG 880)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MSc (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework) MCom (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	Admission to relevant programme.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Supervised learning and applications. Multicollinearity, ridge regression, the LASSO and the elastic net. Parametric and nonparametric logistic regression and nonlinear regression. Survival regression. Regression extensions: Random forests MARS and Conjoint analysis. Neural networks.



Principles of South African taxes 801 (TXA 801)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Taxation) (Coursework) MCom (Taxation) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	12 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

South African taxes.

Selected topics in taxation 802 (TXA 802)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MCom (Taxation) (Coursework) MCom (Taxation) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	12 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Current tax issues arising from contemporary business or other transactions.

Domestic international tax provisions 810 (TXA 810)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (International Taxation) (Coursework) MCom (Taxation) (Coursework) MPhil (International Taxation) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites

Contact time	12 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Domestic tax provisions related to cross-border transactions.

Tax treaty provisions 811 (TXA 811)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	25.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (International Taxation) (Coursework) MPhil (International Taxation) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.

Contact time	12 contact hours
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Double tax treaties
Multilateral conventions
Base erosion and profit shifting (BEPS)
Other contemporary international tax provisions

Taxation in a digitised economy 812 (TXA 812)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MPhil (International Taxation) (Coursework) MPhil (International Taxation) (Coursework)
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.

Contact time	8 contact hours per semester
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Taxation
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2



Module content

Contemporary tax provisions related to the digitised global economy.

Research methodology for taxation 885 (TXA 885)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes

MPhil (International Taxation) (Coursework)
MCom (Taxation) (Coursework)
MPhil (International Taxation) (Coursework)

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 8 contact hours per semester

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Taxation

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This module equips students with thinking and problem solving skills that are relevant to a variety of new questions and challenges faced by players in the transdisciplinary field of taxation.

Mini-dissertation: Taxation 895 (TXA 895)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 90.00

NQF Level 09

Programmes

MPhil (International Taxation) (Coursework)
MCom (Taxation) (Coursework)
MPhil (International Taxation) (Coursework)

Prerequisites TXA 885

Contact time 16 contact hours per semester

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Taxation

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Research mini-dissertation.

Academic orientation 104 (UPO 104)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 0.00



NQF Level	00
Programmes	BCom (Law)
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Law Deans Office
Period of presentation	Year

Academic orientation 107 (UPO 107)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	0.00
NQF Level	00

Programmes	BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom (Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BAdmin (Public Management and International Relations) BCom BCom (Accounting Sciences) BCom (Business Management) BCom (Econometrics) BCom (Economics) BCom (Financial Sciences) BCom (Human Resource Management) BCom (Investment Management) BCom (Marketing Management) BCom (Supply Chain Management)
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Economic and Management Sciences Deans Office
Period of presentation	Year

Academic orientation 120 (UPO 120)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	0.00
NQF Level	00

Programmes	BCom extended programme
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Humanities Deans Office
Period of presentation	Year

Consumer protection 220 (VBB 220)

Qualification	Undergraduate
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Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes LLB
BCom (Law)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mercantile Law

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

*For LLB and BCom specialising in law

- Basic principles of the National Credit Act 34 of 2005
- Aspects regarding the law applicable to credit agreements
- Basic principles of the Consumer Protection Act 68 of 2008

Payment methods 320 (VHD 320)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 10.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes LLB
BCom (Law)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites Admission to the relevant programme.

Contact time 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mercantile Law

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

*For LLB and BCom specialising in Law

- Elements of negotiability; the bill of exchange, cheque and promissory note; parties to bills, cheques and notes
- Requirements for validity, negotiation, holdership and acceptance
- The banker-client relationship; crossings and additions to crossings; the legal position of the drawee and collecting bank
- Electronic payment methods



Sales management 780 (VKB 780)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 08

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Marketing Management

Period of presentation Semester 1

Comparative municipal government and administration 800 (VMA 800)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 24.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 30 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department School of Public Management and Administration

Period of presentation Year

Distribution-free methods 710 (VMT 710)

Qualification Postgraduate

Module credits 15.00

NQF Level 08

Programmes [BScHons Mathematical Statistics](#)
[BComHons Mathematical Statistics](#)

Service modules Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites Admission to either BScHons Mathematical Statistics or BComHons Mathematical Statistics

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

A selection of: Nonparametric stochastic processes. Power and asymptotic power of distribution-free procedures. Theory and simulation. Asymptotic relative efficiency. Linear rank tests: Definition, properties and applications. Equal in distribution technique. Counting and ranking statistics. Introduction to one and two sample U-statistics. Permutation and distribution-free rank-like statistics. Multi-sample distribution-free tests, rank correlation and regression. Some nonparametric bootstrap and smoothing methods.

Mathematical statistics 111 (WST 111)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes
BSc (Meteorology)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom
BCom (Econometrics)

Service modules
Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites At least 5 (60-69%) in Mathematics in the Grade 12 examination

Contact time 1 practical per week, 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Characterisation of a set of measurements: Graphical and numerical methods. Random sampling. Probability theory. Discrete and continuous random variables. Probability distributions. Generating functions and moments.

Mathematical statistics 121 (WST 121)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes
BSc extended programme - Mathematical Sciences
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom
BCom (Econometrics)

Service modules
Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites WST 111 GS or WST 133, 143 and 153

Contact time 1 practical per week, 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Sampling distributions and the central limit theorem. Statistical inference: Point and interval estimation. Hypothesis testing with applications in one and two-sample cases. Introductory methods for: Linear regression and correlation, analysis of variance, categorical data analysis and non-parametric statistics. Identification, use, evaluation and interpretation of statistical computer packages and statistical techniques.

Mathematical statistics 133 (WST 133)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 8.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes [BSc extended programme - Mathematical Sciences](#)
[BCom extended programme](#)

Service modules Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites At least 4 (50-59%) in Mathematics in the Grade 12 examination; BSc and BCom numeric stream students must be take WTW 133 concurrently.

Contact time 1 practical per week, 2 tutorials per week, 4 lectures per week, Foundation Course

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Descriptive statistics – Univariate:

The role of Statistics, various types of data. Sampling, probability and non-probability sampling techniques and the collection of data. Frequency, relative and cumulative distributions and graphical representations. Additional concepts relating to data processing: sigma notation, factorial notation. Descriptive measures of location, dispersion and symmetry. Exploratory data analysis.

Probability:

Introductory probability theory and applications. Set theory and probability laws. Introduction to random variables. Assigning probabilities, probability distributions, expected value and variance in general. Specific discrete probability distributions (Uniform, Binomial). Report writing and presentation. Identification, use, evaluation and interpretation of statistical computer packages and statistical techniques.

Mathematical statistics 143 (WST 143)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 8.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes	BSc extended programme - Mathematical Sciences BCom extended programme
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	BSc students: WST 133 and WTW 135. BCom Extended programme students who wish to transfer to BCom (Econometrics): WST 133 and WTW 135. BCom students who wish to transfer to BCom (Economics): WST 133 and WTW 133.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 2 tutorials per week, 4 lectures per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Probability and inference:

Probability theory and theoretical distributions for continuous random variables (Uniform, Normal and t).

Sampling distributions (means and proportions). Estimation theory and hypothesis testing of sampling averages and proportions (one- and two-sample cases).

Optimisation techniques with economic applications:

Applications of differentiation in statistic and economic related problems. Integration. Applications of integration in statistic and economic related problems. Systems of equations in equilibrium. The area under a curve and applications of definite integrals in Statistics and Economics. Report writing and presentation. Identification, use, evaluation and interpretation of statistical computer packages and statistical techniques.

Mathematical statistics 153 (WST 153)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	8.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc extended programme - Mathematical Sciences
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	WST 133 and WST143 and WTW 143. Must be taken concurrently with WTW 153.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 2 tutorials per week, 4 lectures per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Probability distributions:

Introductory distribution theory and special statistical distributions (Binomial, Geometric, Hypergeometric, Poisson, Uniform, Normal, Gamma). Generating functions and moments. Bivariate probability distributions.

Identification, use, evaluation and interpretation of statistical computer packages and statistical techniques.

Mathematical statistics 211 (WST 211)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	24.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BSc (Meteorology) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Econometrics)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	WST 111, WST 121, WTW 114 GS and WTW 124 GS
Contact time	2 practicals per week, 4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Set theory. Probability measure functions. Random variables. Distribution functions. Probability mass functions. Density functions. Expected values. Moments. Moment generating functions. Special probability distributions: Bernoulli, binomial, hypergeometric, geometric, negative binomial, Poisson, Poisson process, discrete uniform, uniform, gamma, exponential, Weibull, Pareto, normal. Joint distributions: Multinomial, extended hypergeometric, joint continuous distributions. Marginal distributions. Independent random variables. Conditional distributions. Covariance, correlation. Conditional expected values. Transformation of random variables: Convolution formula. Order statistics. Stochastic convergence: Convergence in distribution. Central limit theorem. Practical applications. Practical statistical modelling and analysis using statistical computer packages and the interpretation of the output.

Applications in data science 212 (WST 212)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BScAgric (Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness Management) BCom (Informatics) Information Systems BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom (Investment Management)
Prerequisites	WST 111, WST 121 or STK 110, STC 122
Contact time	1 practical per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Introductory machine learning concepts. Data base design and use. Data preparation and extraction. Statistical modelling using data base structures. Statistical concepts are demonstrated and interpreted through practical coding and simulation within a data science framework.

Mathematical statistics 221 (WST 221)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 24.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes
BSc (Meteorology)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom
BCom (Econometrics)

Service modules Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites WST 211 GS

Contact time 2 practicals per week, 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Stochastic convergence: Asymptotic normal distributions, convergence in probability. Statistics and sampling distributions: Chi-squared distribution. Distribution of the sample mean and sample variance for random samples from a normal population. T-distribution. F-distribution. Beta distribution. Point estimation: Method of moments. Maximum likelihood estimation. Unbiased estimators. Uniform minimum variance unbiased estimators. Cramer-Rao inequality. Efficiency. Consistency. Asymptotic relative efficiency. Bayes estimators. Sufficient statistics. Completeness. The exponential class. Confidence intervals. Test of statistical hypotheses. Reliability and survival distributions. Practical applications. Practical statistical modelling and analysis using statistical computer packages and the interpretation of the output.

Multivariate analysis 311 (WST 311)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 18.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes
BSc (Meteorology)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom
BCom (Econometrics)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites WST 211, WST 221, WTW 211 GS and WTW 218 GS

Contact time 1 practical per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Multivariate statistical distributions: Moments of a distribution, moment generating functions, independence. Multivariate normal distribution: Conditional distributions, partial and multiple correlations. Distribution of quadratic forms in normal variables. Multivariate normal samples: Estimation of the mean vector and covariance matrix, estimation of correlation coefficients, distribution of the sample mean, sample covariance matrix. Principal component analysis. The linear model: Models of full rank, least squares estimators, test of hypotheses. The generalised linear model: Exponential family mean and variance, link functions, deviance and residual analysis, test statistics, log- linear and logit models. Practical applications: Practical statistical modelling and analysis using statistical computer packages and interpretation of the output.

Stochastic processes 312 (WST 312)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 18.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes BSc (Mathematics)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom
BCom (Econometrics)

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites WST 211, WST 221, WTW 211 GS and WTW 218 GS

Contact time 1 practical per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Statistics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Definition of a stochastic process. Stationarity. Covariance stationary. Markov property. Random walk. Brownian motion. Markov chains. Chapman-Kolmogorov equations. Recurrent and transient states. First passage time. Occupation times. Markov jump processes. Poisson process. Birth and death processes. Structures of processes. Structure of the time-homogeneous Markov jump process. Applications in insurance. Practical statistical modelling, analysis and simulation using statistical computer packages and the interpretation of the output.



Time-series analysis 321 (WST 321)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	18.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BSc (Meteorology) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Econometrics)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	WST 211, WST 221, WTW 211 GS and WTW 218 GS
Contact time	1 practical per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Note: Only one of the modules WST 321 or STK 320 may be included in any study programme.

Stationary and non-stationary univariate time-series. Properties of autoregressive moving average (ARMA) and autoregressive integrated moving average (ARIMA) processes. Identification, estimation and diagnostic testing of a time-series model. Forecasting. Multivariate time-series. Practical statistical modelling and analysis using statistical computer packages, including that of social responsibility phenomena.

Actuarial statistics 322 (WST 322)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	18.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BSc (Mathematical Statistics) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	WST 211, WST 221, WTW 211 GS and WTW 218 GS
Contact time	1 practical per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Bayes estimation. Loss distributions. Reinsurance. Risk models. Ruin theory. Credibility theory. Extreme value theory. Copulas. Practical statistical modelling and analysis using statistical computer packages.

Research report: Mathematical statistics 795 (WST 795)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	30.00
NQF Level	08
Programmes	BScHons <i>Mathematical Statistics</i> BComHons <i>Mathematical Statistics</i>
Prerequisites	Admission to either BScHons Mathematical Statistics or BComHons Mathematical Statistics
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

Refer to the document: Criteria for the research management process and the assessment of the honours essays, available on the web: www.up.ac.za under the Department of Statistics: postgraduate study.

Cyber analytics 802 (WST 802)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MSc (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework) MCom (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Reviewing, from a statistical perspective, the cyber-infrastructure ecosystem including distributed computing, multi node and distributed file eco systems, such as Amazon Web Services. Structured and unstructured data sources, including social media data and image data. Setting up of large data structures for analysis. Algorithms and techniques for computing statistics and statistical models on distributed data. Software to be used include, Hadoop, Map reduce, SAS, SAS Data loader for Hadoop.



Dissertation: Mathematical statistics 890 (WST 890)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	180.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Year

Mini-dissertation: Mathematical statistics 895 (WST 895)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	100.00
NQF Level	09
Programmes	MSc (Advanced Data Analytics) (Coursework)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Year

Thesis: Mathematical statistics 990 (WST 990)

Qualification	Postgraduate
Module credits	360.00
NQF Level	10
Programmes	PhD (Mathematical Statistics)
Service modules	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Statistics
Period of presentation	Year

Calculus 114 (WTW 114)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	05

Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Econometrics)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Humanities
Prerequisites	60% for Mathematics in Grade 12
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

*This module serves as preparation for students majoring in Mathematics (including all students who intend to enrol for WTW 218 and WTW 220). Students will not be credited for more than one of the following modules for their degree: WTW 114, WTW 158, WTW 134, WTW 165.

Functions, limits and continuity. Differential calculus of single variable functions, rate of change, graph sketching, applications. The mean value theorem, the rule of L'Hospital. Definite and indefinite integrals, evaluating definite integrals using anti-derivatives, the substitution rule.

Discrete structures 115 (WTW 115)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	8.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc extended programme - Mathematical Sciences
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	50% for Mathematics in Grade 12
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Propositional logic: truth tables, logical equivalence, implication, arguments. Mathematical induction and well-ordering principle. Introduction to set theory. Counting techniques: elementary probability, multiplication and addition rules, permutations and combinations, binomial theorem, inclusion-exclusion rule.



Mathematics 124 (WTW 124)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	16.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Econometrics)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	WTW 114
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Students will not be credited for more than one of the following modules for their degree:

WTW 124, WTW 146, WTW 148 and WTW 164. This module serves as preparation for students majoring in Mathematics (including all students who intend to enrol for WTW 218, WTW 211 and WTW 220).

The vector space R^n , vector algebra with applications to lines and planes, matrix algebra, systems of linear equations, determinants. Complex numbers and factorisation of polynomials. Integration techniques and applications of integration. The formal definition of a limit. The fundamental theorem of Calculus and applications. Vector functions and quadratic curves.

Precalculus 133 (WTW 133)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	8.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BEd (Intermediate Phase Teaching)
Service modules	Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	BCom Ext prgm students who wish to transfer to BCom Economics or BCom Investment Mgmt: 50% for Mathematics in Gr 12. BEd programmes: 50% for Mathematics Gr 12. BSc Ext prgm - Biological and Agricultural Sciences: 50% for Mathematics in Gr 12.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Real numbers, elementary set notation, exponents and radicals. Algebraic expressions, fractional expressions, linear and quadratic equations, inequalities. Coordinate geometry: lines, circles. Functions: definition, notation, piecewise defined functions, domain and range, graphs, transformations of functions, symmetry, even and odd functions, combining functions, one-to-one functions and inverses, polynomial functions and zeros.

Sequences, summation notation, arithmetic, geometric sequences, infinite geometric series, annuities and instalments. Degrees and radians, unit circle, trigonometric functions, fundamental identities, trigonometric graphs, trigonometric identities, double-angle, half-angle formulae, trigonometric equations, applications.

This module is offered at the Mamelodi Campus to students from the BSc and BCom Extended programmes. At the Groenkloof Campus it is offered to BEd students.

Mathematics 134 (WTW 134)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes BCom
BCom (Economics)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Veterinary Science

Prerequisites 50% for Mathematics in Grade 12

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 4 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

**Students will not be credited for more than one of the following modules for their degree: WTW 134, WTW 165, WTW 114, WTW 158. WTW 134 does not lead to admission to Mathematics at 200 level and is intended for students who require Mathematics at 100 level only. WTW 134 is offered as WTW 165 in the second semester only to students who have applied in the first semester of the current year for the approximately 65 MBChB, or the 5-6 BChD places becoming available in the second semester and who were therefore enrolled for MGW 112 in the first semester of the current year.*

Functions, derivatives, interpretation of the derivative, rules of differentiation, applications of differentiation, integration, interpretation of the definite integral, applications of integration. Matrices, solutions of systems of equations. All topics are studied in the context of applications.

Precalculus 135 (WTW 135)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level	05
Programmes	BSc extended programme - Mathematical Sciences BCom extended programme
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	BSc Extended prgm - Mathematical Sciences: 60% for Maths in Gr 12. Other BSc Extended prgms: 50% for Maths Gr 12. BCom Extended prgm students who wish to transfer to BCom (Econometrics) only: 50% for Maths in Gr 12.
Contact time	1 practical per week, 2 tutorials per week, 6 lectures per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Real numbers, elementary set notation, exponents and radicals. Algebraic expressions, fractional expressions, linear and quadratic equations, inequalities. Coordinate geometry: lines, circles. Functions: definition, notation, piecewise defined functions, domain and range, graphs, transformations of functions, symmetry, even and odd functions, combining functions, one-to-one functions and inverses, polynomial functions and zeros. Sequences, summation notation, arithmetic, geometric sequences, infinite geometric series, annuities and instalments. Degrees and radians, unit circle, trigonometric functions, fundamental identities, trigonometric graphs, trigonometric identities, double-angle, half-angle formulae, trigonometric equations, applications. Elements of Euclidean geometry.

This module is offered at the Mamelodi Campus to students from the BSc and BCom Extended programmes.

Calculus 143 (WTW 143)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	8.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	BEd (Intermediate Phase Teaching)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	BSc Extended programme and BEd programmes: WTW 135. BCom Extended programme students who wish to transfer to BCom Econometrics only: WTW 135
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week, Foundation Course
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Functions: exponential and logarithmic functions, natural exponential and logarithmic functions, exponential and logarithmic laws, exponential and logarithmic equations, compound interest. Limits: concept of a limit, finding limits numerically and graphically, finding limits algebraically, limit laws without proofs, squeeze theorem without proof, one-sided limits, infinite limits, limits at infinity, vertical, horizontal and slant asymptotes, substitution rule, continuity, laws for continuity without proofs. Differentiation: average and instantaneous change, definition of derivative, differentiation rules without proofs, derivatives of polynomials, chain rule for differentiation, derivatives of trigonometric, exponential and logarithmic functions, applications of differentiation: extreme values, critical numbers, monotone functions, first derivative test, optimisation.

Linear algebra 146 (WTW 146)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 8.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)
BCom
BCom (Economics)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites 50% for Mathematics in Grade 12

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

*Students will not be credited for more than one of the following modules for their degree:

WTW 124, WTW 146 and WTW 164. The module WTW 146 is designed for students who require Mathematics at 100 level only and does not lead to admission to Mathematics at 200 level.

Vector algebra, lines and planes, matrix algebra, solution of systems of equations, determinants. Complex numbers and polynomial equations. All topics are studied in the context of applications.

Calculus 148 (WTW 148)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 8.00

NQF Level 05

Programmes BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)
BCom
BCom (Economics)

Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
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Prerequisites	WTW 114 GS or WTW 134 GS or WTW 154 GS or WTW 153 GS
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Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
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Period of presentation	Semester 2
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Module content

*Students will not be credited for more than one of the following modules for their degree: WTW 124, WTW 148 and WTW 164. The module WTW 148 is designed for students who require Mathematics at 100 level only and does not lead to admission to Mathematics at 200 level.

Integration techniques. Modelling with differential equations. Functions of several variables, partial derivatives, optimisation. Numerical techniques. All topics are studied in the context of applications.

Calculus 153 (WTW 153)

Qualification	Undergraduate
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Module credits	8.00
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NQF Level	05
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Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)
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Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
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Prerequisites	WTW 143
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Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week, Foundation Course
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Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
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Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
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Period of presentation	Semester 1
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Module content

Differential calculus of a single variable with proofs and applications. The mean value theorem, the rule of L'Hospital. Upper and lower sums, definite and indefinite integrals, the Fundamental theorem of Calculus, the mean value theorem for integrals, integration techniques, with some proofs.

Mathematics 165 (WTW 165)

Qualification	Undergraduate
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Module credits	16.00
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NQF Level	05
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Programmes	BVSc
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Veterinary Science
Prerequisites	50% for Mathematics in Grade 12 and MGW 112# or registered for BVSc
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 4 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Students will not be credited for more than one of the following modules for their degree: WTW 134, WTW 165, WTW 114, WTW 158. WTW 165 does not lead to Mathematics at 200 level and is intended for students who require Mathematics at 100 level only. WTW 165 is offered in English in the second semester only to students who have applied in the first semester of the current year for the approximately 65 MBChB, or the 5-6 BChD places becoming available in the second semester and who were therefore enrolled for MGW 112 in the first semester of the current year.

Functions, derivatives, interpretation of the derivative, rules of differentiation, applications of differentiation, integration, interpretation of the definite integral, applications of integration, matrices, solutions of systems of equations. All topics are studied in the context of applications.

Linear algebra 211 (WTW 211)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom BCom (Econometrics)
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	WTW 124
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 1



Module content

This is an introduction to linear algebra on \mathbb{R}^n . Matrices and linear equations, linear combinations and spans, linear independence, subspaces, basis and dimension, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, similarity and diagonalisation of matrices, linear transformations.

Calculus 218 (WTW 218)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom
BCom (Econometrics)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites WTW 114 and WTW 124

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Calculus of multivariable functions, directional derivatives. Extrema and Lagrange multipliers. Multiple integrals, polar, cylindrical and spherical coordinates.

Analysis 220 (WTW 220)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BSc (Geography and Environmental Science)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites WTW 114 and WTW 124, WTW 211 and WTW 218

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

*This module is recommended as an elective only for students who intend to enrol for WTW 310 and/or WTW 320. Students will not be credited for more than one of the following modules for their degree: WTW 220 and WTW 224.

Properties of real numbers. Analysis of sequences and series of real numbers. Power series and theorems of convergence. The Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem. The intermediate value theorem and analysis of real-valued functions on an interval. The Riemann integral: Existence and properties of the interval.

Linear algebra 221 (WTW 221)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BSc (Actuarial and Financial Mathematics)
BCom (Statistics and Data Science)
BCom

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites WTW 211 and WTW 218

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Abstract vector spaces, change of basis, matrix representation of linear transformations, orthogonality, diagonalisability of symmetric matrices, some applications.

Techniques of analysis 224 (WTW 224)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes BCom

Prerequisites WTW 124 and WTW 211 GS and WTW 218 GS

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

*This module does not lead to admission to WTW 310 or WTW 320. Students will not be credited for more than one of the following modules for their degree: WTW 220 and WTW 224.

Sequences of real numbers: convergence and monotone sequences. Series of real numbers: convergence, integral test, comparison tests, alternating series, absolute convergence, ratio and root tests. Power series: representation of functions as power series, Taylor and Maclaurin series. Application to series solutions of differential equations.

Vector analysis 248 (WTW 248)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes [BCom \(Statistics and Data Science\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education

Prerequisites WTW 218

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Vectors and geometry. Calculus of vector functions with applications to differential geometry, kinematics and dynamics. Vector analysis, including vector fields, line integrals of scalar and vector fields, conservative vector fields, surfaces and surface integrals, the Theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes with applications.

Differential equations 264 (WTW 264)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 12.00

NQF Level 06

Programmes [BSc \(Meteorology\)](#)
[BCom \(Statistics and Data Science\)](#)
[BCom](#)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites WTW 114, WTW 124, and WTW 211

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

*Students will not be credited for both WTW 162 and WTW 264 or both WTW 264 and WTW 286 for their degree.

Theory and solution methods for ordinary differential equations and initial value problems: separable and linear first order equations, linear equations of higher order, systems of linear equations. Laplace transform.

Differential equations 286 (WTW 286)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	12.00
NQF Level	06
Programmes	BSc (Geography and Environmental Science) BCom
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	WTW 114, WTW 124, WTW 162, WTW 211#
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

*Students will not be credited for more than one of the modules for their degree: WTW 264, WTW 286

Theory and solution methods for ordinary differential equations and initial value problems: separable and linear first-order equations, linear equations of higher order, systems of linear equations. Application to mathematical models. Numerical methods applied to nonlinear systems. Qualitative analysis of linear systems.

Analysis 310 (WTW 310)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	18.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BSc (Actuarial and Financial Mathematics) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom
Service modules	Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Humanities



Prerequisites WTW 220

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Topology of finite dimensional spaces: Open and closed sets, compactness, connectedness and completeness. Theorems of Bolzano-Weierstrass and Heine-Borel. Properties of continuous functions and applications. Integration theory for functions of one real variable. Sequences of functions.

Complex analysis 320 (WTW 320)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 18.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [BCom \(Statistics and Data Science\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Education

Prerequisites WTW 218 and WTW 220

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Series of functions, power series and Taylor series. Complex functions, Cauchy- Riemann equations, Cauchy's theorem and integral formulas. Laurent series, residue theorem and calculation of real integrals using residues.

Financial engineering 354 (WTW 354)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 18.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [BSc \(Mathematical Statistics\)](#)
[BCom \(Statistics and Data Science\)](#)
[BCom](#)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites WST 211, WTW 211 and WTW 218

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Mean variance portfolio theory. Market equilibrium models such as the capital asset pricing model. Factor models and arbitrage pricing theory. Measures of investment risk. Efficient market hypothesis. Stochastic models of security prices

Financial engineering 364 (WTW 364)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	18.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BSc (Mathematical Statistics)
Service modules	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Prerequisites	WST 211, WTW 124, WTW 218 and WTW 286/264
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 2

Module content

Discrete time financial models: Arbitrage and hedging; the binomial model. Continuous time financial models: The Black-Scholes formula; pricing of options and the other derivatives; interest rate models; numerical procedures.

Algebra 381 (WTW 381)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Module credits	18.00
NQF Level	07
Programmes	BSc (Mathematical Statistics) BCom (Statistics and Data Science) BCom
Service modules	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences Faculty of Humanities
Prerequisites	WTW 114 and WTW 211
Contact time	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	Mathematics and Applied Mathematics
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

Group theory: Definition, examples, elementary properties, subgroups, permutation groups, isomorphism, order, cyclic groups, homomorphisms, factor groups. Ring theory: Definition, examples, elementary properties, ideals, homomorphisms, factor rings, polynomial rings, factorisation of polynomials. Field extensions, applications to straight-edge and compass constructions.

Dynamical systems 382 (WTW 382)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 18.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [BSc \(Actuarial and Financial Mathematics\)](#)
[BCom \(Statistics and Data Science\)](#)
[BCom](#)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites WTW 218 and WTW 286/264

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

Matrix exponential function: homogeneous and non-homogeneous linear systems of differential equations. Qualitative analysis of systems: phase portraits, stability, linearisation, energy method and Liapunov's method. Introduction to chaotic systems. Application to real life problems.

Numerical analysis 383 (WTW 383)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 18.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [BSc \(Actuarial and Financial Mathematics\)](#)
[BCom \(Statistics and Data Science\)](#)
[BCom](#)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Faculty of Humanities



Prerequisites WTW 114, WTW 123 WTW 124 and WTW 211

Contact time 1 practical per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Direct methods for the numerical solution of systems of linear equations, pivoting strategies. Iterative methods for solving systems of linear equations and eigenvalue problems. Iterative methods for solving systems of nonlinear equations. Introduction to optimization. Algorithms for the considered numerical methods are derived and implemented in computer programmes. Complexity of computation is investigated. Error estimates and convergence results are proved.

Geometry 389 (WTW 389)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 18.00

NQF Level 07

Programmes [BCom \(Statistics and Data Science\)](#)

Service modules Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology
Faculty of Education
Faculty of Humanities

Prerequisites WTW 211

Contact time 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

Axiomatic development of neutral, Euclidean and hyperbolic geometry. Using models of geometries to show that the parallel postulate is independent of the other postulates of Euclid.

Sport tourism 210 (YSL 210)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites YSL120

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Sport and Leisure Studies

Period of presentation Semester 1

Module content

This module presents an introduction to sport tourism from a tourist destination prespective. Concepts in sport tourism are defined, a timeline of the development of sport tourism and different sport tourism models, motivations for sport tourism involvement and forms of sport tourism are explored and discussed. The role and influence of government in sport tourism are analysed and critiqued. The impact of sport tourism on community development is examined through case studies.

Sport development 220 (YSL 220)

Qualification Undergraduate

Module credits 16.00

NQF Level 06

Service modules Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

Prerequisites YSL 210

Contact time 3 lectures per week

Language of tuition Module is presented in English

Department Sport and Leisure Studies

Period of presentation Semester 2

Module content

In this module the student is orientated towards strategies and skills that develop both an active and winning nation to improve the health and wellness of the South African population through mass participation in sport and recreation. Knowledge and skills to detect, develop and retain talented athletes through sport development structures and systems are discussed. The Sport Academy system in South Africa and Zone VI in Africa are analysed and appropriate delivery strategies and structures are planned and designed. Students will also perform academic service through community engagement in diverse communities.

The regulations and rules for the degrees published here are subject to change and may be amended after the publication of this information.

The [General Academic Regulations \(G Regulations\)](#) and [General Student Rules](#) apply to all faculties and registered students of the University, as well as all prospective students who have accepted an offer of a place at the University of Pretoria. On registering for a programme, the student bears the responsibility of ensuring that they familiarise themselves with the General Academic Regulations applicable to their registration, as well as the relevant faculty-specific and programme-specific regulations and information as stipulated in the relevant yearbook. Ignorance concerning these regulations will not be accepted as an excuse for any transgression, or basis for an exception to any of the aforementioned regulations.