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# University of Pretoria Yearbook 2017

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## Biocatalysis and integration of metabolism 357 (BCM 357)

<b>Qualification</b>	Undergraduate
<b>Faculty</b>	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences
<b>Module credits</b>	18.00
<b>Programmes</b>	BSc Biochemistry BSc Biotechnology BSc Chemistry BSc Entomology BSc Genetics BSc Human Genetics BSc Human Physiology BSc Microbiology BSc Plant Science BSc Zoology
<b>Prerequisites</b>	BCM 251 and BCM 252 and BCM 261
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week, 180 minute practical per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Afrikaans and English is used in one class
<b>Academic organisation</b>	Biochemistry
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1



## Module content

Nomenclature: enzyme nomenclature and classification. Specificity and mechanisms: the active site, mechanisms of catalysis and examples of specific enzyme mechanisms, e.g. lysozyme and carboxypeptidase A. Advanced enzyme kinetics, Cleland nomenclature and multi-substrate reactions. Allosteric enzymes: models by Koshland, Hill and Monod. Ligands binding to proteins. Problems and answers: tutorials of problems and answers based on above concepts. Integration of metabolism; hormones and second messengers; cell signalling; a case study in connectivity among metabolic pathways and their regulation, in for example diabetes and starvation. Inhibitors of angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE). RNA as enzymes. Applications of enzymes in food and cosmetics industries and in clinical pathology assays as biomarkers of diseases and toxic responses. Elucidation of metabolic pathways.

Practical sessions cover tutorials on calculations, isolation of an enzyme, determination of pH and temperature optimum, determination of  $K_m$  and  $V_{max}$ , enzyme activation, enzyme inhibition, purification table and final report, oral defense of report.

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